1980

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

SERIES PHC(2)
CENSUS TRACTS

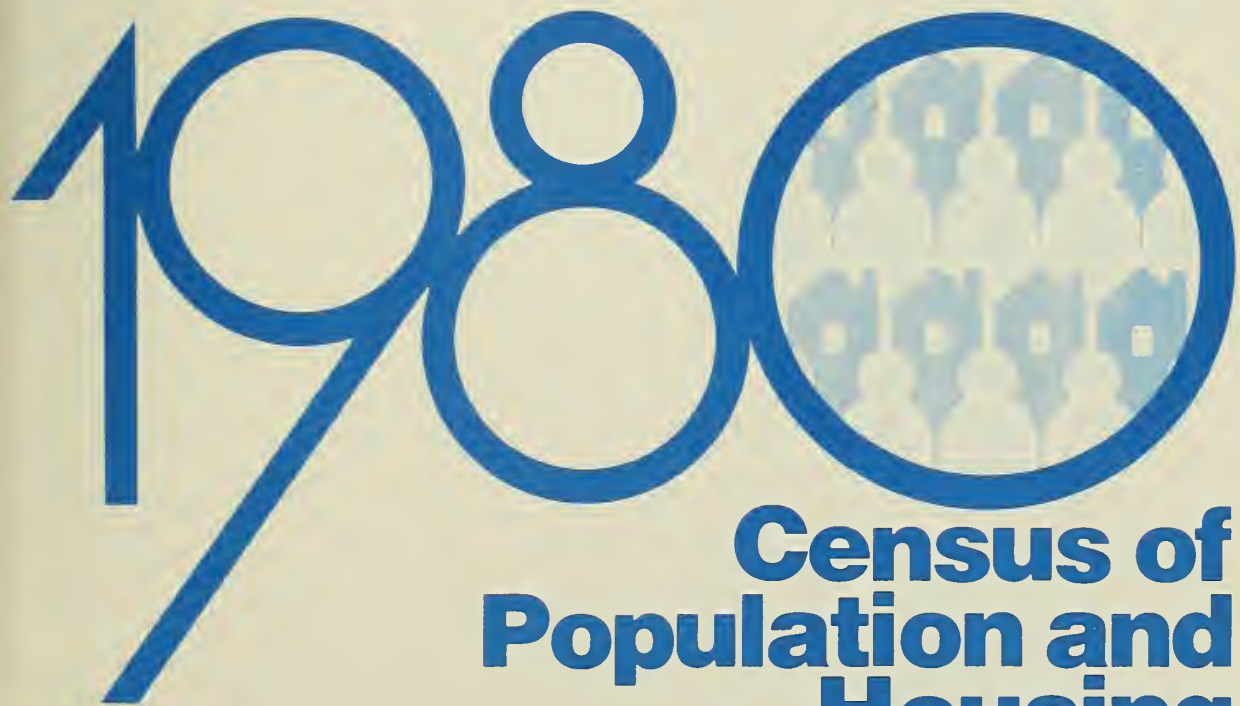
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STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



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PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, W.VA.-OHIO

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-277

Issued August 1983

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6	California
7	Colorado
8	Connecticut
9	Delaware
10	Not assigned
11	Florida
12	Georgia
13	Hawaii
14	Idaho
15	Illinois
16	Indiana
17	Iowa
18	Kansas
19	Kentucky
20	Louisiana
21	Maine
22	Maryland
23	Massachusetts
24	Michigan
25	Minnesota
26	Mississippi
27	Missouri
28	Montana
29	Nebraska
30	Nevada
31	New Hampshire
32	New Jersey
33	New Mexico
34	New York
35	North Carolina
36	Not assigned
37	Ohio
38	Oklahoma
39	Oregon
40	Pennsylvania
41	Rhode Island
42	South Carolina
43	South Dakota
44	Tennessee
45	Texas
46	Not assigned
47	Vermont
48	Virginia
49	Washington
50	West Virginia
51	Wisconsin
52	Wyoming
53	Puerto Rico
54	Not assigned
55	Not assigned
56	Not assigned
57	Not assigned
58	Abilene, Tex.
59	Akron, Ohio
60	Albany, Ga.
61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.
62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.
63	Alexandria, La.
64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.
65	Altoona, Pa.
66	Amarillo, Tex.
67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.
68	Anchorage, Alaska
69	Anderson, Ind.
70	Anderson, S.C.
71	Ann Arbor, Mich.
72	Anniston, Ala.
73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.
74	Arecibo, P.R.
75	Asheville, N.C.
76	Athens, Ga.
77	Atlanta, Ga.
78	Atlantic City, N.J.
79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.
80	Austin, Tex.
81	Bakersfield, Calif.
82	Baltimore, Md.
83	Bangor, Maine
84	Baton Rouge, La.
85	Battle Creek, Mich.
86	Bay City, Mich.
87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.
88	Bellingham, Wash.
89	Benton Harbor, Mich.
90	Billings, Mont.
91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.
92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.
93	Birmingham, Ala.
94	Bismarck, N. Dak.
95	Bloomington, Ind.
96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.
97	Boise City, Idaho
98	Boston, Mass.
99	Bradenton, Fla.
100	Bremerton, Wash.
101	Bridgeport, Conn.
102	Bristol, Conn.
103	Brockton, Mass.
104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.
105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.
106	Buffalo, N.Y.
107	Burlington, N.C.
108	Burlington, Vt.
109	Caguas, P.R.
110	Canton, Ohio
111	Casper, Wyo.
112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.
114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
115	Charleston, W. Va.
116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
117	Charlottesville, Va.
118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
119	Chicago, Ill.
120	Chico, Calif.
121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
123	Cleveland, Ohio
124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
125	Columbia, Mo.
126	Columbia, S.C.
127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
128	Columbus, Ohio
129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
132	Danbury, Conn.
133	Danville, Va.
134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
135	Dayton, Ohio
136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
137	Decatur, Ill.
138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
139	Des Moines, Iowa
140	Detroit, Mich.
141	Dubuque, Iowa
142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
143	Eau Claire, Wis.
144	El Paso, Tex.
145	Elkhart, Ind.
146	Elmira, N.Y.
147	Enid, Okla.

Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Oak.-Minn.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.
154	Fayetteville-Springdala, Ark.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.
156	Flint, Mich.
157	Florence, Ala.
158	Florance, S.C.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.
165	Fresno, Calif.
166	Gadsden, Ala.
167	Gainesville, Fla.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.
170	Glans Falls, N.Y.
171	Grand Forks, N.Oak.-Minn.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.
173	Great Falls, Mont.
174	Greeley, Colo.
175	Green Bay, Wis.
176	Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, N.C.
177	Greanville-Spartanburg, S.C.
178	Hagarstown, Md.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
180	Harrisburg, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.
182	Hickory, N.C.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii
184	Houston, Tex.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio
186	Huntsville, Ala.
187	Indianapolis, Ind.
188	Iowa City, Iowa
189	Jackson, Mich.
190	Jackson, Miss.
191	Jacksonville, Fla.
192	Jacksonville, N.C.
193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.
194	Jersey City, N.J.
195	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.
196	Johnstown, Pa.
197	Joplin, Mo.
198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.
199	Kankakee, Ill.
200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.
201	Kenosha, Wis.
202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.
203	Knoxville, Tenn.
204	Kokomo, Ind.
205	La Crosse, Wis.
206	Lafayette, La.
207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
208	Laka Charles, La.
209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.
210	Lancaster, Pa.
211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.
212	Laredo, Tex.
213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.
214	Las Vegas, Nev.
215	Lawrence, Kans.
216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
217	Lawton, Okla.
218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine
219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.
220	Lima, Ohio
221	Lincoln, Nebr.
222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.
223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.
224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.
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226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.
228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.
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230	Lynchburg, Va.
231	Macon, Ga.
232	Madison, Wis.
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236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.
237	Medford, Oreg.
238	Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa, Fla.
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240	Meriden, Conn.
241	Miami, Fla.
242	Midland, Tex.
243	Milwaukee, Wis.
244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.
245	Mobile, Ala.
246	Modesto, Calif.
247	Monroe, La.
248	Montgomery, Ala.
249	Muncie, Ind.
250	Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
251	Nashua, N.H.
252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.
254	New Bedford, Mass.
255	New Britain, Conn.
256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.
257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.
258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.
259	New Orleans, La.
260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.
261	Newark, N.J.
262	Newark, Ohio
263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.
264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.
265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
266	Northeast Pennsylvania
267	Norwalk, Conn.
268	Ocala, Fla.
269	Odessa, Tex.
270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
271	Olympia, Wash.
272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
273	Orlando, Fla.
274	Owensboro, Ky.
275	Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.
276	Panama City, Fla.
277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
280	Pensacola, Fla.
281	Peoria, Ill.
282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
284	Phoenix, Ariz.
285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
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301	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.
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303	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.

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304	Roanoke, Va.
305	Rochester, Minn.
306	Rochester, N.Y.
307	Rockford, Ill.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.
309	Sacramento, Calif.
310	Saginaw, Mich.
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312	St. Joseph, Mo.
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.
314	Salem, Oreg.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah
318	San Angelo, Tex.
319	San Antonio, Tex.
320	San Diego, Calif.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.
323	San Juan, P.R.
324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.
325	Santa Cruz, Calif.
326	Santa Rosa, Calif.
327	Sarasota, Fla.
328	Savannah, Ga.
329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
330	Sharon, Pa.
331	Sheboygan, Wis.
332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
333	Shreveport, La.
334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
335	Sioux Falls, S. Oak.
336	South Bend, Ind.
337	Spokane, Wash.
338	Springfield, Ill.
339	Springfield, Mo.
340	Springfield, Ohio
341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.
342	Stamford, Conn.
343	State College, Pa.
344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
345	Stockton, Calif.
346	Syracuse, N.Y.
347	Tacoma, Wash.
348	Tallahassee, Fla.
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366	Waterbury, Conn.
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369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
371	Wichita, Kans.
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373	Williamsport, Pa.
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census,* 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports,* PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables for this report begin on the next page.

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1970

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract
WASHINGTON COUNTY, OHIO [PARTIALLY TRACTED IN 1970]									
201.01	202 (PT.)								
201.02	202 (PT.)								
WOOD COUNTY, W. VA.									
1	1 (PT.)								
	101 (PT.)								
2	1 (PT.)								
	2								
3	3 (PT.)								
4	3 (PT.)								
	4								
	106 (PT.)								
5	5								
	7 (PT.)								
7.01	7 (PT.)								
7.02	7 (PT.)								
	107 (PT.)								
8.01	8 (PT.)								
	107 (PT.)								
8.02	8 (PT.)								
	107 (PT.)								
9.01	9 (PT.)								
9.02	9 (PT.)								
	109 (PT.)								
9.03	9 (PT.)								
	108 (PT.)								
101.01	101 (PT.)								
101.02	101 (PT.)								
103	101 (PT.)								
	103								
	105 (PT.)								
104	104								
	105 (PT.)								
105.01	105 (PT.)								
105.02	105 (PT.)								
106	106 (PT.)								
107.01	107 (PT.)								
107.02	107 (PT.)								
107.03	106 (PT.)								
	107 (PT.)								
108	108 (PT.)								
109	109 (PT.)								

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1980

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract
WASHINGTON COUNTY, OHIO [PARTIALLY TRACTED IN 1970]									
202	201.01								
	201.02								
WOOD COUNTY, W. VA.									
1	1 (PT.)								
	2 (PT.)								
2	2 (PT.)								
3	3								
	4 (PT.)								
4	4 (PT.)								
5	5 (PT.)								
7	5 (PT.)								
	7.01								
	7.02 (PT.)								
8	8.01 (PT.)								
	8.02 (PT.)								
9	9.01								
	9.02 (PT.)								
	9.03 (PT.)								
101	1 (PT.)								
	101.01								
	101.02								
	103 (PT.)								
103	103 (PT.)								
104	104 (PT.)								
105	103 (PT.)								
	104 (PT.)								
	105.01								
	105.02								
106	4 (PT.)								
	106								
	107.03 (PT.)								
107	7.02 (PT.)								
	8.01 (PT.)								
	8.02 (PT.)								
	107.01								
	107.02								
	107.03 (PT.)								
108	9.03 (PT.)								
	108								
109	9.02 (PT.)								
	109								

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC80-1-A and B, and HC80-1-A and PHC80-3 reports.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	1980 population		1980 housing	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected	As shown in the tables	Corrected
The SMSA	162 836	162 815	62 169	62 153
West Virginia (pt.)	98 570	98 549	38 209	38 193
Wood County	93 648	93 627	36 187	36 171
Parkersburg city	39 967	39 946	17 083	17 067
Tract 0007.01	4 116	4 095	2 083	2 067
Remainder of county:				
Tract 0101.01	4 624	4 419	1 618	1 558
Tract 0102	2 890	3 095	1 117	1 177

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienno city	Remainder
AGE											
Total persons	**162 836**	**64 266**	**64 266**	**16 467**	**47 799**	**98 570**	**4 922**	**93 648**	**39 967**	**11 618**	**42 063**
Under 5 years	12 037	4 943	4 943	1 112	3 831	7 094	329	6 765	2 655	814	3 296
5 to 9 years	12 605	5 037	5 037	1 023	4 014	7 568	395	7 173	2 623	818	3 732
10 to 14 years	13 604	5 335	5 335	1 024	4 311	8 269	456	7 813	2 861	931	4 021
15 to 19 years	14 908	6 057	6 057	1 650	4 407	8 851	520	8 331	3 329	956	4 046
20 to 24 years	13 825	5 802	5 802	2 116	3 686	8 023	374	7 649	3 368	848	3 433
25 to 34 years	25 155	9 875	9 875	2 392	7 483	15 280	664	14 616	5 753	1 783	7 080
35 to 44 years	19 331	7 400	7 400	1 464	5 936	11 931	599	11 332	4 025	1 506	5 801
45 to 54 years	16 621	6 624	6 624	1 567	5 057	9 997	447	9 550	4 196	1 351	4 003
55 to 64 years	15 568	6 032	6 032	1 670	4 362	9 536	481	9 055	4 646	1 157	3 252
65 to 74 years	11 338	4 101	4 101	1 330	2 771	7 237	425	6 812	3 780	893	2 139
75 years and over	7 844	3 060	3 060	1 119	1 941	4 784	232	4 552	2 731	561	1 260
3 and 4 years	4 601	1 838	1 838	389	1 449	2 763	135	2 628	1 048	308	1 272
16 years and over	121 512	47 750	47 750	13 082	34 668	73 762	3 629	70 133	31 147	8 831	30 155
18 years and over	115 515	45 393	45 393	12 602	32 791	70 122	3 408	66 714	29 763	8 433	28 518
21 years and over	106 846	41 666	41 666	11 145	30 521	65 180	3 145	62 035	27 888	7 915	26 232
60 years and over	26 419	9 939	9 939	3 245	6 694	16 480	905	15 575	8 742	1 959	4 874
62 years and over	23 425	8 777	8 777	2 939	5 838	14 648	824	13 824	7 827	1 749	4 248
Median	30.6	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.8	31.2	30.8	31.2	33.6	33.1	28.8
Female	**84 291**	**32 872**	**32 872**	**8 720**	**24 152**	**51 419**	**2 447**	**48 972**	**21 504**	**6 138**	**21 330**
Under 5 years	5 743	2 351	2 351	529	1 822	3 392	145	3 247	1 250	410	1 587
5 to 9 years	6 248	2 508	2 508	517	1 991	3 740	191	3 549	1 330	389	1 830
10 to 14 years	6 632	2 597	2 597	498	2 099	4 035	216	3 819	1 407	472	1 940
15 to 19 years	7 367	2 955	2 955	795	2 160	4 412	235	4 177	1 641	475	2 061
20 to 24 years	7 015	2 824	2 824	1 014	1 810	4 191	176	4 015	1 740	433	1 842
25 to 34 years	12 921	5 091	5 091	1 239	3 852	7 830	334	7 496	2 951	920	3 625
35 to 44 years	9 793	3 735	3 735	776	2 959	6 058	309	5 749	2 093	791	2 865
45 to 54 years	8 594	3 398	3 398	820	2 578	5 196	224	4 972	2 287	698	1 987
55 to 64 years	8 390	3 182	3 182	934	2 248	5 208	260	4 948	2 641	645	1 662
65 to 74 years	6 534	2 294	2 294	803	1 491	4 240	226	4 014	2 326	546	1 142
75 years and over	5 054	1 937	1 937	795	1 142	3 117	131	2 986	1 838	359	789
3 and 4 years	2 208	901	901	197	704	1 307	58	1 249	498	146	605
16 years and over	64 143	24 827	24 827	7 066	17 761	39 316	1 840	37 476	17 183	4 761	15 532
18 years and over	61 216	23 674	23 674	6 813	16 861	37 542	1 742	35 800	16 516	4 558	14 726
21 years and over	56 797	21 827	21 827	6 117	15 710	34 970	1 625	33 345	15 545	4 299	13 501
60 years and over	15 573	5 731	5 731	2 048	3 683	9 842	499	9 343	5 448	1 194	2 701
62 years and over	13 935	5 110	5 110	1 876	3 234	8 825	450	8 375	4 935	1 075	2 365
Median	31.9	31.1	31.1	32.6	30.6	32.4	32.6	32.4	36.9	34.6	29.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**162 836**	**64 266**	**64 266**	**16 467**	**47 799**	**98 570**	**4 922**	**93 648**	**39 967**	**11 618**	**42 063**
In households	160 274	62 719	62 719	15 181	47 538	97 555	4 912	92 643	39 601	11 561	41 481
Householder	57 841	22 358	22 358	6 204	16 154	35 483	1 661	33 822	15 873	4 275	13 674
Family householder	44 929	17 509	17 509	4 193	13 316	27 420	1 369	26 051	11 024	3 367	11 660
Nonfamily householder	12 912	4 849	4 849	2 011	2 838	8 063	292	7 771	4 849	908	2 014
Living alone	11 698	4 354	4 354	1 770	2 584	7 344	284	7 060	4 426	825	1 809
Spouse	38 909	15 375	15 375	3 413	11 962	23 534	1 178	22 356	8 897	2 979	10 480
Other relatives	60 778	23 978	23 978	5 099	18 879	36 800	2 011	34 789	13 851	4 151	16 787
Nonrelatives	2 746	1 008	1 008	465	543	1 738	62	1 676	980	156	540
Inmate of institution	1 076	470	470	221	249	606	8	598	324	49	225
Other, in group quarters	1 486	1 077	1 077	1 065	12	409	2	407	42	8	357
Persons per household	2.77	2.81	2.81	2.45	2.94	2.75	2.96	2.74	2.49	2.70	3.03
Persons per family	3.22	3.25	3.25	3.03	3.32	3.20	3.33	3.19	3.06	3.12	3.34
Persons 65 years and over	**19 182**	**7 161**	**7 161**	**2 449**	**4 712**	**12 021**	**657**	**11 364**	**6 511**	**1 454**	**3 399**
In households	18 275	6 769	6 769	2 256	4 513	11 506	653	10 853	6 236	1 412	3 205
Householder	12 417	4 631	4 631	1 581	3 050	7 786	447	7 339	4 320	946	2 073
Nonfamily householder	5 709	2 131	2 131	843	1 288	3 578	179	3 399	2 178	422	799
Living alone	5 508	2 048	2 048	801	1 247	3 460	177	3 283	2 096	404	783
Spouse	4 082	1 528	1 528	469	1 059	2 554	152	2 402	1 282	347	773
Other relatives	1 501	525	525	173	352	976	44	932	499	98	335
Nonrelatives	275	85	85	33	52	190	10	180	135	21	24
Inmate of institution	881	392	392	193	199	489	2	487	253	40	194
Other, in group quarters	26	–	–	–	–	26	2	24	22	2	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**44 929**	**17 509**	**17 509**	**4 193**	**13 316**	**27 420**	**1 369**	**26 051**	**11 024**	**3 367**	**11 660**
With own children under 18 years	23 450	9 326	9 326	1 967	7 359	14 124	712	13 412	4 993	1 639	6 780
Number of own children under 18 years	44 187	17 859	17 859	3 584	14 275	26 328	1 416	24 912	9 187	2 999	12 726
Married-couple families	**38 909**	**15 375**	**15 375**	**3 413**	**11 962**	**23 534**	**1 178**	**22 356**	**8 897**	**2 979**	**10 480**
With own children under 18 years	20 257	8 163	8 163	1 559	6 604	12 094	638	11 456	3 901	1 444	6 111
Number of own children under 18 years	38 669	15 852	15 852	2 884	12 968	22 817	1 297	21 520	7 301	2 676	11 543
Female householder, no husband present	**4 900**	**1 719**	**1 719**	**662**	**1 057**	**3 181**	**140**	**3 041**	**1 817**	**325**	**899**
With own children under 18 years	2 713	982	982	368	614	1 731	57	1 674	964	169	541
Number of own children under 18 years	4 739	1 697	1 697	634	1 063	3 042	94	2 948	1 680	290	978
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**58 922**	**23 535**	**23 535**	**6 132**	**17 403**	**35 387**	**1 847**	**33 540**	**14 311**	**4 188**	**15 041**
Single	14 023	5 926	5 926	2 029	3 897	8 097	482	7 615	3 482	858	3 275
Now married, except separated	39 869	15 730	15 730	3 515	12 215	24 139	1 221	22 918	9 173	3 034	10 711
Separated	590	227	227	66	161	363	19	344	187	37	120
Widowed	1 520	622	622	198	424	898	60	838	479	86	273
Divorced	2 920	1 030	1 030	324	706	1 890	65	1 825	990	173	662
Female, 15 years and over	**65 668**	**25 416**	**25 416**	**7 176**	**18 240**	**40 252**	**1 895**	**38 357**	**17 517**	**4 867**	**15 973**
Single	11 814	4 673	4 673	1 726	2 947	7 141	317	6 824	3 195	784	2 845
Now married, except separated	39 901	15 748	15 748	3 522	12 226	24 153	1 216	22 937	9 184	3 047	10 706
Separated	858	291	291	127	164	567	15	552	351	59	142
Widowed	8 750	3 191	3 191	1 203	1 988	5 559	272	5 287	3 173	663	1 451
Divorced	4 345	1 513	1 513	598	915	2 832	75	2 757	1 614	314	829

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Marietta city, Washington County, Ohio										Remainder of Washington County, Ohio		
	Tract 0203[a]	Tract 0204[a]	Tract 0205[a]	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208[a]	Tract 0209[a]	Tract 0210[a]	Tract 0211[a]	Tract 0215[a]	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202
AGE													
Total persons	**23**	**2 093**	**1 579**	**250**	**1 449**	**4 932**	**2 366**	**3 676**	**99**	–	**4 363**	**2 830**	**6 385**
Under 5 years	1	157	124	13	22	346	145	296	8	–	280	221	510
5 to 9 years	3	147	125	10	16	313	136	272	1	–	325	193	644
10 to 14 years	4	156	111	9	26	308	162	248	–	–	354	167	670
15 to 19 years	1	174	121	25	490	377	205	255	2	–	395	240	623
20 to 24 years	2	192	168	38	647	495	193	340	41	–	360	266	452
25 to 34 years	7	303	207	50	63	783	334	620	25	–	702	454	1 121
35 to 44 years	3	240	143	21	36	461	237	316	7	–	581	283	941
45 to 54 years	–	237	153	9	28	478	291	370	1	–	500	301	581
55 to 64 years	1	206	176	37	54	494	285	407	10	–	443	305	437
65 to 74 years	1	152	110	22	32	446	214	351	2	–	274	240	270
75 years and over	–	129	141	16	35	431	164	201	2	–	149	160	136
3 and 4 years	–	50	52	2	5	122	52	105	1	–	106	91	203
16 years and over	15	1 602	1 195	214	1 382	3 887	1 887	2 810	90	–	3 305	2 211	4 416
18 years and over	14	1 530	1 141	208	1 372	3 749	1 800	2 698	90	–	3 144	2 112	4 149
21 years and over	14	1 422	1 070	188	645	3 506	1 677	2 538	85	–	2 946	1 962	3 859
60 years and over	1	379	329	55	95	1 120	510	748	8	–	601	543	620
62 years and over	1	344	300	49	84	1 038	455	661	7	–	522	484	524
Median	25.5	31.9	30.8	30.4	20.7	32.4	35.4	31.1	24.8	–	31.7	31.9	27.8
Female	**9**	**1 088**	**845**	**130**	**620**	**2 738**	**1 296**	**1 955**	**39**	–	**2 333**	**1 521**	**3 209**
Under 5 years	1	75	55	6	12	171	71	134	4	–	151	117	248
5 to 9 years	1	72	69	5	11	165	70	124	–	–	172	90	305
10 to 14 years	–	78	61	4	11	134	74	136	–	–	195	83	328
15 to 19 years	–	91	70	10	185	198	108	131	2	–	200	124	325
20 to 24 years	1	97	82	22	255	265	102	175	15	–	199	141	233
25 to 34 years	4	157	100	19	33	421	184	313	8	–	372	236	596
35 to 44 years	1	123	69	9	16	247	134	175	2	–	303	133	454
45 to 54 years	–	115	87	6	16	256	150	190	–	–	256	167	287
55 to 64 years	1	113	90	23	32	281	165	224	5	–	237	183	217
65 to 74 years	–	79	67	14	23	278	125	216	1	–	156	147	145
75 years and over	–	88	95	12	26	322	113	137	2	–	92	100	71
3 and 4 years	–	21	26	2	4	60	27	56	1	–	54	48	109
16 years and over	7	845	649	114	584	2 237	1 061	1 534	35	–	1 760	1 209	2 254
18 years and over	7	808	619	110	579	2 163	1 015	1 477	35	–	1 680	1 158	2 105
21 years and over	7	749	575	103	290	2 024	950	1 388	31	–	1 582	1 084	1 962
60 years and over	–	219	197	38	65	744	322	459	4	–	340	339	318
62 years and over	–	198	184	35	60	695	288	412	4	–	294	307	276
Median	30.5	33.4	33.0	33.7	20.8	35.8	37.8	33.0	23.9	–	31.6	33.3	27.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**23**	**2 093**	**1 579**	**250**	**1 449**	**4 932**	**2 366**	**3 676**	**99**	–	**4 363**	**2 830**	**6 385**
In households	23	1 997	1 500	235	390	4 918	2 343	3 676	99	–	4 363	2 830	6 385
Householder	7	720	561	135	182	2 086	974	1 471	68	–	1 617	1 124	2 029
Family householder	7	600	385	49	95	1 318	674	1 046	19	–	1 304	823	1 756
Nonfamily householder	–	120	176	86	87	768	300	425	49	–	313	301	273
Living alone	–	103	154	72	74	671	270	379	47	–	279	269	244
Spouse	7	526	291	33	81	1 044	565	848	18	–	1 141	670	1 606
Other relatives	9	719	601	49	104	1 602	745	1 259	11	–	1 553	971	2 669
Nonrelatives	–	32	47	18	23	186	59	98	2	–	52	65	81
Inmate of institution	–	96	79	15	–	14	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	1 059	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.29	2.77	2.67	1.74	2.14	2.36	2.41	2.50	1.46	–	2.70	2.52	3.15
Persons per family	3.29	3.08	3.32	2.67	2.95	3.01	2.94	3.01	2.53	–	3.07	2.99	3.43
Persons 65 years and over	**1**	**281**	**251**	**38**	**67**	**877**	**378**	**552**	**4**	–	**423**	**400**	**406**
In households	1	192	177	38	67	864	361	552	4	–	423	400	406
Householder	1	128	110	32	50	614	254	388	4	–	284	286	271
Nonfamily householder	–	48	51	26	36	350	136	193	3	–	115	128	105
Living alone	–	46	48	24	32	329	131	188	3	–	111	126	102
Spouse	–	51	44	3	10	158	82	121	–	–	103	82	100
Other relatives	–	13	19	2	2	77	20	40	–	–	34	27	30
Nonrelatives	–	–	4	1	5	15	5	3	–	–	2	5	5
Inmate of institution	–	89	74	–	–	13	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**7**	**600**	**385**	**49**	**95**	**1 318**	**674**	**1 046**	**19**	–	**1 304**	**823**	**1 756**
With own children under 18 years	4	297	208	18	39	610	290	494	7	–	655	382	1 093
Number of own children under 18 years	9	533	406	34	70	1 104	530	890	8	–	1 168	666	2 135
Married-couple families	**7**	**526**	**291**	**33**	**81**	**1 044**	**565**	**848**	**18**	–	**1 141**	**670**	**1 606**
With own children under 18 years	4	248	157	11	34	485	234	379	7	–	562	300	986
Number of own children under 18 years	9	452	322	17	60	885	434	697	8	–	1 018	538	1 954
Female householder, no husband present	–	**60**	**77**	**13**	**13**	**232**	**97**	**169**	**1**	–	**141**	**132**	**115**
With own children under 18 years	–	44	43	7	4	115	51	104	–	–	87	70	84
Number of own children under 18 years	–	75	69	17	9	201	87	176	–	–	138	111	142
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**8**	**770**	**559**	**103**	**799**	**1 697**	**842**	**1 299**	**55**	–	**1 589**	**1 018**	**2 233**
Single	1	171	148	47	690	455	190	299	28	–	330	227	453
Now married, except separated	7	536	307	38	91	1 066	578	872	20	–	1 156	686	1 638
Separated	–	4	12	6	3	19	7	15	–	–	8	16	18
Widowed	–	28	43	4	3	58	20	41	1	–	25	23	34
Divorced	–	31	49	8	12	99	47	72	6	–	70	66	90
Female, 15 years and over	**7**	**863**	**660**	**115**	**586**	**2 268**	**1 081**	**1 561**	**35**	–	**1 815**	**1 231**	**2 328**
Single	–	139	132	35	431	525	219	238	7	–	320	194	388
Now married, except separated	7	541	303	34	87	1 078	574	879	19	–	1 156	688	1 640
Separated	–	9	16	5	3	43	14	35	2	–	18	22	15
Widowed	–	126	141	30	44	420	178	262	2	–	195	206	165
Divorced	–	48	68	11	21	202	96	147	5	–	126	121	120

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio—Con.												
	Tract 0203[P]	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0208[P]	Tract 0209[P]	Tract 0210[P]	Tract 0211[P]	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215[P]	Tract 0216	Tract 0217
AGE													
Total persons	**3 208**	**456**	**15**	**–**	**128**	**361**	**3 686**	**6 604**	**5 800**	**4 345**	**1 311**	**3 688**	**4 619**
Under 5 years	311	28	1	–	7	24	302	545	481	286	116	331	388
5 to 9 years	290	41	1	–	10	16	318	554	425	354	103	342	398
10 to 14 years	312	43	1	–	11	14	295	595	475	397	107	404	466
15 to 19 years	301	35	3	–	9	22	321	633	530	396	97	383	419
20 to 24 years	245	29	4	–	8	26	307	523	471	282	88	309	316
25 to 34 years	584	86	1	–	18	40	665	952	817	556	247	523	717
35 to 44 years	431	69	1	–	19	33	459	770	619	568	151	441	570
45 to 54 years	326	55	–	–	20	47	420	679	597	542	171	349	469
55 to 64 years	225	38	2	–	9	51	335	585	612	515	118	279	408
65 to 74 years	115	20	1	–	14	44	152	439	424	254	69	176	279
75 years and over	68	12	–	–	3	44	112	329	349	195	44	151	189
3 and 4 years	128	12	1	–	2	8	110	199	165	106	49	114	155
16 years and over	2 234	333	11	–	98	302	2 688	4 778	4 307	3 215	964	2 532	3 274
18 years and over	2 111	317	10	–	94	298	2 567	4 513	4 080	3 034	919	2 357	3 086
21 years and over	1 945	303	8	–	91	280	2 390	4 174	3 792	2 856	871	2 158	2 886
60 years and over	290	49	2	–	18	111	399	1 055	1 047	677	154	466	662
62 years and over	244	38	2	–	18	101	340	929	941	579	141	402	573
Median	27.6	31.2	21.3	–	36.0	46.8	29.4	29.6	30.8	33.4	30.7	26.2	29.4
Female	**1 607**	**225**	**8**	**–**	**51**	**188**	**1 867**	**3 302**	**2 940**	**2 188**	**642**	**1 783**	**2 288**
Under 5 years	148	15	–	–	1	10	130	245	229	130	52	151	195
5 to 9 years	154	24	1	–	3	9	163	251	222	169	57	164	207
10 to 14 years	154	15	–	–	1	2	154	308	217	198	48	179	217
15 to 19 years	149	18	3	–	2	13	170	308	284	184	37	168	175
20 to 24 years	107	16	2	–	2	13	157	252	220	130	43	142	153
25 to 34 years	296	43	–	–	9	19	350	483	402	283	129	266	368
35 to 44 years	227	33	1	–	9	19	213	393	304	295	71	219	285
45 to 54 years	160	27	–	–	12	25	221	327	311	282	89	175	239
55 to 64 years	108	20	–	–	2	30	162	308	324	258	57	136	206
65 to 74 years	61	8	1	–	9	22	85	247	215	127	35	92	141
75 years and over	43	6	–	–	1	26	62	180	212	132	24	91	102
3 and 4 years	56	8	–	–	1	2	47	85	88	53	22	50	81
16 years and over	1 126	165	6	–	45	164	1 375	2 432	2 209	1 654	476	1 257	1 629
18 years and over	1 065	157	5	–	45	162	1 317	2 309	2 093	1 572	460	1 182	1 551
21 years and over	985	151	3	–	44	152	1 218	2 132	1 942	1 477	439	1 082	1 457
60 years and over	156	25	1	–	10	59	215	587	569	381	78	256	349
62 years and over	132	17	1	–	10	56	188	524	504	328	71	224	302
Median	28.1	31.2	19.5	–	41.8	49.0	29.4	30.6	32.2	35.0	31.7	27.8	29.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**3 208**	**456**	**15**	**–**	**128**	**361**	**3 686**	**6 604**	**5 800**	**4 345**	**1 311**	**3 688**	**4 619**
In households	3 208	456	15	–	128	274	3 686	6 604	5 732	4 239	1 311	3 688	4 619
Householder	1 007	148	5	–	45	97	1 285	2 234	2 026	1 445	455	1 124	1 513
Family householder	883	136	3	–	39	80	1 045	1 831	1 572	1 229	377	950	1 288
Nonfamily householder	124	12	2	–	6	17	240	403	454	216	78	174	225
Living alone	114	10	1	–	5	13	203	387	424	191	69	162	213
Spouse	801	128	1	–	39	72	944	1 625	1 397	1 146	360	879	1 153
Other relatives	1 366	177	7	–	43	98	1 390	2 706	2 244	1 606	484	1 656	1 909
Nonrelatives	34	3	2	–	1	7	67	39	65	42	12	29	44
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	87	–	–	68	94	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.19	3.08	3.00	–	2.84	2.82	2.87	2.96	2.83	2.93	2.88	3.28	3.05
Persons per family	3.45	3.24	3.67	–	3.10	3.13	3.23	3.37	3.32	3.24	3.24	3.67	3.38
Persons 65 years and over	**183**	**32**	**1**	**–**	**17**	**88**	**264**	**768**	**773**	**449**	**113**	**327**	**468**
In households	183	32	1	–	17	32	264	768	720	359	113	327	468
Householder	126	21	1	–	9	21	171	512	494	243	69	215	327
Nonfamily householder	55	8	1	–	2	9	81	219	226	85	27	97	130
Living alone	53	8	–	–	2	7	76	214	221	82	25	92	128
Spouse	41	6	–	–	7	6	63	183	160	90	34	80	104
Other relatives	15	5	–	–	1	2	26	64	56	21	7	29	35
Nonrelatives	1	–	–	–	–	3	4	9	10	5	3	3	2
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	56	–	–	53	90	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**883**	**136**	**3**	**–**	**39**	**80**	**1 045**	**1 831**	**1 572**	**1 229**	**377**	**950**	**1 288**
With own children under 18 years	543	75	3	–	17	34	594	995	806	648	199	580	735
Number of own children under 18 years	1 040	135	5	–	33	61	1 063	1 995	1 592	1 268	373	1 291	1 450
Married-couple families	**801**	**128**	**1**	**–**	**39**	**72**	**944**	**1 625**	**1 397**	**1 146**	**360**	**879**	**1 153**
With own children under 18 years	495	71	1	–	17	32	529	890	724	602	190	545	660
Number of own children under 18 years	953	129	2	–	33	59	960	1 808	1 440	1 192	353	1 221	1 308
Female householder, no husband present	**68**	**7**	**1**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**79**	**161**	**123**	**57**	**15**	**50**	**103**
With own children under 18 years	40	3	1	–	–	1	53	85	64	32	8	27	59
Number of own children under 18 years	72	5	2	–	–	1	84	153	123	60	18	51	103
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**1 144**	**173**	**5**	**–**	**54**	**140**	**1 351**	**2 412**	**2 147**	**1 617**	**500**	**1 322**	**1 698**
Single	262	37	2	–	14	45	263	578	511	344	103	345	383
Now married, except separated	821	128	1	–	39	72	960	1 660	1 439	1 174	363	901	1 177
Separated	5	1	–	–	–	–	18	23	33	7	10	5	17
Widowed	17	6	1	–	1	14	37	65	68	43	8	29	53
Divorced	39	1	1	–	–	9	73	86	96	49	16	42	68
Female, 15 years and over	**1 151**	**171**	**7**	**–**	**46**	**167**	**1 420**	**2 498**	**2 272**	**1 691**	**485**	**1 289**	**1 669**
Single	164	26	3	–	2	47	241	401	388	260	60	215	238
Now married, except separated	823	130	2	–	39	73	957	1 670	1 436	1 176	362	897	1 177
Separated	10	2	1	–	–	1	6	23	23	13	8	7	15
Widowed	104	9	1	–	3	36	120	306	324	186	31	135	167
Divorced	50	4	–	–	2	10	96	98	101	56	24	35	72

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washington County, Ohio							Wirt County, W. Va.
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0215	Tract 0301
AGE									
Total persons	**3 231**	**2 549**	**1 594**	**4 932**	**2 494**	**4 037**	**3 785**	**1 311**	**4 922**
Under 5 years	312	185	125	346	152	320	310	116	329
5 to 9 years	293	188	126	313	146	288	319	103	395
10 to 14 years	316	199	112	308	173	262	295	107	456
15 to 19 years	302	209	124	377	214	277	323	97	520
20 to 24 years	247	221	172	495	201	366	348	88	374
25 to 34 years	591	389	208	783	352	660	690	247	664
35 to 44 years	434	309	144	461	256	349	466	151	599
45 to 54 years	326	292	153	478	311	417	421	171	447
55 to 64 years	226	244	178	494	294	458	345	118	481
65 to 74 years	116	172	111	446	228	395	154	69	425
75 years and over	68	141	141	431	167	245	114	44	232
3 and 4 years	128	62	53	122	54	113	111	49	135
16 years and over	2 249	1 935	1 206	3 887	1 985	3 112	2 778	964	3 629
18 years and over	2 125	1 847	1 151	3 749	1 894	2 996	2 657	919	3 408
21 years and over	1 959	1 725	1 078	3 506	1 768	2 818	2 475	871	3 145
60 years and over	291	428	331	1 120	528	859	407	154	905
62 years and over	245	382	302	1 038	473	762	347	141	824
Median	27.6	31.7	30.5	32.4	35.4	31.9	29.2	30.7	30.8
Female	**1 616**	**1 313**	**853**	**2 738**	**1 347**	**2 143**	**1 906**	**642**	**2 447**
Under 5 years	149	90	55	171	72	144	134	52	145
5 to 9 years	155	96	70	165	73	133	163	57	191
10 to 14 years	154	93	61	134	75	138	154	48	216
15 to 19 years	149	109	73	198	110	144	172	37	235
20 to 24 years	108	113	84	265	104	188	172	43	176
25 to 34 years	300	200	100	421	193	332	358	129	334
35 to 44 years	228	156	70	247	143	194	215	71	309
45 to 54 years	160	142	87	256	162	215	221	89	224
55 to 64 years	109	133	90	281	167	254	167	57	260
65 to 74 years	61	87	68	278	134	238	86	35	226
75 years and over	43	94	95	322	114	163	64	24	131
3 and 4 years	56	29	26	60	28	58	48	22	58
16 years and over	1 133	1 010	655	2 237	1 106	1 698	1 410	476	1 840
18 years and over	1 072	965	624	2 163	1 060	1 639	1 352	460	1 742
21 years and over	992	900	578	2 024	994	1 540	1 249	439	1 625
60 years and over	156	244	198	744	332	518	219	78	499
62 years and over	132	215	185	695	298	468	192	71	450
Median	28.1	32.8	32.8	35.8	38.1	34.6	29.2	31.7	32.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**3 231**	**2 549**	**1 594**	**4 932**	**2 494**	**4 037**	**3 785**	**1 311**	**4 922**
In households	3 231	2 453	1 515	4 918	2 471	3 950	3 785	1 311	4 912
Householder	1 014	868	566	2 086	1 019	1 568	1 353	455	1 661
Family householder	890	736	388	1 318	713	1 126	1 064	377	1 369
Nonfamily householder	124	132	178	768	306	442	289	78	292
Living alone	114	113	155	671	275	392	250	69	284
Spouse	808	654	292	1 044	604	920	962	360	1 178
Other relatives	1 375	896	608	1 602	788	1 357	1 401	484	2 011
Nonrelatives	34	35	49	186	60	105	69	12	62
Inmate of institution	–	96	79	14	17	87	–	–	8
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	2
Persons per household	3.19	2.83	2.68	2.36	2.42	2.52	2.80	2.88	2.96
Persons per family	3.45	3.11	3.32	3.01	2.95	3.02	3.22	3.24	3.33
Persons 65 years and over	**184**	**313**	**252**	**877**	**395**	**640**	**268**	**113**	**657**
In households	184	224	178	864	378	584	268	113	653
Householder	127	149	111	614	263	409	175	69	447
Nonfamily householder	55	56	52	350	138	202	84	27	179
Living alone	53	54	48	329	133	195	79	25	177
Spouse	41	57	44	158	89	127	63	34	152
Other relatives	15	18	19	77	21	42	26	7	44
Nonrelatives	1	–	4	15	5	6	4	3	10
Inmate of institution	–	89	74	13	17	56	–	–	2
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**890**	**736**	**388**	**1 318**	**713**	**1 126**	**1 064**	**377**	**1 369**
With own children under 18 years	547	372	211	610	307	528	601	199	712
Number of own children under 18 years	1 049	668	411	1 104	563	951	1 071	373	1 416
Married-couple families	**808**	**654**	**292**	**1 044**	**604**	**920**	**962**	**360**	**1 178**
With own children under 18 years	499	319	158	485	251	411	536	190	638
Number of own children under 18 years	962	581	324	885	467	756	968	353	1 297
Female householder, no husband present	**68**	**67**	**78**	**232**	**97**	**174**	**80**	**15**	**140**
With own children under 18 years	40	47	44	115	51	105	53	8	57
Number of own children under 18 years	72	80	71	201	87	177	84	18	94
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 15 years and over	**1 152**	**943**	**564**	**1 697**	**896**	**1 439**	**1 406**	**500**	**1 847**
Single	263	208	150	455	204	344	291	103	482
Now married, except separated	828	664	308	1 066	617	944	980	363	1 221
Separated	5	5	12	19	7	15	18	10	19
Widowed	17	34	44	58	21	55	38	8	60
Divorced	39	32	50	99	47	81	79	16	65
Female, 15 years and over	**1 158**	**1 034**	**667**	**2 268**	**1 127**	**1 728**	**1 455**	**485**	**1 895**
Single	164	165	135	525	221	285	248	60	317
Now married, except separated	830	671	305	1 078	613	952	976	362	1 216
Separated	10	11	17	43	14	36	8	8	15
Widowed	104	135	142	420	181	298	122	31	272
Divorced	50	52	68	202	98	157	101	24	75

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.												
	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007.01	Tract 0007.02	Tract 0008.01*	Tract 0008.02*	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0009.03*
AGE													
Total persons	**3 194**	**3 418**	**3 251**	**2 653**	**5 970**	**1 062**	**4 116**	**2 079**	**1 971**	**3 447**	**2 233**	**1 503**	**4 345**
Under 5 years	190	166	205	129	465	64	297	115	139	256	177	117	293
5 to 9 years	211	186	147	128	389	39	271	110	154	272	166	133	388
10 to 14 years	240	225	178	163	420	53	261	138	154	272	167	113	432
15 to 19 years	260	251	223	234	502	89	279	170	176	286	186	135	449
20 to 24 years	242	296	231	185	522	110	367	189	171	311	208	121	373
25 to 34 years	458	523	472	352	919	107	571	292	285	483	289	220	702
35 to 44 years	402	290	243	289	492	110	344	201	196	416	207	180	569
45 to 54 years	370	344	331	387	533	104	399	223	209	313	245	143	485
55 to 64 years	419	454	393	416	630	143	492	250	219	361	278	131	347
65 to 74 years	251	397	447	221	603	136	446	256	169	317	187	102	207
75 years and over	151	286	381	149	495	107	389	135	99	160	123	108	100
3 and 4 years	80	64	75	57	185	23	96	35	58	98	83	48	129
16 years and over	2 495	2 792	2 675	2 178	4 593	894	3 240	1 686	1 488	2 588	1 684	1 110	3 132
18 years and over	2 379	2 693	2 593	2 068	4 376	869	3 140	1 614	1 414	2 469	1 610	1 044	2 942
21 years and over	2 252	2 536	2 464	1 978	4 104	795	2 933	1 513	1 317	2 299	1 495	977	2 716
60 years and over	596	905	1 019	549	1 420	308	1 087	515	366	660	452	280	451
62 years and over	518	824	946	473	1 286	280	979	475	327	581	393	251	384
Median	34.9	36.9	42.0	39.5	32.2	41.0	35.3	36.1	31.2	31.0	31.6	30.6	28.7
Female	**1 690**	**1 903**	**1 853**	**1 417**	**3 326**	**540**	**2 214**	**1 128**	**1 028**	**1 780**	**1 191**	**803**	**2 268**
Under 5 years	92	93	97	67	213	32	127	44	61	129	78	58	134
5 to 9 years	123	99	75	68	202	22	129	62	74	134	70	71	193
10 to 14 years	107	118	86	89	209	27	117	76	73	128	99	51	210
15 to 19 years	131	121	124	99	256	48	132	95	91	130	92	57	221
20 to 24 years	126	157	119	96	281	49	179	91	82	158	115	68	197
25 to 34 years	245	273	244	183	470	45	282	156	130	242	145	121	382
35 to 44 years	209	146	119	152	270	54	167	105	107	217	105	90	305
45 to 54 years	203	196	203	206	305	47	237	111	118	155	130	74	242
55 to 64 years	217	262	220	226	392	78	281	153	128	196	159	77	200
65 to 74 years	141	256	294	129	372	75	296	153	94	194	111	66	120
75 years and over	96	182	272	102	356	63	267	82	70	97	87	70	64
3 and 4 years	35	35	38	28	94	12	40	15	30	44	38	23	57
16 years and over	1 339	1 564	1 566	1 172	2 653	455	1 818	926	798	1 365	925	607	1 692
18 years and over	1 284	1 513	1 526	1 121	2 548	441	1 779	881	762	1 308	888	584	1 596
21 years and over	1 214	1 444	1 454	1 084	2 397	403	1 664	834	713	1 227	821	551	1 477
60 years and over	340	556	678	322	947	177	709	316	219	387	279	176	267
62 years and over	301	510	641	284	859	160	649	291	201	347	246	157	226
Median	36.0	41.1	49.0	41.5	36.1	43.5	43.3	39.2	35.4	33.4	34.1	32.5	29.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**3 194**	**3 418**	**3 251**	**2 653**	**5 970**	**1 062**	**4 116**	**2 079**	**1 971**	**3 447**	**2 233**	**1 503**	**4 345**
In households	3 189	3 418	3 133	2 593	5 936	1 012	4 116	2 079	1 971	3 447	2 233	1 447	4 345
Householder	1 234	1 486	1 394	1 034	2 382	530	1 802	869	729	1 266	850	516	1 547
Family householder	945	938	877	802	1 616	215	1 029	610	536	981	624	397	1 247
Nonfamily householder	289	548	517	232	766	315	773	259	193	285	226	119	300
Living alone	262	498	484	219	698	285	697	231	173	261	202	108	283
Spouse	845	753	740	712	1 214	148	711	504	410	821	481	326	1 037
Other relatives	1 053	1 087	928	825	2 158	273	1 390	662	775	1 298	843	581	1 729
Nonrelatives	57	92	71	22	182	61	213	44	57	62	59	24	32
Inmate of institution	5	–	118	52	8	42	–	–	–	–	–	56	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	8	26	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.58	2.30	2.25	2.51	2.49	1.91	2.28	2.39	2.70	2.72	2.63	2.80	2.81
Persons per family	3.01	2.96	2.90	2.92	3.09	2.96	3.04	2.91	3.21	3.16	3.12	3.28	3.22
Persons 65 years and over	**402**	**683**	**828**	**370**	**1 098**	**243**	**835**	**391**	**268**	**477**	**310**	**210**	**307**
In households	397	683	719	314	1 085	241	835	391	268	477	310	159	307
Householder	257	470	514	199	753	183	612	270	188	311	222	112	200
Nonfamily householder	106	234	300	78	371	132	366	116	92	134	103	53	80
Living alone	102	228	294	75	362	123	345	109	88	128	98	53	78
Spouse	105	149	148	85	219	29	116	83	46	120	63	31	75
Other relatives	27	51	46	30	93	14	70	32	21	42	20	14	31
Nonrelatives	8	13	11	–	20	15	37	6	13	4	5	2	1
Inmate of institution	5	–	109	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	51	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	7	13	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**945**	**938**	**877**	**802**	**1 616**	**215**	**1 029**	**610**	**536**	**981**	**624**	**397**	**1 247**
With own children under 18 years	422	358	336	335	738	83	435	243	262	464	296	218	707
Number of own children under 18 years	775	654	581	563	1 365	154	833	428	503	866	554	424	1 320
Married-couple families	**845**	**753**	**760**	**712**	**1 214**	**148**	**711**	**504**	**410**	**821**	**481**	**326**	**1 037**
With own children under 18 years	359	272	283	290	541	54	283	201	200	379	221	177	552
Number of own children under 18 years	674	521	506	496	1 013	114	549	357	400	710	406	344	1 055
Female householder, no husband present	**74**	**163**	**118**	**79**	**344**	**52**	**276**	**91**	**102**	**142**	**123**	**56**	**188**
With own children under 18 years	48	74	44	44	173	24	139	37	56	75	70	35	140
Number of own children under 18 years	78	109	62	66	320	32	263	64	92	137	133	71	245
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**1 185**	**1 248**	**1 126**	**1 040**	**1 994**	**447**	**1 446**	**770**	**704**	**1 258**	**779**	**517**	**1 501**
Single	239	303	229	240	523	149	418	171	187	293	191	122	347
Now married, except separated	856	775	772	721	1 253	170	745	517	424	854	496	338	1 053
Separated	10	20	10	11	29	18	29	6	10	9	11	7	16
Widowed	32	47	57	30	59	28	70	25	24	29	22	22	18
Divorced	48	103	58	38	130	82	184	51	59	73	59	28	67
Female, 15 years and over	**1 368**	**1 593**	**1 595**	**1 193**	**2 702**	**459**	**1 841**	**946**	**820**	**1 389**	**944**	**623**	**1 731**
Single	230	309	272	210	612	118	321	178	148	193	140	99	310
Now married, except separated	860	776	766	725	1 256	155	748	520	426	853	499	341	1 061
Separated	15	30	19	10	76	14	70	14	15	24	26	7	30
Widowed	172	320	402	177	479	96	456	165	162	219	187	128	156
Divorced	91	158	136	71	279	76	246	69	69	100	92	48	174

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.—Con.			Vienna city, Wood County, W. Va.				Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.					
	Tract 0105.02[P]	Tract 0107.03[P]	Tract 0108[P]	Tract 0103[P]	Tract 0104[P]	Tract 0105.01[P]	Tract 0105.02[P]	Tract 0001[P]	Tract 0002[P]	Tract 0008.01[P]	Tract 0008.02[P]	Tract 0009.02[P]	Tract 0009.03[P]
AGE													
Total persons	**296**	**429**	–	**3 795**	**2 114**	**2 053**	**3 656**	**511**	–	**234**	**492**	**506**	**489**
Under 5 years	7	35	–	222	148	146	298	35	–	15	28	50	26
5 to 9 years	6	23	–	235	135	146	302	29	–	22	40	33	32
10 to 14 years	11	34	–	310	160	135	326	32	–	16	41	48	51
15 to 19 years	33	56	–	328	176	152	300	35	–	22	49	50	49
20 to 24 years	13	29	–	243	131	206	268	44	–	21	44	38	18
25 to 34 years	27	53	–	505	304	324	650	66	–	30	66	91	75
35 to 44 years	18	68	–	497	263	216	530	47	–	25	57	84	87
45 to 54 years	45	65	–	530	247	220	354	45	–	28	63	52	54
55 to 64 years	66	47	–	419	252	214	272	55	–	23	51	25	28
65 to 74 years	28	13	–	306	196	163	228	44	–	25	33	15	20
75 years and over	42	6	–	200	102	131	128	79	–	7	20	20	49
3 and 4 years	2	15	–	84	59	58	107	13	–	7	16	23	9
16 years and over	265	327	–	2 947	1 629	1 594	2 661	403	–	180	373	367	368
18 years and over	249	303	–	2 818	1 554	1 535	2 526	395	–	171	355	344	341
21 years and over	236	273	–	2 650	1 462	1 426	2 377	375	–	153	325	320	325
60 years and over	98	36	–	683	400	388	488	149	–	44	85	46	78
62 years and over	80	30	–	616	351	350	432	143	–	39	75	42	75
Median	53.0	30.9	–	36.0	35.1	32.3	30.6	37.9	–	31.7	31.4	28.3	34.2
Female	**155**	**208**	–	**2 001**	**1 130**	**1 095**	**1 912**	**293**	–	**118**	**244**	**254**	**262**
Under 5 years	5	20	–	111	68	78	153	20	–	6	13	22	11
5 to 9 years	2	6	–	118	65	68	138	14	–	11	15	16	19
10 to 14 years	3	14	–	143	81	69	179	18	–	7	18	21	25
15 to 19 years	15	29	–	168	95	72	140	21	–	7	27	23	20
20 to 24 years	7	15	–	117	60	112	144	22	–	13	17	21	7
25 to 34 years	12	21	–	267	162	160	331	36	–	14	34	45	37
35 to 44 years	11	36	–	270	142	116	263	21	–	14	35	40	44
45 to 54 years	25	35	–	273	127	123	175	25	–	13	25	28	29
55 to 64 years	32	20	–	220	143	124	158	32	–	16	30	17	14
65 to 74 years	17	8	–	187	116	87	156	25	–	11	18	10	12
75 years and over	26	4	–	127	71	86	75	59	–	6	12	11	44
3 and 4 years	2	7	–	36	31	24	55	5	–	4	6	12	4
16 years and over	142	161	–	1 589	895	867	1 410	234	–	94	191	190	202
18 years and over	135	150	–	1 517	856	840	1 345	231	–	92	183	180	190
21 years and over	128	134	–	1 439	803	779	1 278	217	–	85	168	169	183
60 years and over	56	19	–	411	240	229	314	102	–	26	47	29	60
62 years and over	47	16	–	371	214	208	282	97	–	22	42	25	59
Median	54.2	34.7	–	37.9	37.6	34.4	31.4	41.5	–	35.5	33.5	29.4	37.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**296**	**429**	–	**3 795**	**2 114**	**2 053**	**3 656**	**511**	–	**234**	**492**	**506**	**489**
In households	253	429	–	3 770	2 114	2 029	3 648	406	–	234	492	506	429
Householder	98	136	–	1 390	782	781	1 322	159	–	81	173	169	145
Family householder	84	123	–	1 129	630	604	1 004	118	–	65	135	144	128
Nonfamily householder	14	13	–	261	152	177	318	41	–	16	38	25	17
Living alone	14	11	–	242	141	152	290	37	–	16	34	23	17
Spouse	79	116	–	1 011	555	506	907	98	–	54	115	127	113
Other relatives	75	174	–	1 318	749	704	1 380	141	–	97	196	208	171
Nonrelatives	1	3	–	51	28	38	39	8	–	2	8	2	–
Inmate of institution	43	–	–	25	–	24	–	105	–	–	–	–	60
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.58	3.15	–	2.71	2.70	2.60	2.76	2.55	–	2.89	2.84	2.99	2.96
Persons per family	2.83	3.36	–	3.06	3.07	3.00	3.28	3.03	–	3.32	3.30	3.33	3.22
Persons 65 years and over	**70**	**19**	–	**506**	**298**	**294**	**356**	**123**	–	**32**	**53**	**35**	**69**
In households	31	19	–	489	298	271	354	34	–	32	53	35	15
Householder	18	11	–	318	193	178	257	27	–	23	38	23	9
Nonfamily householder	8	5	–	127	82	66	147	10	–	7	17	10	6
Living alone	8	5	–	126	76	58	144	10	–	7	16	10	6
Spouse	9	4	–	125	81	63	78	6	–	7	11	6	4
Other relatives	4	4	–	40	22	22	14	1	–	2	4	6	2
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	6	2	8	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution	39	–	–	17	–	23	–	89	–	–	–	–	54
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**84**	**123**	–	**1 129**	**630**	**604**	**1 004**	**118**	–	**65**	**135**	**144**	**128**
With own children under 18 years	29	67	–	515	284	275	565	61	–	28	68	85	79
Number of own children under 18 years	45	122	–	923	515	494	1 067	109	–	55	130	156	141
Married-couple families	**79**	**116**	–	**1 011**	**555**	**506**	**907**	**98**	–	**54**	**115**	**127**	**113**
With own children under 18 years	26	63	–	461	250	223	510	48	–	25	60	81	70
Number of own children under 18 years	40	116	–	832	460	407	977	86	–	51	118	152	127
Female householder, no husband present	**4**	**5**	–	**98**	**62**	**82**	**83**	**19**	–	**10**	**17**	**15**	**13**
With own children under 18 years	2	3	–	47	30	46	46	12	–	3	8	4	8
Number of own children under 18 years	4	4	–	83	50	78	79	22	–	4	12	4	12
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**127**	**169**	–	**1 399**	**755**	**746**	**1 288**	**174**	–	**87**	**185**	**180**	**173**
Single	25	45	–	283	155	155	265	31	–	22	43	37	44
Now married, except separated	81	118	–	1 027	563	518	926	111	–	56	118	131	119
Separated	–	1	–	11	2	11	13	3	–	2	3	1	1
Widowed	15	1	–	26	13	21	26	14	–	1	5	5	3
Divorced	6	4	–	52	22	41	58	15	–	6	16	6	6
Female, 15 years and over	**145**	**168**	–	**1 629**	**916**	**880**	**1 442**	**241**	–	**94**	**198**	**195**	**207**
Single	21	34	–	275	152	143	214	40	–	11	31	26	31
Now married, except separated	81	117	–	1 035	564	522	926	106	–	57	119	131	120
Separated	–	1	–	14	11	15	19	1	–	3	4	4	1
Widowed	41	13	–	210	133	129	191	68	–	13	32	20	49
Divorced	2	3	–	95	56	71	92	26	–	10	12	14	6

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103[p]	Tract 0104[p]	Tract 0105.01[p]	Tract 0105.02[p]	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03[p]	Tract 0108[p]	Tract 0109
AGE													
Total persons	**4 624**	**2 419**	**2 890**	**399**	**76**	**37**	**645**	**4 892**	**5 315**	**4 009**	**1 441**	**5 981**	**7 103**
Under 5 years	429	161	163	23	8	4	50	382	451	356	91	503	521
5 to 9 years	463	218	193	31	8	3	29	458	464	410	115	537	647
10 to 14 years	442	295	243	24	5	2	25	466	482	405	132	582	730
15 to 19 years	351	252	268	36	1	1	172	481	505	347	129	555	743
20 to 24 years	358	153	222	29	8	8	125	456	514	275	133	526	461
25 to 34 years	952	315	418	66	21	8	99	836	854	808	234	996	1 145
35 to 44 years	601	407	325	48	4	4	53	638	658	558	171	803	1 231
45 to 54 years	406	309	353	44	9	2	47	419	468	323	144	549	688
55 to 64 years	335	169	342	60	7	3	20	377	445	241	150	436	485
65 to 74 years	188	97	226	29	2	2	18	273	295	184	86	327	275
75 years and over	99	43	137	9	3	–	7	106	179	102	56	167	177
3 and 4 years	161	67	66	10	2	–	25	137	153	135	36	199	213
16 years and over	3 208	1 693	2 234	314	55	28	534	3 495	3 804	2 744	1 076	4 237	5 042
18 years and over	3 067	1 567	2 126	302	55	28	516	3 323	3 576	2 599	1 027	4 016	4 710
21 years and over	2 863	1 462	1 970	279	50	24	316	3 009	3 317	2 444	953	3 690	4 357
60 years and over	430	203	514	64	10	2	32	562	680	403	209	703	660
62 years and over	361	169	435	56	8	2	30	486	599	353	182	619	574
Median	28.4	30.6	33.4	32.5	30.0	25.5	20.9	27.5	27.5	27.9	30.4	27.8	29.8
Female	**2 289**	**1 243**	**1 537**	**207**	**41**	**15**	**358**	**2 511**	**2 675**	**1 997**	**763**	**2 984**	**3 539**
Under 5 years	198	73	87	8	2	2	27	189	235	166	56	227	245
5 to 9 years	212	108	90	18	7	3	21	221	204	203	63	268	337
10 to 14 years	219	168	111	9	4	1	13	235	232	179	62	279	339
15 to 19 years	181	121	144	22	–	–	105	265	240	171	72	286	356
20 to 24 years	192	73	119	16	5	3	75	279	271	156	70	266	237
25 to 34 years	474	171	215	34	11	3	46	416	434	422	120	510	603
35 to 44 years	290	212	170	23	1	1	23	312	333	269	80	387	610
45 to 54 years	211	147	193	22	5	–	24	212	237	155	71	259	331
55 to 64 years	155	93	187	30	3	1	9	186	222	119	85	229	234
65 to 74 years	97	52	136	18	1	1	10	143	152	96	43	173	144
75 years and over	60	25	85	7	2	–	5	53	115	61	41	100	103
3 and 4 years	70	31	33	3	–	–	12	67	90	65	23	85	95
16 years and over	1 619	868	1 219	166	28	9	290	1 821	1 945	1 400	566	2 150	2 540
18 years and over	1 544	815	1 158	160	28	9	283	1 739	1 840	1 327	541	2 029	2 377
21 years and over	1 440	758	1 077	148	25	6	159	1 544	1 702	1 254	498	1 861	2 207
60 years and over	223	111	307	38	5	1	18	287	372	215	123	380	357
62 years and over	192	92	261	34	4	1	17	245	330	188	111	334	311
Median	28.7	31.2	35.2	33.3	27.5	20.5	20.4	26.6	28.1	28.0	30.4	28.2	30.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**4 624**	**2 419**	**2 890**	**399**	**76**	**37**	**645**	**4 892**	**5 315**	**4 009**	**1 441**	**5 981**	**7 103**
In households	4 624	2 419	2 890	399	76	37	445	4 736	5 255	4 009	1 441	5 981	7 102
Householder	1 506	781	1 069	150	29	16	179	1 499	1 732	1 280	519	1 954	2 233
Family householder	1 303	654	846	118	23	10	131	1 325	1 483	1 126	404	1 675	1 972
Nonfamily householder	203	127	223	32	6	6	48	174	249	154	115	279	261
Living alone	184	115	208	26	6	4	43	152	211	144	103	258	228
Spouse	1 189	587	731	109	21	8	104	1 213	1 309	1 024	348	1 511	1 819
Other relatives	1 875	1 020	1 061	129	26	11	149	1 958	2 094	1 669	552	2 452	2 978
Nonrelatives	54	31	29	11	–	2	13	66	120	36	22	64	72
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	200	156	–	–	–	–	1
Persons per household	3.07	3.10	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.31	2.49	3.16	3.03	3.13	2.78	3.06	3.18
Persons per family	3.35	3.46	3.12	3.02	3.04	2.90	2.93	3.39	3.29	3.39	3.23	3.37	3.43
Persons 65 years and over	**287**	**140**	**363**	**38**	**5**	**2**	**25**	**379**	**474**	**286**	**142**	**494**	**452**
In households	287	140	363	38	5	2	25	379	423	286	142	494	452
Householder	186	86	247	26	3	1	18	227	279	184	105	310	281
Nonfamily householder	75	39	111	10	1	–	7	55	109	73	51	110	108
Living alone	75	39	110	9	1	–	7	55	105	72	50	107	104
Spouse	65	33	78	9	1	1	5	106	97	69	28	133	114
Other relatives	35	21	38	3	1	–	2	40	39	32	9	50	50
Nonrelatives	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	8	1	–	1	7
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	51	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	**1 303**	**654**	**846**	**118**	**23**	**10**	**131**	**1 325**	**1 483**	**1 126**	**404**	**1 675**	**1 972**
With own children under 18 years	791	421	404	53	13	4	71	750	858	712	213	943	1 226
Number of own children under 18 years	1 482	820	722	94	21	7	106	1 457	1 568	1 341	384	1 831	2 302
Married-couple families	**1 189**	**587**	**731**	**109**	**21**	**8**	**104**	**1 213**	**1 309**	**1 024**	**348**	**1 511**	**1 819**
With own children under 18 years	728	371	342	49	12	4	54	694	743	648	183	856	1 143
Number of own children under 18 years	1 365	734	616	88	18	7	80	1 355	1 373	1 218	327	1 676	2 152
Female householder, no husband present	**84**	**56**	**101**	**7**	**2**	**–**	**19**	**81**	**130**	**65**	**43**	**115**	**122**
With own children under 18 years	47	44	58	4	1	–	14	44	90	45	24	66	69
Number of own children under 18 years	94	79	98	6	3	–	21	83	154	92	48	120	126
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	**1 630**	**851**	**1 042**	**149**	**27**	**19**	**244**	**1 720**	**1 914**	**1 389**	**521**	**2 149**	**2 587**
Single	306	206	234	29	3	5	116	367	420	261	106	465	580
Now married, except separated	1 209	598	748	111	21	8	106	1 237	1 340	1 039	358	1 543	1 858
Separated	19	7	7	3	–	2	3	15	16	7	1	16	14
Widowed	27	14	19	1	–	–	5	29	39	29	10	33	39
Divorced	69	26	34	5	3	4	14	72	99	53	46	92	96
Female, 15 years and over	**1 660**	**894**	**1 249**	**172**	**28**	**9**	**297**	**1 866**	**2 004**	**1 449**	**582**	**2 210**	**2 618**
Single	232	166	245	33	1	1	149	417	320	223	102	359	458
Now married, except separated	1 206	597	747	112	21	8	105	1 236	1 345	1 043	360	1 541	1 852
Separated	13	8	11	1	–	–	2	13	22	10	9	21	19
Widowed	118	63	159	19	4	–	18	146	199	112	68	185	178
Divorced	91	60	87	7	2	–	23	54	118	61	43	104	111

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Wood County, W. Va.										
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108
AGE												
Total persons	**3 705**	**3 418**	**2 205**	**3 939**	**2 009**	**4 834**	**4 194**	**2 190**	**2 090**	**4 597**	**1 870**	**5 981**
Under 5 years	225	166	154	284	167	319	245	156	150	355	126	503
5 to 9 years	240	186	176	312	166	420	266	143	149	337	138	537
10 to 14 years	272	225	170	313	161	483	334	165	137	362	166	582
15 to 19 years	295	251	198	335	185	498	364	177	153	505	185	555
20 to 24 years	286	296	192	355	159	391	272	139	214	406	162	526
25 to 34 years	524	523	315	549	311	777	571	325	332	776	287	996
35 to 44 years	449	290	221	473	264	656	545	267	220	601	239	803
45 to 54 years	415	344	237	376	195	539	574	256	222	446	209	549
55 to 64 years	474	454	242	412	156	375	479	259	217	358	197	436
65 to 74 years	295	397	194	350	117	227	335	198	165	274	99	327
75 years and over	230	286	106	180	128	149	209	105	131	177	62	167
3 and 4 years	93	64	65	114	71	138	94	61	58	134	51	199
16 years and over	2 898	2 792	1 668	2 961	1 477	3 500	3 261	1 684	1 622	3 460	1 403	4 237
18 years and over	2 774	2 693	1 585	2 824	1 388	3 283	3 120	1 609	1 563	3 291	1 330	4 016
21 years and over	2 627	2 536	1 470	2 624	1 297	3 041	2 929	1 512	1 450	2 929	1 226	3 690
60 years and over	745	905	410	745	326	529	747	410	390	618	245	703
62 years and over	661	824	366	656	293	459	672	359	352	542	212	619
Median	35.2	36.9	31.2	31.0	29.8	29.3	35.8	34.5	32.1	29.5	30.5	27.8
Female	**1 983**	**1 903**	**1 146**	**2 024**	**1 057**	**2 530**	**2 208**	**1 171**	**1 110**	**2 425**	**971**	**2 984**
Under 5 years	112	93	67	142	80	145	119	70	80	185	76	227
5 to 9 years	137	99	85	149	87	212	136	72	71	161	69	268
10 to 14 years	125	118	80	146	72	235	152	85	70	195	76	279
15 to 19 years	152	121	98	157	80	241	190	95	72	260	101	286
20 to 24 years	148	157	95	175	89	204	133	65	115	226	85	266
25 to 34 years	281	273	144	276	166	419	301	173	163	389	141	510
35 to 44 years	230	146	121	252	130	349	293	143	117	297	116	387
45 to 54 years	228	196	131	180	102	271	295	132	123	224	106	259
55 to 64 years	249	262	144	226	94	214	250	146	125	199	105	229
65 to 74 years	166	256	105	212	76	132	205	117	88	183	51	173
75 years and over	155	182	76	109	81	108	134	73	86	106	45	100
3 and 4 years	40	35	34	50	35	61	39	31	24	69	30	85
16 years and over	1 573	1 564	892	1 556	797	1 894	1 755	923	876	1 842	727	2 150
18 years and over	1 515	1 513	854	1 491	764	1 786	1 677	884	849	1 763	691	2 029
21 years and over	1 431	1 444	798	1 395	720	1 660	1 587	828	785	1 565	632	1 861
60 years and over	442	556	245	434	205	327	449	245	230	388	142	380
62 years and over	398	510	223	389	182	285	405	218	209	346	127	334
Median	36.5	41.1	35.4	33.4	31.8	30.5	37.4	37.1	34.2	29.9	31.1	28.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**3 705**	**3 418**	**2 205**	**3 939**	**2 009**	**4 834**	**4 194**	**2 190**	**2 090**	**4 597**	**1 870**	**5 981**
In households	3 595	3 418	2 205	3 939	1 953	4 774	4 169	2 190	2 066	4 346	1 870	5 981
Householder	1 393	1 486	810	1 439	685	1 692	1 540	811	797	1 599	655	1 954
Family householder	1 063	938	601	1 116	541	1 375	1 247	653	614	1 219	527	1 675
Nonfamily householder	330	548	209	323	144	317	293	158	183	380	128	279
Living alone	299	498	189	295	131	300	268	147	156	347	114	258
Spouse	943	753	464	936	453	1 150	1 120	576	514	1 090	464	1 511
Other relatives	1 194	1 087	872	1 494	789	1 900	1 447	775	715	1 604	726	2 452
Nonrelatives	65	92	59	70	26	32	62	28	40	53	25	64
Inmate of institution	110	–	–	–	56	60	25	–	24	43	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	208	–	–
Persons per household	2.58	2.30	2.72	2.74	2.85	2.82	2.71	2.70	2.59	2.72	2.85	3.06
Persons per family	3.01	2.96	3.22	3.18	3.30	3.22	3.06	3.07	3.00	3.21	3.26	3.37
Persons 65 years and over	**525**	**683**	**300**	**530**	**245**	**376**	**544**	**303**	**296**	**451**	**161**	**494**
In households	431	683	300	530	194	322	527	303	273	410	161	494
Householder	284	470	211	349	135	209	344	196	179	293	116	310
Nonfamily householder	116	234	99	151	63	86	137	83	66	162	56	110
Living alone	112	228	95	144	63	84	135	77	58	159	55	107
Spouse	111	149	53	131	37	79	134	82	64	92	32	133
Other relatives	28	51	23	46	20	33	43	23	22	20	13	50
Nonrelatives	8	13	13	4	2	1	6	2	8	5	–	1
Inmate of institution	94	–	–	–	51	54	17	–	23	39	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 063**	**938**	**601**	**1 116**	**541**	**1 375**	**1 247**	**653**	**614**	**1 219**	**527**	**1 675**
With own children under 18 years	483	358	290	532	303	786	568	297	279	665	280	943
Number of own children under 18 years	884	654	558	996	580	1 461	1 017	536	501	1 218	506	1 831
Married-couple families	**943**	**753**	**464**	**936**	**453**	**1 150**	**1 120**	**576**	**514**	**1 090**	**464**	**1 511**
With own children under 18 years	407	272	225	439	258	622	510	262	227	590	246	856
Number of own children under 18 years	760	521	451	828	496	1 182	920	478	414	1 097	443	1 676
Female householder, no husband present	**93**	**163**	**112**	**159**	**71**	**201**	**105**	**64**	**82**	**106**	**48**	**115**
With own children under 18 years	60	74	59	83	39	148	51	31	46	62	27	66
Number of own children under 18 years	100	109	96	149	75	257	89	53	78	104	52	120
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**1 359**	**1 248**	**791**	**1 443**	**697**	**1 674**	**1 548**	**782**	**765**	**1 659**	**690**	**2 149**
Single	270	303	209	336	159	391	312	158	160	406	151	465
Now married, except separated	967	775	480	972	469	1 172	1 138	584	526	1 113	476	1 543
Separated	13	20	12	12	8	17	14	2	13	16	2	16
Widowed	46	47	25	34	27	21	27	13	21	46	11	33
Divorced	63	103	65	89	34	73	57	25	45	78	50	92
Female, 15 years and over	**1 609**	**1 593**	**914**	**1 587**	**818**	**1 938**	**1 801**	**944**	**889**	**1 884**	**750**	**2 210**
Single	270	309	159	224	125	341	308	153	144	384	136	359
Now married, except separated	966	776	483	972	472	1 181	1 147	585	530	1 112	477	1 541
Separated	16	30	18	28	11	31	15	11	15	21	10	21
Widowed	240	320	175	251	148	205	229	137	129	250	81	185
Divorced	117	158	79	112	62	180	102	58	71	117	46	104

Table P-2. **General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
AGE											
Total persons	**160 576**	**63 161**	**63 161**	**16 194**	**46 967**	**97 415**	**4 905**	**92 510**	**39 170**	**11 532**	**41 808**
Under 5 years	11 824	4 838	4 838	1 085	3 753	6 986	329	6 657	2 585	806	3 266
5 to 9 years	12 408	4 944	4 944	998	3 946	7 464	391	7 073	2 567	804	3 702
10 to 14 years	13 401	5 247	5 247	1 009	4 238	8 154	455	7 699	2 779	925	3 995
15 to 19 years	14 707	5 974	5 974	1 626	4 348	8 733	517	8 216	3 239	953	4 024
20 to 24 years	13 623	5 694	5 694	2 071	3 623	7 929	374	7 555	3 302	845	3 408
25 to 34 years	24 801	9 698	9 698	2 355	7 343	15 103	661	14 442	5 654	1 756	7 032
35 to 44 years	19 071	7 275	7 275	1 441	5 834	11 796	596	11 200	3 941	1 493	5 766
45 to 54 years	16 358	6 484	6 484	1 533	4 951	9 874	445	9 429	4 098	1 347	3 984
55 to 64 years	15 422	5 954	5 954	1 648	4 306	9 468	480	8 988	4 592	1 155	3 241
65 to 74 years	11 234	4 046	4 046	1 319	2 727	7 188	425	6 763	3 739	892	2 132
75 years and over	7 727	3 007	3 007	1 109	1 898	4 720	232	4 488	2 674	556	1 258
3 and 4 years	4 521	1 802	1 802	380	1 422	2 719	135	2 584	1 020	305	1 259
16 years and over	119 906	46 948	46 948	12 880	34 068	72 958	3 617	69 341	30 580	8 773	29 988
18 years and over	113 984	44 624	44 624	12 409	32 215	69 360	3 397	65 963	29 230	8 376	28 357
21 years and over	105 447	40 955	40 955	10 975	29 980	64 492	3 136	61 356	27 410	7 860	26 086
60 years and over	26 137	9 805	9 805	3 218	6 587	16 332	904	15 428	8 616	1 952	4 860
62 years and over	23 175	8 657	8 657	2 916	5 741	14 518	823	13 695	7 716	1 742	4 237
Median	30.7	29.9	29.9	30.0	29.8	31.2	30.8	31.2	33.7	33.2	28.8
Female	**83 142**	**32 312**	**32 312**	**8 589**	**23 723**	**50 830**	**2 437**	**48 393**	**21 102**	**6 092**	**21 199**
Under 5 years	5 643	2 300	2 300	512	1 788	3 343	145	3 198	1 219	406	1 573
5 to 9 years	6 146	2 459	2 459	503	1 956	3 687	189	3 498	1 303	381	1 814
10 to 14 years	6 527	2 547	2 547	489	2 058	3 980	216	3 764	1 370	470	1 924
15 to 19 years	7 272	2 915	2 915	781	2 134	4 357	233	4 124	1 599	474	2 051
20 to 24 years	6 933	2 782	2 782	1 004	1 778	4 151	176	3 975	1 709	433	1 833
25 to 34 years	12 738	4 994	4 994	1 217	3 777	7 744	331	7 413	2 907	904	3 602
35 to 44 years	9 656	3 673	3 673	767	2 906	5 983	308	5 675	2 047	783	2 845
45 to 54 years	8 457	3 325	3 325	805	2 520	5 132	222	4 910	2 238	696	1 976
55 to 64 years	8 312	3 144	3 144	924	2 220	5 168	260	4 908	2 609	644	1 655
65 to 74 years	6 473	2 262	2 262	799	1 463	4 211	226	3 985	2 300	546	1 139
75 years and over	4 985	1 911	1 911	788	1 123	3 074	131	2 943	1 801	355	787
3 and 4 years	2 166	877	877	189	688	1 289	58	1 231	486	144	601
16 years and over	63 318	24 427	24 427	6 977	17 450	38 891	1 832	37 059	16 883	4 729	15 447
18 years and over	60 426	23 288	23 288	6 729	16 559	37 138	1 735	35 403	16 232	4 527	14 644
21 years and over	56 073	21 469	21 469	6 043	15 426	34 604	1 619	32 985	15 291	4 268	13 426
60 years and over	15 408	5 660	5 660	2 036	3 624	9 748	499	9 249	5 367	1 189	2 693
62 years and over	13 785	5 043	5 043	1 864	3 179	8 742	450	8 292	4 863	1 070	2 359
Median	32.0	31.1	31.1	32.7	30.6	32.5	32.6	32.4	36.9	34.7	29.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**160 576**	**63 161**	**63 161**	**16 194**	**46 967**	**97 415**	**4 905**	**92 510**	**39 170**	**11 532**	**41 808**
In households	158 072	61 641	61 641	14 932	46 709	96 431	4 896	91 535	38 810	11 477	41 248
Householder	57 102	22 006	22 006	6 115	15 891	35 096	1 659	33 437	15 586	4 247	13 604
Family householder	44 387	17 226	17 226	4 126	13 100	27 161	1 368	25 793	10 844	3 345	11 604
Nonfamily householder	12 715	4 780	4 780	1 989	2 791	7 935	291	7 644	4 742	902	2 000
Living alone	11 537	4 298	4 298	1 750	2 548	7 239	283	6 956	4 338	819	1 799
Spouse	38 472	15 138	15 138	3 374	11 764	23 334	1 174	22 160	8 776	2 957	10 427
Other relatives	59 832	23 522	23 522	4 990	18 532	36 310	2 007	34 303	13 499	4 119	16 685
Nonrelatives	2 666	975	975	453	522	1 691	56	1 635	949	154	532
Inmate of institution	1 060	465	465	219	246	595	7	588	319	47	222
Other, in group quarters	1 444	1 055	1 055	1 043	12	389	2	387	41	8	338
Persons per household	2.77	2.80	2.80	2.44	2.94	2.75	2.96	2.74	2.49	2.71	3.03
Persons per family	3.22	3.24	3.24	3.02	3.31	3.20	3.33	3.19	3.05	3.12	3.34
Persons 65 years and over	**18 961**	**7 053**	**7 053**	**2 428**	**4 625**	**11 908**	**657**	**11 251**	**6 413**	**1 448**	**3 390**
In households	18 063	6 664	6 664	2 236	4 428	11 399	653	10 746	6 139	1 408	3 199
Householder	12 271	4 560	4 560	1 565	2 995	7 711	447	7 264	4 253	942	2 069
Nonfamily householder	5 636	2 103	2 103	837	1 266	3 533	179	3 354	2 137	419	798
Living alone	5 445	2 025	2 025	796	1 229	3 420	177	3 243	2 060	401	782
Spouse	4 047	1 511	1 511	468	1 043	2 536	152	2 384	1 265	347	772
Other relatives	1 483	512	512	170	342	971	44	927	495	98	334
Nonrelatives	262	81	81	33	48	181	10	171	126	21	24
Inmate of institution	872	389	389	192	197	483	2	481	252	38	191
Other, in group quarters	26	–	–	–	–	26	2	24	22	2	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**44 387**	**17 226**	**17 226**	**4 126**	**13 100**	**27 161**	**1 368**	**25 793**	**10 844**	**3 345**	**11 604**
With own children under 18 years	23 124	9 158	9 158	1 926	7 232	13 966	711	13 255	4 889	1 626	6 740
Number of own children under 18 years	43 547	17 550	17 550	3 511	14 039	25 997	1 414	24 583	8 971	2 972	12 640
Married-couple families	**38 492**	**15 150**	**15 150**	**3 366**	**11 784**	**23 342**	**1 177**	**22 165**	**8 772**	**2 959**	**10 434**
With own children under 18 years	19 999	8 021	8 021	1 527	6 494	11 978	637	11 341	3 830	1 433	6 078
Number of own children under 18 years	38 161	15 597	15 597	2 835	12 762	22 564	1 295	21 269	7 152	2 654	11 463
Female householder, no husband present	**4 795**	**1 673**	**1 673**	**646**	**1 027**	**3 122**	**140**	**2 982**	**1 768**	**323**	**891**
With own children under 18 years	2 654	960	960	361	599	1 694	57	1 637	935	167	535
Number of own children under 18 years	4 622	1 653	1 653	613	1 040	2 969	94	2 875	1 617	285	973
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**58 117**	**23 126**	**23 126**	**6 017**	**17 109**	**34 991**	**1 843**	**33 148**	**14 029**	**4 162**	**14 957**
Single	13 752	5 799	5 799	1 979	3 820	7 953	480	7 473	3 372	854	3 247
Now married, except separated	39 426	15 492	15 492	3 463	12 029	23 934	1 219	22 715	9 040	3 013	10 662
Separated	571	219	219	63	156	352	19	333	177	37	119
Widowed	1 494	606	606	194	412	888	60	828	469	86	273
Divorced	2 874	1 010	1 010	318	692	1 864	65	1 799	971	172	656
Female, 15 years and over	**64 826**	**25 006**	**25 006**	**7 085**	**17 921**	**39 820**	**1 887**	**37 933**	**17 210**	**4 835**	**15 888**
Single	11 622	4 590	4 590	1 703	2 887	7 032	316	6 716	3 110	781	2 825
Now married, except separated	39 447	15 499	15 499	3 478	12 021	23 948	1 211	22 737	9 059	3 025	10 653
Separated	835	284	284	124	160	551	14	537	337	58	142
Widowed	8 637	3 140	3 140	1 191	1 949	5 497	271	5 226	3 122	660	1 444
Divorced	4 285	1 493	1 493	589	904	2 792	75	2 717	1 582	311	824

Table P-3. **General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
AGE											
Total persons	**1 606**	**780**	**780**	**181**	**599**	**826**	**3**	**823**	**685**	**39**	**99**
Under 5 years	142	68	68	17	51	74	...	74	59	3	12
5 to 9 years	121	59	59	15	44	62	...	61	42	9	10
10 to 14 years	148	64	64	10	54	84	...	84	73	3	8
15 to 19 years	156	57	57	13	44	99	...	99	85	2	12
20 to 24 years	169	88	88	35	53	81	...	81	60	2	19
25 to 34 years	215	116	116	21	95	99	...	99	72	10	17
35 to 44 years	161	78	78	10	68	83	...	82	69	5	8
45 to 54 years	186	95	95	22	73	91	...	90	86	–	4
55 to 64 years	112	63	63	19	44	49	...	49	45	1	3
65 to 74 years	89	46	46	10	36	43	...	43	38	1	4
75 years and over	107	46	46	9	37	61	...	61	56	3	2
3 and 4 years	54	25	25	4	21	29	...	29	24	1	4
16 years and over	1 162	577	577	137	440	585	...	583	490	24	69
18 years and over	1 107	558	558	133	425	549	...	547	459	23	65
21 years and over	997	511	511	116	395	486	...	484	406	22	56
60 years and over	240	111	111	24	87	129	...	129	116	5	8
62 years and over	217	100	100	21	79	117	...	117	105	5	7
Median	27.9	29.0	29.0	25.5	30.3	25.9	...	25.8	27.9	25.3	22.9
Female	**777**	**376**	**376**	**81**	**295**	**401**	...	**399**	**344**	**16**	**39**
Under 5 years	68	35	35	10	25	33	...	33	28	–	5
5 to 9 years	57	25	25	6	19	32	...	31	23	5	3
10 to 14 years	76	38	38	6	32	38	...	38	33	1	4
15 to 19 years	74	29	29	9	20	45	...	45	38	1	6
20 to 24 years	68	35	35	9	26	33	...	33	27	–	6
25 to 34 years	92	52	52	9	43	40	...	40	30	4	6
35 to 44 years	82	39	39	4	35	43	...	43	39	2	2
45 to 54 years	88	44	44	9	35	44	...	43	40	–	3
55 to 64 years	58	30	30	9	21	28	...	28	26	1	1
65 to 74 years	50	26	26	4	22	24	...	24	23	–	1
75 years and over	64	23	23	6	17	41	...	41	37	2	2
3 and 4 years	29	17	17	4	13	12	...	12	10	–	2
16 years and over	563	271	271	58	213	292	...	291	254	10	27
18 years and over	537	263	263	56	207	274	...	273	240	9	24
21 years and over	481	238	238	47	191	243	...	242	212	9	21
60 years and over	140	59	59	11	48	81	...	81	74	3	4
62 years and over	130	55	55	11	44	75	...	75	68	3	4
Median	29.6	29.0	29.0	26.2	29.6	29.8	...	29.8	33.5	26.0	22.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**1 606**	**780**	**780**	**181**	**599**	**826**	**3**	**823**	**685**	**39**	**99**
In households	1 563	760	760	164	596	803	...	800	680	37	83
Householder	567	270	270	63	207	297	...	296	251	13	32
Family householder	405	214	214	45	169	191	...	191	154	11	26
Nonfamily householder	162	56	56	18	38	106	...	105	97	2	6
Living alone	134	45	45	16	29	89	...	88	81	2	5
Spouse	252	146	146	20	126	106	...	106	92	6	8
Other relatives	688	321	321	75	246	367	...	365	311	17	37
Nonrelatives	56	23	23	6	17	33	...	33	26	1	6
Inmate of institution	15	5	5	2	3	10	...	10	5	2	3
Other, in group quarters	28	15	15	15	–	13	...	13	–	–	13
Persons per household	2.87	2.95	2.95	2.76	3.01	2.79	...	2.79	2.73	2.92	3.22
Persons per family	3.47	3.35	3.35	3.36	3.35	3.60	...	3.60	3.63	3.27	3.58
Persons 65 years and over	**196**	**92**	**92**	**19**	**73**	**104**	...	**104**	**94**	**4**	**6**
In households	187	89	89	18	71	98	...	98	93	2	3
Householder	134	65	65	16	49	69	...	69	65	2	2
Nonfamily householder	67	26	26	6	20	41	...	41	40	1	–
Living alone	57	21	21	5	16	36	...	36	35	1	–
Spouse	30	13	13	1	12	17	...	17	17	–	–
Other relatives	13	8	8	1	7	5	...	5	4	–	1
Nonrelatives	10	3	3	–	3	7	...	7	7	–	–
Inmate of institution	9	3	3	1	2	6	...	6	1	2	3
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**405**	**214**	**214**	**45**	**169**	**191**	...	**191**	**154**	**11**	**26**
With own children under 18 years	233	118	118	24	94	115	...	115	88	7	20
Number of own children under 18 years	432	200	200	42	158	232	...	231	186	15	30
Married-couple families	**303**	**169**	**169**	**31**	**138**	**134**	...	**134**	**104**	**11**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	181	102	102	20	82	79	...	79	57	7	15
Number of own children under 18 years	320	160	160	28	132	160	...	159	122	12	25
Female householder, no husband present	**87**	**37**	**37**	**13**	**24**	**50**	...	**50**	**45**	–	**5**
With own children under 18 years	46	14	14	4	10	32	...	32	28	–	4
Number of own children under 18 years	101	33	33	14	19	68	...	68	61	3	4
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**619**	**311**	**311**	**80**	**231**	**308**	...	**307**	**251**	**14**	**42**
Single	220	94	94	33	61	126	...	125	105	2	18
Now married, except separated	321	181	181	36	145	140	...	140	108	11	21
Separated	17	7	7	2	5	10	...	10	9	–	1
Widowed	23	13	13	3	10	10	...	10	10	–	–
Divorced	38	16	16	6	10	22	...	22	19	1	2
Female, 15 years and over	**576**	**278**	**278**	**59**	**219**	**298**	...	**297**	**260**	**10**	**27**
Single	160	68	68	18	50	92	...	92	76	2	14
Now married, except separated	260	149	149	21	128	111	...	111	97	6	8
Separated	16	5	5	3	2	11	...	11	10	1	–
Widowed	97	43	43	11	32	54	...	53	48	1	4
Divorced	43	13	13	6	7	30	...	30	29	–	1

Table P-4. **General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-5. **General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-6. **General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The 5MSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
AGE											
Total persons	**702**	**261**	**261**	**94**	**167**	**441**	**35**	**406**	**187**	**50**	**169**
Under 5 years	81	30	30	13	17	51	–	51	22	7	22
5 to 9 years	62	24	24	7	17	38	2	36	22	3	11
10 to 14 years	76	28	28	9	19	48	8	40	17	8	15
15 to 19 years	64	28	28	11	17	36	5	31	14	4	13
20 to 24 years	75	37	37	19	18	38	–	38	19	8	11
25 to 34 years	93	25	25	6	19	68	3	65	26	8	31
35 to 44 years	80	23	23	6	17	57	5	52	23	6	23
45 to 54 years	53	18	18	6	12	35	7	28	13	3	12
55 to 64 years	47	17	17	5	12	30	3	27	6	3	18
65 to 74 years	37	14	14	3	11	23	–	23	13	–	10
75 years and over	34	17	17	9	8	17	2	15	12	–	3
3 and 4 years	34	11	11	3	8	23	–	23	10	1	12
16 years and over	471	175	175	65	110	296	24	272	122	30	120
18 years and over	450	166	166	60	106	284	21	263	118	29	116
21 years and over	405	142	142	49	93	263	20	243	109	27	107
60 years and over	95	40	40	14	26	55	2	53	28	3	22
62 years and over	88	38	38	13	25	50	2	48	26	1	21
Median	24.6	22.1	22.1	21.3	23.5	26.6	34.5	26.3	24.9	21.7	29.2
Female	**377**	**148**	**148**	**51**	**97**	**229**	**15**	**214**	**99**	**29**	**86**
Under 5 years	42	14	14	5	9	28	–	28	10	6	12
5 to 9 years	33	17	17	6	11	16	1	15	7	3	5
10 to 14 years	37	17	17	4	13	20	2	18	9	3	6
15 to 19 years	34	13	13	5	8	21	4	17	8	2	7
20 to 24 years	41	19	19	7	12	22	–	22	11	5	6
25 to 34 years	53	15	15	2	13	38	2	36	15	5	16
35 to 44 years	42	14	14	4	10	28	2	26	11	2	13
45 to 54 years	28	12	12	4	8	16	2	14	8	2	4
55 to 64 years	25	9	9	4	5	16	1	15	5	1	9
65 to 74 years	22	7	7	2	5	15	–	15	9	–	6
75 years and over	20	11	11	8	3	9	1	8	6	–	2
3 and 4 years	17	6	6	2	4	11	–	11	4	1	6
16 years and over	257	99	99	36	63	158	11	147	69	16	62
18 years and over	246	93	93	33	60	153	9	144	68	15	61
21 years and over	222	80	80	28	52	142	8	134	64	14	56
60 years and over	54	22	22	12	10	32	1	31	18	1	12
62 years and over	50	20	20	11	9	30	1	29	16	1	12
Median	25.5	22.5	22.5	21.8	22.8	27.5	33.3	27.4	28.5	20.5	30.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**702**	**261**	**261**	**94**	**167**	**441**	**35**	**406**	**187**	**50**	**169**
In households	683	247	247	80	167	436	35	401	186	50	165
Householder	202	76	76	26	50	126	8	118	53	11	54
Family householder	155	53	53	17	36	102	8	94	42	9	43
Nonfamily householder	47	23	23	9	14	24	–	24	11	2	11
Living alone	41	20	20	8	12	21	–	21	9	1	11
Spouse	139	51	51	13	38	88	4	84	33	10	41
Other relatives	317	115	115	41	74	202	22	180	89	25	66
Nonrelatives	25	5	5	–	5	20	1	19	11	4	4
Inmate of institution	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	1	–	–
Other, in group quarters	18	14	14	14	–	4	–	4	–	–	4
Persons per household	3.00	2.88	2.88	2.73	2.96	3.08	4.63	2.97	3.15	3.64	2.67
Persons per family	3.48	3.60	3.60	3.59	3.61	3.41	4.50	3.32	3.40	4.11	3.07
Persons 65 years and over	**71**	**31**	**31**	**12**	**19**	**40**	**2**	**38**	**25**	**–**	**13**
In households	71	31	31	12	19	40	2	38	25	–	13
Householder	45	25	25	10	15	20	–	20	11	–	9
Nonfamily householder	22	13	13	7	6	9	–	9	5	–	4
Living alone	21	12	12	6	6	9	–	9	5	–	4
Spouse	10	4	4	1	3	6	–	6	3	–	3
Other relatives	8	1	1	1	–	7	2	5	4	–	1
Nonrelatives	8	1	1	–	1	7	–	7	7	–	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**155**	**53**	**53**	**17**	**36**	**102**	**8**	**94**	**42**	**9**	**43**
With own children under 18 years	88	32	32	10	22	56	6	50	24	6	20
Number of own children under 18 years	228	90	90	30	60	138	13	125	58	18	49
Married-couple families	**118**	**36**	**36**	**9**	**27**	**82**	**5**	**77**	**32**	**9**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	70	23	23	7	16	47	5	42	18	6	18
Number of own children under 18 years	189	72	72	24	48	117	12	105	49	11	45
Female householder, no husband present	**30**	**14**	**14**	**7**	**7**	**16**	**1**	**15**	**9**	**–**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	14	8	8	3	5	6	–	6	5	–	1
Number of own children under 18 years	31	14	14	6	8	17	–	17	8	6	3
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**218**	**79**	**79**	**29**	**50**	**139**	**13**	**126**	**53**	**15**	**58**
Single	61	27	27	17	10	34	3	31	14	4	13
Now married, except separated	128	36	36	10	26	92	8	84	33	9	42
Separated	5	2	2	–	2	3	–	3	2	1	–
Widowed	13	8	8	1	7	5	1	4	3	–	1
Divorced	11	6	6	1	5	5	1	4	1	1	2
Female, 15 years and over	**265**	**100**	**100**	**36**	**64**	**165**	**12**	**153**	**73**	**17**	**63**
Single	59	21	21	9	12	38	3	35	20	4	11
Now married, except separated	141	52	52	12	40	89	6	83	35	10	38
Separated	8	4	4	2	2	4	2	2	–	–	2
Widowed	31	15	15	7	8	16	1	15	8	–	7
Divorced	26	8	8	6	2	18	–	18	10	3	5

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
RACE											
Total persons	**162 836**	**64 266**	**64 266**	**16 467**	**47 799**	**98 570**	**4 922**	**93 648**	**39 967**	**11 618**	**42 063**
White	160 576	63 161	63 161	16 194	46 967	97 415	4 905	92 510	39 170	11 532	41 808
Black	1 606	780	780	181	599	826	3	823	685	39	99
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	107	53	53	9	44	54	1	53	17	5	31
American Indian	103	53	53	9	44	50	1	49	17	3	29
Eskimo	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	2	–
Aleut	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	2
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	374	201	201	65	136	173	4	169	54	33	82
Japanese	53	31	31	9	22	22	–	22	10	4	8
Chinese	68	35	35	11	24	33	1	32	7	10	15
Filipino	73	30	30	16	14	43	–	43	18	4	21
Korean	65	42	42	10	32	23	2	21	5	6	10
Asian Indian	84	41	41	13	28	43	1	42	14	5	23
Vietnamese	17	12	12	6	6	5	–	5	–	4	1
Hawaiian	11	10	10	–	10	1	–	1	–	–	1
Guamanian	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	3
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	173	71	71	18	53	102	9	93	41	9	43
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**702**	**261**	**261**	**94**	**167**	**441**	**35**	**406**	**187**	**50**	**169**
Mexican	338	115	115	37	78	223	25	198	108	15	75
Puerto Rican	49	16	16	2	14	33	–	33	13	3	17
Cuban	14	9	9	2	7	5	–	5	1	–	4
Other Spanish	301	121	121	53	68	180	10	170	65	32	73
Persons of Spanish origin	**702**	**261**	**261**	**94**	**167**	**441**	**35**	**406**	**187**	**50**	**169**
White	630	242	242	85	157	388	33	355	152	47	156
Black	12	4	4	4	–	8	–	8	8	–	–
Other races	60	15	15	5	10	45	2	43	27	3	13

Census Tracts	Marietta city, Washington County, Ohio										Remainder of Washington County, Ohio		
	Tract 0203[3]	Tract 0204[3]	Tract 0205[3]	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208[3]	Tract 0209[3]	Tract 0210[3]	Tract 0211[3]	Tract 0215[3]	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202
RACE													
Total persons	**23**	**2 093**	**1 579**	**250**	**1 449**	**4 932**	**2 366**	**3 676**	**99**	**–**	**4 363**	**2 830**	**6 385**
White	23	2 078	1 548	243	1 420	4 827	2 322	3 642	91	–	4 207	2 755	6 304
Black	–	3	26	7	21	86	23	10	5	–	129	59	52
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	2	5	–	2	–	–	3	1	12
American Indian	–	–	–	–	2	5	–	2	–	–	3	1	12
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	10	5	–	2	9	17	19	3	–	17	9	13
Japanese	–	–	4	–	1	1	2	1	–	–	4	2	6
Chinese	–	–	–	–	1	–	7	3	–	–	2	–	–
Filipino	–	6	1	–	–	2	1	6	–	–	5	–	–
Korean	–	4	–	–	–	2	1	3	–	–	1	3	3
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	1	3	–	5	–	2
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	5	–	–	–	–	2
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	2	–	–	4	5	4	3	–	–	7	6	4
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**–**	**8**	**14**	**6**	**14**	**23**	**2**	**27**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**2**	**15**
Mexican	–	3	3	–	5	8	2	16	–	–	–	–	8
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	–	5	11	6	5	15	–	11	–	–	6	2	7
Persons of Spanish origin	**–**	**8**	**14**	**6**	**14**	**23**	**2**	**27**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**2**	**15**
White	–	8	14	6	12	20	1	24	–	–	6	2	14
Black	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	–	–	–	–	1	3	1	–	–	–	–	–	1

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio—Con.												
	Tract 0203[p]	Tract 0204[p]	Tract 0205[p]	Tract 0208[p]	Tract 0209[p]	Tract 0210[p]	Tract 0211[p]	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215[p]	Tract 0216	Tract 0217
RACE													
Total persons	**3 208**	**456**	**15**	–	**128**	**361**	**3 686**	**6 604**	**5 800**	**4 345**	**1 311**	**3 688**	**4 619**
White	3 204	455	15	–	128	357	3 651	6 574	5 778	4 286	1 292	3 657	4 304
Black	1	–	–	–	–	3	3	11	7	15	18	18	283
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	4	5	3	–	4	10
American Indian	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	4	5	3	–	4	10
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	2	–	–	–	–	1	27	15	5	33	1	5	8
Japanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	1	–	–	3
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	5	–	9	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	2	–	1	–
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	7	–	14	–	1	2
Asian Indian	2	–	–	–	–	1	8	–	–	5	1	1	3
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	2	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	8	–	4	14
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**17**	**4**	–	–	–	–	**23**	**14**	**30**	**18**	**8**	**7**	**23**
Mexican	10	1	–	–	–	–	13	13	17	–	1	5	10
Puerto Rican	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	1
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	5	–	1	–
Other Spanish	2	3	–	–	–	–	5	1	9	13	7	1	12
Persons of Spanish origin	**17**	**4**	–	–	–	–	**23**	**14**	**30**	**18**	8	**7**	**23**
White	17	4	–	–	–	–	19	13	29	18	8	7	20
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	1	1	–	–	–	3

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washington County, Ohio								Wirt County, W. Va.
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0215	Tract 0301
RACE									
Total persons	**3 231**	**2 549**	**1 594**	**4 932**	**2 494**	**4 037**	**3 785**	**1 311**	**4 922**
White	3 227	2 533	1 563	4 827	2 450	3 999	3 742	1 292	4 905
Black	1	3	26	86	23	13	8	18	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	1	–	5	–	2	1	–	1
American Indian	–	1	–	5	–	2	1	–	1
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	2	10	5	9	17	20	30	1	4
Japanese	–	–	4	1	2	1	–	–	–
Chinese	–	–	–	–	7	3	8	–	1
Filipino	–	6	1	2	1	6	6	–	–
Korean	–	4	–	2	1	3	1	–	2
Asian Indian	2	–	–	3	6	2	11	1	1
Vietnamese	–	–	–	1	–	5	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1	2	–	5	4	3	4	–	9
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]									
Persons of Spanish origin	**17**	**12**	**14**	**23**	**2**	**27**	**23**	**8**	**35**
Mexican	10	4	3	8	2	16	13	1	25
Puerto Rican	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Other Spanish	2	8	11	15	–	11	5	7	10
Persons of Spanish origin	**17**	**12**	**14**	**23**	**2**	**27**	**23**	**8**	**35**
White	17	12	14	20	1	24	19	8	33
Black	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Other races	–	–	–	3	1	–	4	–	2

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.												
	Tract 0001[a]	Tract 0002[a]	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007.01	Tract 0007.02	Tract 0008.01[a]	Tract 0008.02[a]	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02[a]	Tract 0009.03[a]
RACE													
Total persons	**3 194**	**3 418**	**3 251**	**2 653**	**5 970**	**1 062**	**4 116**	**2 079**	**1 971**	**3 447**	**2 233**	**1 503**	**4 345**
White	3 151	3 404	3 195	2 633	5 669	1 033	3 924	2 047	1 962	3 441	2 228	1 500	4 270
Black	29	11	49	9	281	28	180	21	3	5	–	2	58
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	1	3	1	2	–	7	1	–	–	1	–	1
American Indian	–	1	3	1	2	–	7	1	–	–	1	–	1
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	13	–	2	9	7	–	1	4	–	1	2	1	11
Japanese	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	1	1	–	6
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Filipino	12	–	–	–	4	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–
Korean	–	–	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Asian Indian	1	–	1	8	1	–	1	2	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1	2	2	1	11	1	4	6	6	–	2	–	5
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**27**	**13**	**4**	**4**	**25**	**7**	**35**	**10**	**21**	**15**	**9**	**2**	**12**
Mexican	1	11	4	–	19	6	22	6	15	11	9	–	4
Puerto Rican	6	–	–	–	4	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	20	2	–	3	2	1	13	1	6	4	–	2	8
Persons of Spanish origin	**27**	**13**	**4**	**4**	**25**	**7**	**35**	**10**	**21**	**15**	**9**	**2**	**12**
White	26	12	–	3	20	7	32	5	15	11	9	1	8
Black	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Other races	1	1	–	1	5	–	3	5	6	–	–	1	4

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.—Con.			Vienna city, Wood County, W. Va.				Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.					
	Tract 0105.02[a]	Tract 0107.03[a]	Tract 0108[a]	Tract 0103[a]	Tract 0104[a]	Tract 0105.01[a]	Tract 0105.02[a]	Tract 0001[a]	Tract 0002[a]	Tract 0008.01[a]	Tract 0008.02[a]	Tract 0009.02[a]	Tract 0009.03[a]
RACE													
Total persons	**296**	**429**	–	**3 795**	**2 114**	**2 053**	**3 656**	**511**	–	**234**	**492**	**506**	**489**
White	294	419	–	3 773	2 098	2 034	3 627	501	–	234	492	502	488
Black	–	9	–	9	9	14	7	5	–	–	–	–	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	1	–	4	1	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian	–	–	–	–	1	–	2	1	–	–	–	–	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	2	1	–	13	5	5	10	1	–	–	–	2	–
Japanese	–	–	–	2	1	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
Chinese	2	–	–	3	–	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	2	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	1	–	2	3	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	1	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	2	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	3	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	1	–	8	3	–	–	–	2	–
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	–	3	–	**15**	**7**	**2**	**26**	3	–	**2**	1	**2**	–
Mexican	–	–	–	–	2	–	13	–	–	–	–	2	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	–	3	–	15	5	1	11	3	–	2	1	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	–	3	–	**15**	**7**	**2**	**26**	3	–	**2**	1	**2**	–
White	–	3	–	13	7	2	25	–	–	2	1	2	–
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	–	–	–	2	–	–	1	3	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103[p]	Tract 0104[p]	Tract 0105.01[p]	Tract 0105.02[p]	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03[p]	Tract 0108[p]	Tract 0109
RACE													
Total persons	**4 624**	**2 419**	**2 890**	**399**	**76**	**37**	**645**	**4 892**	**5 315**	**4 009**	**1 441**	**5 981**	**7 103**
White	4 596	2 373	2 877	399	76	37	621	4 866	5 284	3 996	1 426	5 971	7 069
Black	14	10	3	–	–	–	19	9	11	5	13	1	8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	–	5	–	–	–	3	3	8	2	–	2	2
American Indian	3	–	5	–	–	–	3	3	8	2	–	2	2
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	8	31	1	–	–	–	–	9	11	1	1	5	12
Japanese	2	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1
Chinese	3	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1
Filipino	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	1	–
Korean	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	4	–	–	–	3
Asian Indian	1	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	7
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1	5	4	–	–	–	2	5	1	5	1	2	12
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]													
Persons of Spanish origin	**7**	**20**	**10**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**23**	**28**	**13**	**4**	**20**	**29**
Mexican	2	–	6	–	–	–	1	12	19	9	1	12	11
Puerta Rican	–	3	–	1	–	–	1	5	5	–	–	1	1
Cuban	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Other Spanish	4	15	4	2	–	–	2	6	4	4	3	7	16
Persons of Spanish origin	**7**	**20**	**10**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**23**	**28**	**13**	**4**	**20**	**29**
White	6	20	9	3	–	–	3	21	28	12	4	19	26
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	1	–	1	–	–	–	1	2	–	1	–	1	3

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Wood County, W. Va.											
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108
RACE												
Total persons	**3 705**	**3 418**	**2 205**	**3 939**	**2 009**	**4 834**	**4 194**	**2 190**	**2 090**	**4 597**	**1 870**	**5 981**
White	3 652	3 404	2 196	3 933	2 002	4 758	4 172	2 174	2 071	4 542	1 845	5 971
Black	34	11	3	5	2	59	9	9	14	26	22	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	7	–	2
American Indian	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	5	–	2
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	14	–	–	1	3	11	13	5	5	12	2	5
Japanese	1	–	–	1	–	6	2	1	–	1	1	1
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	5	3	–	5	4	–	–
Filipino	12	–	–	–	1	–	2	1	–	1	–	1
Korean	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	3	–	1	1	–
Asian Indian	1	–	–	–	2	–	1	–	–	4	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	1	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	4	2	6	–	2	5	–	1	–	10	1	2
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]												
Persons of Spanish origin	**30**	**13**	**23**	**16**	**4**	**12**	**18**	**7**	**2**	**30**	**7**	**20**
Mexican	1	11	15	11	2	4	–	2	–	14	1	12
Puerta Rican	6	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	3	–	1
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	23	2	8	5	2	8	17	5	1	13	6	7
Persons of Spanish origin	**30**	**13**	**23**	**16**	**4**	**12**	**18**	**7**	**2**	**30**	**7**	**20**
White	26	12	17	12	3	8	16	7	2	28	7	19
Black	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	4	1	6	–	1	4	2	–	–	2	–	1

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Total persons	**162 836**	**64 266**	**64 266**	**16 467**	**47 799**	**98 570**	**4 922**	**93 648**	**39 967**	**11 618**	**42 063**
Single ancestry group	70 325	25 764	25 764	6 701	19 063	44 561	2 444	42 117	18 175	4 692	19 250
Dutch	1 138	338	338	93	245	800	48	752	250	143	359
English	32 328	8 974	8 974	2 394	6 580	23 354	1 640	21 714	9 430	2 057	10 227
French	1 206	380	380	94	286	826	12	814	244	175	395
German	19 736	10 347	10 347	2 481	7 866	9 389	204	9 185	3 555	1 102	4 528
Greek	26	8	8	8	–	18	–	18	12	–	6
Hungarian	192	70	70	20	50	122	–	122	36	58	28
Irish	8 704	3 061	3 061	813	2 248	5 643	376	5 267	2 536	526	2 205
Italian	1 027	215	215	63	152	812	23	789	382	168	239
Norwegian	102	27	27	14	13	75	5	70	26	5	39
Polish	413	170	170	46	124	243	9	234	93	47	94
Portuguese	2	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	68	43	43	11	32	25	–	25	20	–	5
Scottish	824	409	409	150	259	415	25	390	197	55	138
Swedish	164	54	54	29	25	110	14	96	20	11	65
Ukrainian	5	5	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	4 390	1 661	1 661	485	1 176	2 729	88	2 641	1 374	345	922
Multiple ancestry group	52 308	23 197	23 197	5 926	17 271	29 111	985	28 126	12 194	3 951	11 981
Ancestry not specified	40 203	15 305	15 305	3 840	11 465	24 898	1 493	23 405	9 598	2 975	10 832
Not reported	24 877	10 777	10 777	3 009	7 768	14 100	851	13 249	4 821	2 098	6 330
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	22 926	9 962	9 962	2 638	7 324	12 964	385	12 579	5 425	1 730	5 424
French and other group(s)	4 365	2 041	2 041	576	1 465	2 324	56	2 268	939	301	1 028
German and other group(s)	29 744	13 772	13 772	3 403	10 369	15 972	590	15 382	6 292	2 137	6 953
Irish and other group(s)	27 462	12 239	12 239	3 042	9 197	15 223	485	14 738	6 928	1 895	5 915
Italian and other group(s)	1 342	338	338	99	239	1 004	25	979	362	197	420
Polish and other group(s)	774	357	357	104	253	417	24	393	112	82	199

Census Tracts	Marietta city, Washington County, Ohio										Remainder of Washington County, Ohio		
	Tract 0203[P]	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208[P]	Tract 0209[P]	Tract 0210[P]	Tract 0211[P]	Tract 0215[P]	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202
Total persons	**23**	**2 087**	**1 600**	**235**	**1 447**	**4 934**	**2 320**	**3 715**	**106**	**–**	**4 363**	**2 830**	**6 385**
Single ancestry group	...	776	828	106	149	2 036	979	1 729	75	–	1 598	1 104	2 532
Dutch	...	6	12	–	4	9	14	48	–	–	21	15	30
English	...	246	482	54	37	633	342	575	25	–	560	420	1 052
French	...	18	11	–	–	42	–	23	–	–	27	28	76
German	...	339	168	28	57	784	381	715	9	–	526	304	815
Greek	...	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	...	–	–	–	–	15	5	–	–	–	7	6	–
Irish	...	78	85	13	31	194	148	257	7	–	200	222	369
Italian	...	6	6	–	–	13	5	33	–	–	–	5	18
Norwegian	...	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Polish	...	11	–	–	–	20	–	6	9	–	28	–	2
Portuguese	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	...	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	28	–
Scottish	...	19	23	5	–	39	17	24	–	–	43	4	39
Swedish	...	–	8	–	–	8	6	7	–	–	5	–	3
Ukrainian	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	...	53	33	6	20	257	56	35	25	–	181	66	128
Multiple ancestry group	...	986	403	95	158	2 150	868	1 235	31	–	1 654	1 045	2 334
Ancestry not specified	...	325	369	34	1 140	748	473	751	–	–	1 111	681	1 519
Not reported	...	239	246	4	1 129	570	351	470	–	–	638	338	1 040
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	...	478	80	43	47	962	469	543	16	–	617	375	978
French and other group(s)	...	123	20	12	22	255	54	90	–	–	141	139	235
German and other group(s)	...	583	215	34	69	1 221	577	681	23	–	860	584	1 369
Irish and other group(s)	...	484	274	75	90	1 030	395	679	15	–	972	576	1 245
Italian and other group(s)	...	6	5	8	8	40	–	32	–	–	17	–	42
Polish and other group(s)	...	12	24	–	8	56	4	–	–	–	22	12	22

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio—Con.												
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217
Total persons	**3 211**	**452**	–	–	**121**	**357**	**3 718**	**6 604**	**5 778**	**4 369**	**1 282**	**3 710**	**4 619**
Single ancestry group	962	231	–	–	29	133	1 467	2 707	2 612	1 916	499	1 504	1 769
Dutch	–	–	–	–	–	11	25	38	35	13	7	11	39
English	337	72	–	–	13	61	420	1 152	881	488	144	297	683
French	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	23	25	5	6	32	18
German	455	117	–	–	16	54	656	975	1 255	1 020	195	970	508
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	2	–	10	–	15	3
Irish	120	23	–	–	–	7	152	316	288	139	96	114	202
Italian	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	18	11	45	6	7	6
Norwegian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	6	–	–	–
Polish	–	5	–	–	–	–	12	17	15	33	–	2	10
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Russian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–
Scottish	–	10	–	–	–	–	29	40	5	19	–	25	45
Swedish	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	11	–	–	4
Ukrainian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Other	50	4	–	–	–	–	84	121	97	120	45	31	249
Multiple ancestry group	1 031	123	–	–	77	98	1 524	2 237	2 216	1 726	481	1 287	1 438
Ancestry not specified	1 218	98	–	–	15	126	727	1 660	950	727	302	919	1 412
Not reported	797	60	–	–	15	123	528	1 071	717	507	245	684	1 005
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	425	75	–	–	23	49	694	848	917	892	277	555	599
French and other group(s)	51	–	–	–	–	–	151	162	207	78	71	114	116
German and other group(s)	632	110	–	–	25	64	952	1 402	1 383	1 040	290	874	784
Irish and other group(s)	468	35	–	–	44	62	773	1 265	1 241	759	167	784	806
Italian and other group(s)	–	–	–	–	–	–	47	43	15	34	24	6	11
Polish and other group(s)	29	–	–	–	–	–	51	17	21	42	–	5	32

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washington County, Ohio							Wirt County, W. Va.
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0215	Tract 0301
Total persons	**3 234**	**2 539**	**1 600**	**4 934**	**2 441**	**4 072**	**3 824**	**1 282**	**4 922**
Single ancestry group	985	1 007	828	2 036	1 008	1 862	1 542	499	2 444
Dutch	–	6	12	9	14	59	25	7	48
English	337	318	482	633	355	636	445	144	1 640
French	–	18	11	42	–	23	46	6	12
German	455	456	168	784	397	769	665	195	204
Greek	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	–	–	–	15	5	–	7	–	–
Irish	120	101	85	194	148	264	159	96	376
Italian	–	6	6	13	5	33	36	6	23
Norwegian	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	5
Polish	–	16	–	20	–	6	21	–	9
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	–
Scottish	23	29	23	39	17	24	29	–	25
Swedish	–	–	8	8	6	7	–	–	14
Ukrainian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	50	57	33	257	56	35	109	45	88
Multiple ancestry group	1 031	1 109	403	2 150	945	1 333	1 555	481	985
Ancestry not specified	1 218	423	369	748	488	877	727	302	1 493
Not reported	797	299	246	570	366	593	528	245	851
Selected multiple ancestry groups:									
English and other group(s)	425	553	80	962	492	592	710	277	385
French and other group(s)	51	123	20	255	54	90	151	71	56
German and other group(s)	632	693	215	1 221	602	745	975	290	590
Irish and other group(s)	468	519	274	1 030	439	741	788	167	485
Italian and other group(s)	–	6	5	40	–	32	47	24	25
Polish and other group(s)	29	12	24	56	4	–	51	–	24

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.												
	Tract 0001[1]	Tract 0002[2]	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007.01	Tract 0007.02	Tract 0008.01[1]	Tract 0008.02[2]	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02[2]	Tract 0009.03[2]
Total persons	**3 194**	**3 418**	**3 251**	**2 653**	**5 948**	**1 084**	**4 059**	**2 136**	**1 937**	**3 481**	**2 336**	**1 400**	**4 332**
Single ancestry group	1 483	1 289	1 421	1 136	2 938	555	2 089	842	847	1 619	1 094	576	1 937
Dutch	23	–	21	–	89	16	14	15	13	34	6	6	13
English	633	594	571	550	1 242	296	1 355	404	425	948	814	317	1 071
French	41	19	18	20	38	14	–	18	10	14	6	27	13
German	402	264	374	183	683	71	220	214	147	255	130	124	418
Greek	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	6	9	8	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish	221	201	209	129	477	49	227	137	194	266	112	65	226
Italian	27	19	61	64	51	12	49	7	16	13	5	–	53
Norwegian	–	–	–	16	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	17	–	6	14	12	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	34
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	7
Scottish	20	7	27	22	28	8	27	12	–	21	4	15	6
Swedish	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Ukrainian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	93	176	126	124	302	83	186	22	42	68	17	22	83
Multiple ancestry group	1 103	1 145	938	999	2 135	347	686	591	654	745	630	450	1 501
Ancestry not specified	608	984	892	518	875	182	1 284	703	436	1 117	612	374	894
Not reported	413	436	408	247	525	64	491	310	134	496	409	284	510
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	483	515	400	481	956	106	257	250	261	360	231	130	849
French and other group(s)	71	83	60	101	166	33	73	36	18	35	89	7	147
German and other group(s)	609	452	532	457	1 090	208	373	353	320	420	388	267	735
Irish and other group(s)	640	740	548	578	1 116	221	384	359	373	405	376	263	758
Italian and other group(s)	36	63	18	77	49	–	23	–	26	37	–	–	29
Polish and other group(s)	10	–	–	13	17	–	12	–	–	24	–	30	6

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.—Con.			Vienna city, Wood County, W. Va.				Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.					
	Tract 0105.02[2]	Tract 0107.03[2]	Tract 0108[2]	Tract 0103[2]	Tract 0104[2]	Tract 0105.01[2]	Tract 0105.02[2]	Tract 0001[2]	Tract 0002[2]	Tract 0008.01[2]	Tract 0008.02[2]	Tract 0009.02[2]	Tract 0009.03[2]
Total persons	**305**	**433**	**–**	**3 786**	**2 123**	**2 036**	**3 673**	**494**	**–**	**232**	**471**	**484**	**489**
Single ancestry group	150	199	–	1 558	862	805	1 467	314	–	106	299	241	229
Dutch	–	–	–	67	30	–	46	–	–	–	–	25	–
English	103	107	–	693	363	323	678	181	–	74	139	144	147
French	6	–	–	79	13	–	83	9	–	–	–	8	6
German	24	46	–	322	212	289	279	74	–	17	82	50	10
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	–	–	–	8	–	6	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish	4	19	–	167	87	94	178	10	–	10	67	14	28
Italian	–	5	–	43	59	14	52	–	–	5	–	–	20
Norwegian	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	5	–	–	42	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Scottish	–	–	–	11	23	5	16	–	–	–	11	–	–
Swedish	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Ukrainian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	8	22	–	115	70	69	91	40	–	–	–	–	6
Multiple ancestry group	118	152	–	1 393	650	626	1 282	77	–	34	74	148	125
Ancestry not specified	37	82	–	835	611	605	924	103	–	92	98	95	135
Not reported	37	57	–	575	367	525	631	34	–	49	57	33	115
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	66	80	–	673	284	231	542	50	–	4	36	46	51
French and other group(s)	11	9	–	100	55	34	112	9	–	–	–	16	20
German and other group(s)	36	52	–	752	367	333	685	17	–	34	39	51	70
Irish and other group(s)	81	86	–	619	300	379	597	37	–	25	52	79	49
Italian and other group(s)	–	4	–	57	33	17	90	–	–	5	–	–	–
Polish and other group(s)	–	–	–	11	61	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103[P]	Tract 0104[P]	Tract 0105.01[P]	Tract 0105.02[P]	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03[P]	Tract 0108[P]	Tract 0109
Total persons	**4 651**	**2 489**	**2 878**	**376**	**76**	**40**	**654**	**4 880**	**5 315**	**4 024**	**1 426**	**5 998**	**7 086**
Single ancestry group	1 919	1 285	1 492	140	20	–	250	2 390	2 334	1 997	483	2 655	3 096
Dutch	38	4	31	–	–	–	–	29	52	42	–	71	67
English	871	548	776	60	–	–	96	1 159	996	1 323	172	1 830	1 711
French	22	27	14	14	–	–	–	60	101	42	24	37	31
German	505	303	383	32	–	–	102	592	595	338	149	426	870
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Hungarian	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Irish	308	147	221	21	14	–	30	265	410	145	77	195	243
Italian	8	45	–	7	–	–	–	25	36	46	7	18	22
Norwegian	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	6	–	18
Polish	–	27	15	–	–	–	–	16	12	11	–	–	13
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scottish	33	–	–	–	–	–	12	29	20	7	13	13	–
Swedish	7	23	–	–	6	–	5	17	–	–	–	–	–
Ukrainian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	127	161	25	6	–	–	5	198	102	31	35	65	121
Multiple ancestry group	1 588	900	961	158	56	–	271	1 160	1 314	1 081	401	1 555	2 078
Ancestry not specified	1 144	304	425	78	–	40	133	1 330	1 667	946	542	1 788	1 912
Not reported	643	173	291	15	–	40	44	918	860	534	242	1 070	1 212
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	736	436	451	66	43	–	179	526	540	386	240	648	986
French and other group(s)	150	75	70	6	6	–	35	97	103	99	12	122	208
German and other group(s)	874	476	548	60	50	–	112	773	737	619	321	873	1 299
Irish and other group(s)	738	333	514	94	8	–	110	590	762	623	210	708	983
Italian and other group(s)	46	52	–	55	–	–	7	30	50	17	27	73	58
Polish and other group(s)	74	22	–	–	–	–	14	–	17	34	8	30	–

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Wood County, W. Va.											
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108
Total persons	**3 688**	**3 418**	**2 169**	**3 952**	**1 884**	**4 821**	**4 162**	**2 199**	**2 076**	**4 632**	**1 859**	**5 998**
Single ancestry group	1 797	1 289	953	1 918	817	2 166	1 698	882	805	1 867	682	2 655
Dutch	23	–	13	34	31	13	67	30	–	46	–	71
English	814	594	499	1 087	461	1 218	753	363	323	877	279	1 830
French	50	19	10	14	35	19	93	13	–	89	24	37
German	476	264	164	337	174	428	354	212	289	405	195	426
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	6	9	–	–	–	–	8	–	6	44	–	–
Irish	231	201	204	333	79	254	188	101	94	212	96	195
Italian	27	19	21	13	–	73	50	59	14	52	12	18
Norwegian	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	–
Polish	17	–	–	–	–	34	42	–	5	5	–	–
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scottish	20	7	–	32	15	6	11	23	5	28	13	13
Swedish	–	–	–	–	–	20	6	11	–	5	–	–
Ukrainian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	133	176	42	68	22	89	121	70	69	104	57	65
Multiple ancestry group	1 180	1 145	688	819	598	1 626	1 551	706	626	1 671	553	1 555
Ancestry not specified	711	984	528	1 215	469	1 029	913	611	645	1 094	624	1 788
Not reported	447	436	183	553	317	625	590	367	565	712	299	1 070
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	533	515	265	396	176	900	739	327	231	787	320	648
French and other group(s)	80	83	18	35	23	167	106	61	34	158	21	122
German and other group(s)	626	452	354	459	318	805	812	417	333	833	373	873
Irish and other group(s)	677	740	398	457	342	807	713	308	379	788	296	708
Italian and other group(s)	36	63	31	37	–	29	112	33	17	97	31	73
Polish and other group(s)	10	–	–	24	30	6	11	61	5	19	8	30

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**162 836**	**64 266**	**64 266**	**16 467**	**47 799**	**98 570**	**4 922**	**93 648**	**39 967**	**11 618**	**42 063**
Native	161 494	63 834	63 834	16 306	47 528	97 660	4 882	92 778	39 592	11 506	41 680
Born in State of residence	122 286	42 601	42 601	11 955	30 646	79 685	4 249	75 436	32 548	9 267	33 621
Born in different State	38 750	21 094	21 094	4 320	16 774	17 656	613	17 043	6 889	2 221	7 933
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	458	139	139	31	108	319	20	299	155	18	126
Foreign born	1 342	432	432	161	271	910	40	870	375	112	383
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**35 547**	**14 133**	**14 133**	**2 812**	**11 321**	**21 414**	**1 195**	**20 219**	**7 617**	**2 393**	**10 209**
Speak a language other than English at home	607	231	231	42	189	376	23	353	120	82	151
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.7	10.8	10.8	19.0	9.0	9.0	69.6	5.1	–	–	11.9
Persons 18 years and over	**115 249**	**45 190**	**45 190**	**12 543**	**32 647**	**70 059**	**3 398**	**66 661**	**29 692**	**8 411**	**28 558**
Speak a language other than English at home	1 757	647	647	219	428	1 110	31	1 079	499	186	394
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	10.5	11.0	11.0	14.2	9.3	10.2	32.3	9.5	10.0	8.1	9.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**42 373**	**17 041**	**17 041**	**4 506**	**12 535**	**25 332**	**1 336**	**23 996**	**9 106**	**2 893**	**11 997**
Nursery school	1 135	417	417	135	282	718	14	704	261	104	339
Private	728	224	224	56	168	504	3	501	153	67	281
Kindergarten	2 312	902	902	187	715	1 410	58	1 352	413	175	764
Private	168	58	58	5	53	110	–	110	45	13	52
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 920	8 547	8 547	1 693	6 854	13 373	729	12 644	4 786	1 471	6 387
Private	957	459	459	76	383	498	8	490	227	81	182
High school (1 to 4 years)	11 399	4 714	4 714	896	3 818	6 685	431	6 254	2 431	762	3 061
Private	326	159	159	16	143	167	–	167	81	40	46
College	5 607	2 461	2 461	1 595	866	3 146	104	3 042	1 215	381	1 446
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**95 857**	**37 092**	**37 092**	**9 542**	**27 550**	**58 765**	**2 848**	**55 917**	**25 131**	**7 251**	**23 535**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 435	458	458	146	312	977	59	918	539	74	305
5 to 7 years	5 497	1 460	1 460	371	1 089	4 037	256	3 781	1 877	374	1 530
8 years	11 542	3 801	3 801	906	2 895	7 741	645	7 096	3 531	716	2 849
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 216	6 054	6 054	1 653	4 401	8 162	417	7 745	3 658	692	3 395
4 years	40 413	16 802	16 802	3 738	13 064	23 611	1 042	22 569	9 752	2 843	9 974
College: 1 to 3 years	11 928	4 277	4 277	1 173	3 104	7 651	232	7 419	3 175	1 239	3 005
4 or more years	10 826	4 240	4 240	1 555	2 685	6 586	197	6 389	2 599	1 313	2 477
Percent high school graduates	65.9	68.3	68.3	67.8	68.4	64.4	51.7	65.1	61.8	74.4	65.7
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**9 799**	**3 732**	**3 732**	**776**	**2 956**	**6 067**	**309**	**5 758**	**2 102**	**791**	**2 865**
Children ever born	26 212	10 014	10 014	1 887	8 127	16 198	1 067	15 131	5 717	1 987	7 427
Per 1,000 women	2 675	2 683	2 683	2 432	2 749	2 670	3 453	2 628	2 720	2 512	2 592
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**150 700**	**59 286**	**59 286**	**15 342**	**43 944**	**91 414**	**4 543**	**86 871**	**37 215**	**10 773**	**38 883**
Same house	87 964	34 243	34 243	7 761	26 482	53 721	2 566	51 155	21 640	6 742	22 773
Different house in United States	62 107	24 913	24 913	7 547	17 366	37 194	1 977	35 217	15 365	4 016	15 836
Central city of this SMSA	20 181	6 315	6 315	3 802	2 513	13 866	278	13 588	7 975	864	4 749
Remainder of this SMSA	22 802	10 737	10 737	1 496	9 241	12 065	1 177	10 888	2 836	1 676	6 376
Outside this SMSA	19 124	7 861	7 861	2 249	5 612	11 263	522	10 741	4 554	1 476	4 711
Different SMSA	11 029	4 551	4 551	1 407	3 144	6 478	284	6 194	2 579	967	2 648
Not in an SMSA	8 095	3 310	3 310	842	2 468	4 785	238	4 547	1 975	509	2 063
Abroad	629	130	130	34	96	499	–	499	210	15	274
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**63 090**	**25 046**	**25 046**	**6 815**	**18 231**	**38 044**	**1 545**	**36 499**	**15 246**	**5 014**	**16 239**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	43 319	17 401	17 401	4 483	12 918	25 918	927	24 991	10 161	3 475	11 355
Carpool	14 657	5 296	5 296	1 204	4 092	9 361	493	8 868	3 656	1 232	3 980
Public transportation	521	159	159	84	75	362	7	355	248	55	52
Bus or streetcar	356	98	98	40	58	258	7	251	167	48	36
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	28	–	–	–	–	28	–	28	15	–	13
Walked only	2 827	1 360	1 360	833	527	1 467	72	1 395	794	155	446
Other means	570	211	211	48	163	359	33	326	94	57	175
Worked at home	1 196	619	619	163	456	577	13	564	293	40	231
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.27	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	19.8	19.7	19.7	13.2	22.2	19.8	35.5	19.1	16.9	17.2	21.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	53 279	20 577	20 577	5 868	14 709	32 702	1 303	31 399	13 234	4 465	13 700
Parkersburg city, W. Va.–central business district	5 285	820	820	81	739	4 465	84	4 381	2 151	642	1 588
Remainder of Parkersburg city, W. Va.	16 755	1 770	1 770	131	1 639	14 985	259	14 726	7 332	1 460	5 934
Vienna city, W. Va.	3 493	322	322	36	286	3 171	53	3 118	999	1 118	1 001
Williamstown city, W. Va.	948	361	361	151	210	587	–	587	71	36	480
Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	6 996	925	925	81	844	6 071	249	5 822	1 828	810	3 184
Marietta city, Ohio–central business district	2 016	1 823	1 823	968	855	193	10	183	36	10	137
Remainder of Marietta city, Ohio	7 843	6 742	6 742	3 232	3 510	1 101	–	1 101	319	130	652
Belpre city, Ohio	1 719	1 240	1 240	64	1 176	479	–	479	186	131	162
Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	7 472	6 566	6 566	1 124	5 442	906	16	890	285	117	488
Wirt County, W. Va.	752	8	8	–	8	744	632	112	27	11	74
Worked outside SMSA of residence	4 446	1 886	1 886	182	1 704	2 560	232	2 328	952	188	1 188
Pleasants County, W. Va.	1 311	334	334	14	320	977	30	947	411	110	426
Ritchie County, W. Va.	100	4	4	–	4	96	30	66	66	–	20
Jackson County, W. Va.	507	58	58	–	58	449	39	410	151	–	259
Tyler County, W. Va.	227	118	118	21	97	109	–	109	17	15	77
Athens County, Ohio	162	115	115	8	107	47	–	47	47	–	–
Monroe County, Ohio	365	365	365	25	340	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morgan County, Ohio	119	109	109	–	109	10	–	10	–	10	–
Worked elsewhere	1 655	783	783	114	669	872	133	739	280	53	406
Place of work not reported	5 009	2 716	2 716	850	1 866	2 293	95	2 198	886	325	987

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Marietta city, Washington County, Ohio										Remainder of Washington County, Ohio		
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0215	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	23	2 087	1 600	235	1 447	4 934	2 320	3 715	106	–	4 363	2 830	6 385
Native	...	2 056	1 583	235	1 441	4 894	2 297	3 697	80	–	4 333	2 817	6 349
Born in State of residence	...	1 510	1 218	150	1 142	3 653	1 444	2 766	56	–	1 562	1 006	2 700
Born in different State	...	537	365	82	299	1 227	848	931	24	–	2 752	1 798	3 636
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	...	9	–	3	–	14	5	–	–	–	19	13	13
Foreign born	...	31	17	–	6	40	23	18	26	–	30	13	36
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	...	383	365	30	76	831	437	681	–	–	963	490	1 766
Speak a language other than English at home	...	37	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	36	–	31
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	21.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.5
Persons 18 years and over	...	1 572	1 082	195	1 329	3 777	1 764	2 712	98	–	3 120	2 119	4 109
Speak a language other than English at home	...	58	35	–	12	41	10	46	17	–	60	14	64
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	–	–	–	58.3	29.3	–	26.1	–	–	21.7	–	3.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	...	473	382	44	1 177	1 093	523	779	26	–	1 194	618	1 876
Nursery school	...	17	8	–	11	49	19	31	–	–	65	25	35
Private	...	6	–	–	–	12	13	25	–	–	48	12	17
Kindergarten	...	36	27	–	–	64	24	36	–	–	46	44	136
Private	...	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	8	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	...	220	218	11	49	515	281	399	–	–	566	277	1 056
Private	...	–	–	–	4	52	6	14	–	–	64	9	38
High school (1 to 4 years)	...	111	118	19	23	291	117	208	–	–	356	185	549
Private	...	–	–	–	–	10	–	6	–	–	20	8	18
College	...	89	11	14	1 094	174	82	105	26	–	161	87	100
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	...	1 341	863	146	209	3 132	1 456	2 322	59	–	2 649	1 743	3 486
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	...	40	17	–	–	32	16	32	9	–	7	23	47
5 to 7 years	...	30	88	6	18	89	18	122	–	–	68	118	124
8 years	...	131	88	26	–	312	60	289	–	–	239	136	319
High school: 1 to 3 years	...	218	242	30	32	536	137	458	–	–	319	320	512
4 years	...	572	313	24	89	1 138	539	1 040	9	–	1 249	708	1 613
College: 1 to 3 years	...	161	38	24	15	393	329	205	8	–	403	241	489
4 or more years	...	189	77	36	55	632	357	176	33	–	364	197	382
Percent high school graduates	...	68.8	49.6	57.5	76.1	69.1	84.1	61.2	84.7	–	76.1	65.7	71.3
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	...	131	52	12	12	251	134	177	–	–	303	133	454
Children ever born	...	322	119	14	24	677	269	441	–	–	751	350	1 158
Per 1,000 women	...	2 458	2 288	1 167	2 000	2 697	2 007	2 492	–	–	2 479	2 632	2 551
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	...	1 946	1 431	236	1 415	4 598	2 202	3 392	98	–	4 083	2 607	5 875
Same house	...	1 177	797	28	269	2 413	1 210	1 843	–	–	2 039	1 517	3 312
Different house in United States	...	764	634	208	1 134	2 185	992	1 549	81	–	2 018	1 077	2 561
Central city of this SMSA	...	354	353	123	723	1 007	386	815	41	–	228	144	294
Remainder of this SMSA	...	116	159	34	5	433	337	390	22	–	1 110	586	1 470
Outside this SMSA	...	294	122	51	406	745	269	344	18	–	680	347	797
Different SMSA	...	158	35	25	397	385	193	205	9	–	469	235	409
Not in an SMSA	...	136	87	26	9	360	76	139	9	–	211	112	388
Abroad	...	5	–	–	12	–	–	–	17	–	26	13	2
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	...	865	535	109	656	2 150	1 068	1 353	65	–	1 978	1 107	2 550
Private vehicle: Drive alone	...	661	365	51	224	1 421	797	885	65	–	1 486	811	1 832
Carpool	...	177	127	19	42	351	178	310	–	–	369	223	574
Public transportation	...	4	–	7	–	61	5	7	–	–	–	14	15
Bus or streetcar	...	–	–	7	–	21	5	7	–	–	–	4	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	...	12	37	32	306	252	68	126	–	–	87	44	24
Other means	...	–	–	–	3	26	13	6	–	–	8	–	14
Worked at home	...	11	6	–	81	39	7	19	–	–	28	15	91
Persons per private vehicle	...	1.12	1.18	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.00	–	1.13	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	...	14.5	15.7	8.6	5.8	13.8	13.6	13.4	18.1	–	15.7	17.0	23.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	...	875	511	108	179	1 942	955	1 219	65	–	1 663	943	2 140
Parkersburg city, W. Va.–central business district	...	12	–	6	–	23	19	21	–	–	234	98	214
Remainder of Parkersburg city, W. Va.	...	39	30	–	4	21	14	6	17	–	372	333	557
Vienna city, W. Va.	...	4	–	5	–	7	6	14	–	–	89	29	89
Williamstown city, W. Va.	...	–	31	4	4	49	24	39	–	–	3	–	7
Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	...	23	–	–	–	44	–	14	–	–	179	77	285
Marietta city, Ohio–central business district	...	134	137	37	4	303	223	130	–	–	7	8	29
Remainder of Marietta city, Ohio	...	379	216	49	163	1 107	533	732	39	–	87	51	149
Belpre city, Ohio	...	14	–	–	–	39	5	6	–	–	513	233	317
Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	...	270	97	7	4	349	131	257	9	–	172	114	493
Wirt County, W. Va.	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	...	19	7	9	–	48	51	48	–	–	102	93	131
Pleasants County, W. Va.	...	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	5	31
Ritchie County, W. Va.	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson County, W. Va.	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	18	17
Tyler County, W. Va.	...	–	–	–	–	–	16	5	–	–	–	–	7
Athens County, Ohio	...	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	20	19	25
Monroe County, Ohio	...	8	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morgan County, Ohio	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	...	11	7	9	–	26	18	43	–	–	53	51	51
Place of work not reported	...	15	41	–	483	145	80	86	–	–	213	79	279

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio—Con.												
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**3 211**	**452**	–	–	**121**	**357**	**3 718**	**6 604**	**5 778**	**4 369**	**1 282**	**3 710**	**4 619**
Native	3 199	450	–	–	121	357	3 690	6 566	5 760	4 330	1 282	3 676	4 598
Born in State of residence	2 496	346	–	–	92	298	2 629	5 092	4 660	2 878	991	3 063	2 833
Born in different State	694	104	–	–	29	59	1 057	1 459	1 092	1 434	291	606	1 763
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	–	–	–	–	–	4	15	8	18	–	7	2
Foreign born	12	2	–	–	–	–	28	38	18	39	–	34	21
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**763**	**140**	–	–	**37**	**56**	**807**	**1 557**	**1 214**	**1 052**	**300**	**1 035**	**1 141**
Speak a language other than English at home	14	6	–	–	–	–	12	8	19	14	–	35	14
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37.1	14.3
Persons 18 years and over	**2 129**	**301**	–	–	**84**	**279**	**2 589**	**4 502**	**4 088**	**3 030**	**868**	**2 339**	**3 090**
Speak a language other than English at home	21	4	–	–	–	–	30	28	66	51	–	59	31
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	26.7	7.1	–	3.9	–	11.9	19.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**880**	**140**	–	–	**37**	**56**	**902**	**1 653**	**1 353**	**1 225**	**343**	**1 072**	**1 186**
Nursery school	15	–	–	–	–	–	46	6	31	48	–	–	11
Private	5	–	–	–	–	–	46	–	4	29	–	–	7
Kindergarten	50	11	–	–	–	10	28	104	77	38	31	57	83
Private	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	2	2	–	11	2	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	473	78	–	–	18	26	533	965	711	615	200	636	700
Private	27	–	–	–	–	–	32	11	15	74	9	61	43
High school (1 to 4 years)	299	51	–	–	19	20	255	500	428	408	70	338	340
Private	24	–	–	–	–	6	7	9	2	43	–	–	6
College	43	–	–	–	–	–	40	78	106	116	42	41	52
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 786**	**269**	–	–	**79**	**262**	**2 129**	**3 754**	**3 418**	**2 652**	**772**	**1 919**	**2 632**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	21	–	–	–	–	–	50	53	49	2	–	22	38
5 to 7 years	58	18	–	–	3	5	94	236	137	51	10	30	137
8 years	198	29	–	–	2	31	137	589	435	180	56	212	332
High school: 1 to 3 years	332	57	–	–	9	58	296	712	570	330	69	334	483
4 years	895	143	–	–	31	130	1 057	1 722	1 705	1 108	427	1 043	1 233
College: 1 to 3 years	150	9	–	–	15	6	330	256	300	389	99	173	244
4 or more years	132	13	–	–	19	32	165	186	222	592	111	105	165
Percent high school graduates	65.9	61.3	–	–	82.3	64.1	72.9	57.6	65.2	78.8	82.5	68.8	62.4
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**214**	**36**	–	–	**15**	**44**	**188**	**393**	**293**	**291**	**80**	**230**	**282**
Children ever born	567	76	–	–	39	101	447	1 222	837	823	190	711	855
Per 1,000 women	2 650	2 111	–	–	2 600	2 295	2 378	3 109	2 857	2 828	2 375	3 091	3 032
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**2 893**	**442**	–	–	**121**	**322**	**3 403**	**6 044**	**5 299**	**4 082**	**1 168**	**3 374**	**4 231**
Same house	1 946	266	–	–	76	230	1 797	3 987	3 409	2 238	767	2 242	2 656
Different house in United States	947	176	–	–	45	92	1 606	2 051	1 883	1 809	401	1 132	1 568
Central city of this SMSA	182	80	–	–	22	3	406	198	137	471	64	95	189
Remainder of this SMSA	515	54	–	–	23	66	553	1 263	1 190	661	202	610	938
Outside this SMSA	250	42	–	–	–	23	647	590	556	677	135	427	441
Different SMSA	127	42	–	–	–	23	459	276	253	459	25	159	208
Not in an SMSA	123	–	–	–	–	–	188	314	303	218	110	268	233
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7	35	–	–	7
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 322**	**197**	–	–	**64**	**101**	**1 624**	**2 036**	**2 083**	**1 822**	**569**	**1 255**	**1 523**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 042	142	–	–	48	80	1 215	1 192	1 383	1 415	397	871	1 004
Carpool	248	31	–	–	16	8	349	645	505	332	118	248	426
Public transportation	4	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	18	–	–	1	9
Bus or streetcar	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	18	–	–	1	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	6	7	–	–	–	10	21	88	97	31	45	43	24
Other means	17	10	–	–	–	–	17	41	17	5	9	8	17
Worked at home	5	–	–	–	–	3	22	63	63	39	–	84	43
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.11	–	–	1.16	1.05	1.15	1.26	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.20
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.3	14.2	–	–	18.4	17.2	19.7	29.3	23.5	19.0	18.3	24.6	29.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 136	188	–	–	55	79	1 472	1 103	1 671	1 597	464	989	1 209
Parkersburg city, W. Va.–central business district	22	–	–	–	8	9	12	9	24	16	9	20	64
Remainder of Parkersburg city, W. Va.	79	–	–	–	–	–	57	15	24	34	10	11	147
Vienna city, W. Va.	6	–	–	–	7	9	19	2	2	3	5	7	19
Williamstown city, W. Va.	41	–	–	–	–	7	46	29	26	20	10	2	19
Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	63	7	–	–	–	–	33	19	20	18	21	16	106
Marietta city, Ohio–central business district	79	22	–	–	–	3	155	70	115	230	45	35	57
Remainder of Marietta city, Ohio	496	115	–	–	34	34	629	323	314	703	194	165	216
Belpre city, Ohio	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	12	6	11	–	2	67
Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	340	44	–	–	6	17	516	624	1 139	562	170	731	514
Wirt County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	29	3	–	–	–	2	66	702	231	97	40	93	115
Pleasants County, W. Va.	–	3	–	–	–	2	17	210	9	10	11	–	8
Ritchie County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	2
Tyler County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	58	2	24	–	–	–
Athens County, Ohio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	10	31
Monroe County, Ohio	7	–	–	–	–	–	16	317	–	–	–	–	–
Morgan County, Ohio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	55	–	–	27	27
Worked elsewhere	22	–	–	–	–	–	27	113	163	63	23	56	47
Place of work not reported	159	6	–	–	9	48	89	259	160	128	65	173	199

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washington County, Ohio							Wirt County, W. Va.
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0216	Tract 0301
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**3 234**	**2 539**	**1 600**	**4 934**	**2 441**	**4 072**	**3 824**	**1 282**	**4 922**
Native	3 222	2 506	1 583	4 894	2 418	4 054	3 770	1 282	4 882
Born in State of residence	2 512	1 856	1 218	3 653	1 536	3 064	2 685	991	4 249
Born in different State	701	641	365	1 227	877	990	1 081	291	613
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	9	–	14	5	–	4	–	20
Foreign born	12	33	17	40	23	18	54	–	40
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 to 17 years	**772**	**523**	**365**	**831**	**474**	**737**	**807**	**300**	**1 195**
Speak a language other than English at home	14	43	–	5	–	–	12	–	23
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	18.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	69.6
Persons 18 years and over	**2 143**	**1 873**	**1 082**	**3 777**	**1 848**	**2 991**	**2 687**	**868**	**3 398**
Speak a language other than English at home	21	62	35	41	10	46	47	–	31
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	29.3	–	26.1	17.0	–	32.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**889**	**613**	**382**	**1 093**	**560**	**835**	**928**	**343**	**1 336**
Nursery school	15	17	8	49	19	31	46	–	14
Private	5	6	–	12	13	25	46	–	3
Kindergarten	50	47	27	64	24	46	28	31	58
Private	4	–	–	5	–	5	–	11	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	473	298	218	515	299	425	533	200	729
Private	27	–	–	52	6	14	32	9	8
High school (1 to 4 years)	308	162	118	291	136	228	255	70	431
Private	24	–	–	10	–	12	7	–	–
College	43	89	11	174	82	105	66	42	104
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 800**	**1 610**	**863**	**3 132**	**1 535**	**2 584**	**2 188**	**772**	**2 848**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	21	40	17	32	16	32	59	–	59
5 to 7 years	58	48	88	89	21	127	94	10	256
8 years	198	160	88	312	62	320	137	56	645
High school: 1 to 3 years	332	275	242	536	146	516	296	69	417
4 years	909	715	313	1 138	570	1 170	1 066	427	1 042
College: 1 to 3 years	150	170	38	393	344	211	338	99	232
4 or more years	132	202	77	632	376	208	198	111	197
Percent high school graduates	66.2	67.5	49.6	69.1	84.0	61.5	73.2	82.5	51.7
FERTILITY									
Women 35 to 44 years	**221**	**167**	**52**	**251**	**149**	**221**	**188**	**80**	**309**
Children ever born	588	398	119	677	308	542	447	190	1 067
Per 1,000 women	2 661	2 383	2 288	2 697	2 067	2 452	2 378	2 375	3 453
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 917**	**2 388**	**1 431**	**4 598**	**2 323**	**3 714**	**3 501**	**1 168**	**4 543**
Same house	1 970	1 443	797	2 413	1 286	2 073	1 797	767	2 566
Different house in United States	947	940	634	2 185	1 037	1 641	1 687	401	1 977
Central city of this SMSA	182	434	353	1 007	408	818	447	64	278
Remainder of this SMSA	515	170	159	433	360	456	575	202	1 177
Outside this SMSA	250	336	122	745	269	367	665	135	522
Different SMSA	127	200	35	385	193	228	468	25	284
Not in an SMSA	123	136	87	360	76	139	197	110	238
Abroad	–	5	–	–	–	–	17	–	–
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 336**	**1 062**	**535**	**2 150**	**1 132**	**1 454**	**1 689**	**569**	**1 545**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 056	803	365	1 421	845	965	1 280	397	927
Carpool	248	208	127	351	194	318	349	118	493
Public transportation	4	11	–	61	5	7	–	–	7
Bus or streetcar	4	–	–	21	5	7	–	–	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	6	19	37	252	68	136	21	45	72
Other means	17	10	–	26	13	6	17	9	33
Worked at home	5	11	6	39	7	22	22	–	13
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.27
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.2	14.4	15.7	13.8	13.9	13.7	19.6	18.3	35.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 150	1 063	511	1 942	1 010	1 298	1 537	464	1 303
Parkersburg city, W. Va.–central business district	22	12	–	23	27	30	12	9	84
Remainder of Parkersburg city, W. Va.	79	39	30	21	14	6	74	10	259
Vienna city, W. Va.	6	4	–	7	13	23	19	5	53
Williamstown city, W. Va.	41	–	31	49	24	46	46	10	–
Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	63	30	–	44	–	14	33	21	249
Marietta city, Ohio–central business district	79	156	137	303	223	133	155	45	10
Remainder of Marietta city, Ohio	510	494	216	1 107	567	766	668	194	–
Belpre city, Ohio	10	14	–	39	5	6	5	–	–
Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	340	314	97	349	137	274	525	170	16
Wirt County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	632
Worked outside SMSA of residence	29	22	7	48	51	50	66	40	232
Pleasants County, W. Va.	–	3	–	14	–	2	17	11	30
Ritchie County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30
Jackson County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	39
Tyler County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	16	5	6	–	–
Athens County, Ohio	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Monroe County, Ohio	7	8	–	–	17	–	16	–	–
Morgan County, Ohio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	22	11	7	26	18	43	27	23	133
Place of work not reported	159	21	41	145	89	134	89	65	95

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.												
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007.01	Tract 0007.02	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**3 194**	**3 418**	**3 251**	**2 653**	**5 948**	**1 084**	**4 059**	**2 136**	**1 937**	**3 481**	**2 336**	**1 400**	**4 332**
Native	3 104	3 393	3 218	2 606	5 923	1 084	4 003	2 105	1 937	3 466	2 331	1 379	4 305
Born in State of residence	2 528	2 663	2 640	1 922	4 637	884	3 235	1 860	1 725	3 049	2 025	1 259	3 572
Born in different State	569	730	569	679	1 273	200	719	215	212	401	290	115	728
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	–	9	5	13	–	49	30	–	16	16	5	5
Foreign born	90	25	33	47	25	–	56	31	–	15	5	21	27
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**636**	**576**	**474**	**454**	**1 116**	**111**	**679**	**376**	**475**	**668**	**583**	**229**	**1 095**
Speak a language other than English at home	29	7	17	10	23	–	–	6	17	–	–	–	11
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**2 368**	**2 676**	**2 572**	**2 070**	**4 348**	**915**	**3 124**	**1 614**	**1 311**	**2 569**	**1 610**	**1 020**	**2 937**
Speak a language other than English at home	64	44	36	26	62	23	63	17	10	50	8	19	59
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.8	–	16.7	–	–	–	19.0	–	50.0	34.0	–	–	8.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**811**	**683**	**617**	**611**	**1 419**	**144**	**714**	**433**	**521**	**762**	**623**	**240**	**1 325**
Nursery school	42	4	6	32	65	10	20	–	–	24	30	–	22
Private	42	4	–	14	52	10	–	–	–	7	13	–	11
Kindergarten	24	27	23	7	99	6	27	17	38	33	39	6	60
Private	6	7	–	7	20	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	412	348	284	281	638	76	473	236	285	475	372	153	687
Private	70	19	15	43	42	8	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	207	204	174	179	343	29	170	111	138	198	162	62	365
Private	–	10	–	19	25	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
College	126	100	130	112	274	23	24	69	60	32	20	19	191
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 051**	**2 294**	**2 267**	**1 814**	**3 615**	**764**	**2 653**	**1 345**	**1 138**	**2 089**	**1 319**	**894**	**2 411**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	26	55	53	–	46	17	137	42	46	28	54	14	21
5 to 7 years	80	195	134	30	267	118	294	98	91	248	179	45	90
8 years	202	226	390	80	478	121	476	211	237	378	247	185	252
High school: 1 to 3 years	214	412	274	158	355	137	537	168	230	412	249	104	382
4 years	896	853	851	766	1 322	218	882	565	443	768	481	407	1 150
College: 1 to 3 years	281	288	344	416	611	77	139	186	81	171	103	119	294
4 or more years	352	265	221	364	536	76	188	75	10	84	6	20	222
Percent high school graduates	74.5	61.3	62.5	85.2	68.3	48.6	45.6	61.4	46.9	49.0	44.7	61.1	69.1
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**209**	**146**	**119**	**152**	**253**	**68**	**163**	**121**	**88**	**236**	**113**	**82**	**296**
Children ever born	500	310	244	311	735	152	607	261	308	606	484	200	899
Per 1,000 women	2 392	2 123	2 050	2 046	2 905	2 235	3 724	2 157	3 500	2 568	4 283	2 439	3 037
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**3 011**	**3 253**	**3 005**	**2 454**	**5 373**	**1 061**	**3 767**	**1 991**	**1 778**	**3 256**	**2 231**	**1 229**	**4 135**
Same house	1 677	1 717	1 393	1 421	2 742	423	2 255	1 423	928	2 298	1 601	769	2 521
Different house in United States	1 229	1 536	1 547	1 033	2 606	638	1 497	568	850	958	630	460	1 614
Central city of this SMSA	527	814	758	416	1 470	351	1 016	273	413	432	411	239	780
Remainder of this SMSA	343	233	290	181	450	157	108	159	364	194	112	45	200
Outside this SMSA	359	489	499	436	686	130	373	136	73	332	107	176	634
Different SMSA	98	365	269	255	474	102	139	136	53	151	64	33	353
Not in an SMSA	261	124	230	181	212	28	234	–	20	181	43	143	281
Abroad	105	–	65	–	25	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 324**	**1 520**	**1 168**	**1 278**	**2 171**	**384**	**1 333**	**813**	**615**	**1 180**	**775**	**483**	**1 836**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	983	985	800	966	1 349	148	748	573	364	820	558	332	1 290
Carpool	285	373	260	302	532	86	308	157	148	289	178	143	496
Public transportation	22	48	13	–	54	–	23	22	31	31	4	–	–
Bus or streetcar	22	39	7	–	32	–	14	13	23	13	4	–	–
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	6	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	21	90	66	5	175	107	192	23	34	23	18	–	22
Other means	–	12	–	–	20	–	26	–	11	–	–	8	17
Worked at home	13	12	29	5	41	43	36	38	27	17	17	–	11
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.26	1.20	1.14	1.20	1.17	1.15	1.21	1.18
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.9	18.0	16.1	14.7	15.3	15.6	14.1	16.1	21.6	18.9	13.8	16.2	19.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 153	1 252	1 116	1 116	2 024	269	1 155	742	530	989	615	429	1 582
Parkersburg city, W. Va.–central business district	201	179	105	230	325	85	332	136	42	39	176	111	141
Remainder of Parkersburg city, W. Va.	583	667	701	611	1 227	131	636	455	308	504	283	173	954
Vienna city, W. Va.	126	150	116	68	127	13	77	45	35	86	57	–	60
Williamstown city, W. Va.	–	31	14	–	–	–	–	–	12	14	–	–	–
Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	155	109	90	123	249	40	60	82	97	216	85	106	341
Marietta city, Ohio–central business district	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–
Remainder of Marietta city, Ohio	11	25	50	36	58	–	–	9	14	61	6	8	41
Belpre city, Ohio	13	24	12	22	27	–	30	–	–	21	8	18	11
Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	53	50	28	16	11	–	20	15	22	23	–	13	34
Wirt County, W. Va.	–	17	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	96	112	93	53	132	33	41	47	44	47	22	40	156
Pleasants County, W. Va.	49	53	66	23	74	16	13	24	10	12	8	14	49
Ritchie County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	12
Jackson County, W. Va.	32	–	–	30	14	–	–	10	–	14	–	26	25
Tyler County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Athens County, Ohio	–	19	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	10
Monroe County, Ohio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morgan County, Ohio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	15	40	27	–	24	17	24	13	34	21	–	–	43
Place of work not reported	105	155	53	34	61	22	154	31	15	23	58	12	136

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.—Con.			Vienna city, Wood County, W. Va.				Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.					
	Tract 0105.02*	Tract 0107.03*	Tract 0108*	Tract 0103*	Tract 0104*	Tract 0105.01*	Tract 0105.02*	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0008.01*	Tract 0008.02*	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0009.03*
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**305**	**433**	–	**3 786**	**2 123**	**2 036**	**3 673**	**494**	–	**232**	**471**	**484**	**489**
Native	305	433	–	3 766	2 083	2 036	3 621	478	–	232	444	484	484
Born in State of residence	201	348	–	3 006	1 665	1 708	2 888	357	–	174	392	384	382
Born in different State	104	85	–	760	405	328	728	121	–	54	52	92	97
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	–	–	–	13	–	5	–	–	4	–	8	5
Foreign born	–	–	–	20	40	–	52	16	–	–	27	–	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**39**	**106**	–	**703**	**441**	**345**	**904**	**76**	–	**61**	**99**	**44**	**94**
Speak a language other than English at home	–	–	–	21	30	7	24	–	–	12	–	–	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**266**	**292**	–	**2 859**	**1 536**	**1 562**	**2 454**	**395**	–	**166**	**362**	**375**	**349**
Speak a language other than English at home	–	18	–	33	67	20	66	16	–	–	13	8	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	10.4	–	12.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**78**	**125**	–	**938**	**525**	**382**	**1 048**	**98**	–	**72**	**99**	**67**	**110**
Nursery school	–	6	–	18	23	12	51	–	–	–	–	8	4
Private	–	–	–	18	23	–	26	–	–	–	–	8	4
Kindergarten	–	7	–	70	27	24	54	–	–	9	10	–	7
Private	–	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12	54	–	412	275	228	556	52	–	41	53	22	59
Private	12	–	–	7	17	6	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	50	39	–	236	152	85	289	24	–	18	36	37	40
Private	18	–	–	20	12	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
College	16	19	–	202	48	33	98	22	–	4	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**225**	**252**	–	**2 466**	**1 355**	**1 313**	**2 117**	**356**	–	**115**	**311**	**326**	**319**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	–	–	36	7	19	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 7 years	8	–	–	90	34	114	136	96	–	13	36	47	–
8 years	29	19	–	254	134	179	149	87	–	5	77	9	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	5	21	–	212	79	211	190	39	–	34	78	47	31
4 years	72	78	–	937	576	473	857	57	–	59	93	126	144
College: 1 to 3 years	22	43	–	455	248	205	331	60	–	4	27	52	66
4 or more years	89	91	–	482	277	112	442	17	–	–	–	45	52
Percent high school graduates	81.3	84.1	–	76.0	81.3	60.2	77.0	37.6	–	54.8	38.6	68.4	82.1
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**13**	**43**	–	**282**	**130**	**137**	**242**	**23**	–	**17**	**28**	**33**	**27**
Children ever born	26	74	–	675	297	375	640	49	–	64	54	78	50
Per 1,000 women	2 000	1 721	–	2 394	2 285	2 737	2 645	2 130	–	3 765	1 929	2 364	1 852
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**310**	**361**	–	**3 570**	**1 930**	**1 917**	**3 356**	**497**	–	**239**	**477**	**425**	**383**
Same house	259	213	–	2 346	1 123	1 179	2 094	215	–	130	350	291	243
Different house in United States	51	148	–	1 224	807	738	1 247	282	–	109	127	134	140
Central city of this SMSA	30	45	–	259	163	157	285	14	–	10	–	58	117
Remainder of this SMSA	–	–	–	526	397	332	421	54	–	63	127	–	13
Outside this SMSA	21	103	–	439	247	249	541	214	–	36	–	76	10
Different SMSA	21	66	–	244	178	153	392	144	–	26	–	44	–
Not in an SMSA	–	37	–	195	69	96	149	70	–	10	–	32	10
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**137**	**229**	–	**1 658**	**939**	**845**	**1 572**	**125**	–	**89**	**174**	**243**	**215**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	84	161	–	1 133	670	613	1 059	104	–	57	120	174	146
Carpool	35	64	–	436	163	162	471	–	–	32	54	69	58
Public transportation	–	–	–	12	29	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Bus or streetcar	–	–	–	12	29	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	18	–	–	39	64	35	17	–	–	–	–	–	5
Other means	–	–	–	31	5	8	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked at home	–	4	–	7	8	13	12	21	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.17	–	1.19	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.00	–	1.22	1.20	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	16.3	–	16.8	18.4	14.7	18.2	28.7	–	24.4	17.4	18.4	21.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	89	173	–	1 398	881	758	1 428	105	–	60	142	165	152
Parkersburg city, W. Va.–central business district	23	26	–	176	179	102	185	25	–	22	–	14	20
Remainder of Parkersburg city, W. Va.	47	52	–	443	155	332	530	12	–	38	112	102	89
Vienna city, W. Va.	8	31	–	355	317	136	310	10	–	–	–	–	10
Williamstown city, W. Va.	–	–	–	11	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	11	64	–	291	179	116	224	47	–	–	16	49	33
Marietta city, Ohio–central business district	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Marietta city, Ohio	–	–	–	51	14	13	52	11	–	–	–	–	–
Belpre city, Ohio	–	–	–	39	26	34	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	–	–	–	11	11	–	95	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wirt County, W. Va.	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	36	–	–	84	36	10	58	10	–	10	17	32	36
Pleasants County, W. Va.	–	–	–	42	36	10	22	–	–	–	17	–	11
Ritchie County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Tyler County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Athens County, Ohio	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monroe County, Ohio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morgan County, Ohio	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	22	–	–	32	–	–	21	10	–	10	–	32	12
Place of work not reported	8	19	–	69	61	31	164	9	–	–	–	–	–

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103[p]	Tract 0104[p]	Tract 0105.01[p]	Tract 0105.02[p]	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03[p]	Tract 0108[p]	Tract 0109
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	**4 651**	**2 489**	**2 878**	**376**	**76**	**40**	**654**	**4 880**	**5 315**	**4 024**	**1 426**	**5 998**	**7 086**
Native	4 645	2 452	2 852	371	76	32	647	4 809	5 315	3 977	1 421	5 977	6 984
Born in State of residence	3 626	1 653	1 647	206	76	16	392	3 875	4 531	3 476	1 172	5 286	5 976
Born in different State	1 012	786	1 205	159	–	16	255	908	780	495	249	676	976
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	13	–	6	–	–	–	26	4	6	–	15	32
Foreign born	6	37	26	5	–	8	7	71	–	47	5	21	102
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 169**	**706**	**584**	**67**	**13**	**–**	**78**	**1 195**	**1 289**	**1 094**	**285**	**1 488**	**1 867**
Speak a language other than English at home	–	21	14	–	–	–	–	55	16	15	–	6	12
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	42.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	50.0
Persons 18 years and over	**3 080**	**1 606**	**2 129**	**280**	**47**	**34**	**534**	**3 297**	**3 575**	**2 551**	**1 073**	**3 991**	**4 714**
Speak a language other than English at home	26	16	15	–	–	–	15	65	67	25	21	41	66
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	40.0	–	–	–	–	26.2	–	–	–	19.5	10.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 385**	**862**	**676**	**89**	**13**	**9**	**291**	**1 445**	**1 387**	**1 261**	**339**	**1 704**	**2 090**
Nursery school	66	35	17	–	–	–	19	34	18	35	16	37	50
Private	50	28	11	–	–	–	19	34	18	27	8	29	45
Kindergarten	85	52	42	–	7	–	–	114	71	86	45	130	106
Private	–	7	10	–	–	–	–	22	–	6	–	7	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	817	430	350	57	6	–	40	765	774	714	156	900	1 151
Private	41	–	22	–	–	–	–	13	12	–	–	46	48
High school (1 to 4 years)	261	229	219	25	–	–	33	299	356	289	86	482	627
Private	5	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	16
College	156	116	48	7	–	9	199	233	168	137	36	155	156
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 534**	**1 355**	**1 796**	**229**	**47**	**13**	**258**	**2 641**	**2 899**	**2 163**	**894**	**3 278**	**4 001**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	34	23	24	–	–	–	–	50	76	24	26	29	19
5 to 7 years	178	31	101	–	–	–	16	138	228	164	83	244	155
8 years	224	94	151	11	–	–	35	439	401	254	150	447	439
High school: 1 to 3 years	338	138	262	38	–	–	59	369	433	335	117	531	546
4 years	1 115	446	727	108	13	13	68	1 108	1 192	966	416	1 409	1 914
College: 1 to 3 years	406	213	264	27	13	–	40	323	387	219	55	365	484
4 or more years	239	410	267	45	21	–	40	214	182	201	47	253	444
Percent high school graduates	69.5	78.9	70.0	78.6	100.0	100.0	57.4	62.3	60.7	64.1	57.9	61.8	71.0
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	**283**	**272**	**162**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**15**	**321**	**333**	**277**	**72**	**398**	**599**
Children ever born	671	662	404	5	–	–	15	937	971	705	165	1 013	1 584
Per 1,000 women	2 371	2 434	2 494	1 000	–	–	1 000	2 919	2 916	2 545	2 292	2 545	2 644
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	**4 253**	**2 321**	**2 730**	**362**	**57**	**41**	**604**	**4 455**	**4 891**	**3 620**	**1 353**	**5 536**	**6 639**
Same house	2 510	984	1 599	227	–	41	231	2 394	2 975	1 984	874	3 320	4 405
Different house in United States	1 716	1 312	1 119	135	57	–	373	2 024	1 916	1 527	479	2 216	2 170
Central city of this SMSA	477	431	23	62	32	–	174	645	752	412	231	735	576
Remainder of this SMSA	584	360	668	13	25	–	51	792	632	775	201	1 070	948
Outside this SMSA	655	521	428	60	–	–	148	587	532	340	47	411	646
Different SMSA	316	371	193	60	–	–	104	209	258	252	14	240	417
Not in an SMSA	339	150	235	–	–	–	44	378	274	88	33	171	229
Abroad	27	25	12	–	–	–	–	37	–	109	–	–	64
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 991**	**851**	**1 215**	**171**	**47**	**34**	**341**	**1 831**	**1 919**	**1 476**	**528**	**2 178**	**2 811**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 395	567	842	120	40	34	202	1 252	1 375	1 006	377	1 498	2 046
Carpool	548	259	279	40	–	–	59	487	461	366	137	532	599
Public transportation	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	6	6	5	–	13	13
Bus or streetcar	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	5	–	13	–
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Walked only	21	25	63	–	–	–	80	42	40	28	14	50	78
Other means	13	–	21	–	–	–	–	18	9	46	–	39	29
Worked at home	14	–	7	11	7	–	–	26	28	25	–	46	46
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.21	1.16	1.18	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.17	1.15
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.9	17.5	18.6	23.6	10.0	15.1	12.0	24.5	25.8	24.9	18.2	22.7	20.0
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 615	713	986	152	46	41	343	1 460	1 618	1 369	438	1 707	2 588
Parkersburg city, W. Va.–central business district	135	131	36	15	36	–	70	246	185	143	72	177	261
Remainder of Parkersburg city, W. Va.	481	256	163	49	–	21	130	724	839	664	215	916	1 123
Vienna city, W. Va.	164	172	82	29	–	20	23	84	116	66	29	103	93
Williamstown city, W. Va.	195	–	236	–	–	–	11	10	14	–	–	–	14
Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	290	115	81	36	10	–	93	268	365	357	110	402	912
Marietta city, Ohio–central business district	20	–	101	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Marietta city, Ohio	211	–	194	23	–	–	–	54	–	65	–	52	42
Belpre city, Ohio	16	5	–	–	–	–	–	20	35	24	–	16	46
Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	103	34	93	–	–	–	–	54	38	27	12	30	97
Wirt County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	23	–	11	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	163	57	120	10	–	–	–	208	88	53	39	115	230
Pleasants County, W. Va.	78	29	72	10	–	–	–	79	40	12	26	–	52
Ritchie County, W. Va.	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Jackson County, W. Va.	32	8	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	13	13	90	78
Tyler County, W. Va.	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	14	31
Athens County, Ohio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monroe County, Ohio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morgan County, Ohio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	53	12	31	–	–	–	–	102	36	28	–	11	69
Place of work not reported	139	42	111	10	–	–	3	53	132	105	45	190	148

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Wood County, W. Va.										
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**3 688**	**3 418**	**2 169**	**3 952**	**1 884**	**4 821**	**4 162**	**2 199**	**2 076**	**4 632**	**1 859**	**5 998**
Native	3 582	3 393	2 169	3 910	1 863	4 789	4 137	2 159	2 068	4 573	1 854	5 977
Born in State of residence	2 885	2 663	1 899	3 441	1 643	3 954	3 212	1 741	1 724	3 481	1 520	5 286
Born in different State	690	730	266	453	207	825	919	405	344	1 087	334	676
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	–	4	16	13	10	6	13	–	5	–	15
Foreign born	106	25	–	42	21	32	25	40	8	59	5	21
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**712**	**576**	**536**	**767**	**273**	**1 189**	**770**	**454**	**345**	**1 021**	**391**	**1 488**
Speak a language other than English at home	29	7	29	–	–	11	21	30	7	24	–	6
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0
Persons 18 years and over	**2 763**	**2 676**	**1 477**	**2 931**	**1 395**	**3 286**	**3 139**	**1 583**	**1 596**	**3 254**	**1 365**	**3 991**
Speak a language other than English at home	80	44	10	63	27	59	33	67	20	81	39	41
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.3	–	50.0	27.0	–	8.5	–	10.4	–	9.9	–	19.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**909**	**683**	**593**	**861**	**307**	**1 435**	**1 027**	**538**	**391**	**1 417**	**464**	**1 704**
Nursery school	42	4	–	24	8	26	18	23	12	70	22	37
Private	42	4	–	7	8	15	18	23	–	45	8	29
Kindergarten	24	27	47	43	6	67	70	34	24	54	52	130
Private	6	7	–	5	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	464	348	326	528	175	746	469	281	228	608	210	900
Private	70	19	–	–	–	–	7	17	6	63	–	46
High school (1 to 4 years)	231	204	156	234	99	405	261	152	85	372	125	482
Private	–	10	–	–	–	–	20	12	–	26	–	–
College	148	100	64	32	19	191	209	48	42	313	55	155
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 407**	**2 294**	**1 253**	**2 400**	**1 220**	**2 730**	**2 695**	**1 402**	**1 326**	**2 600**	**1 146**	**3 278**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	26	55	46	28	14	21	36	7	19	12	26	29
5 to 7 years	176	195	104	284	92	90	90	34	114	160	83	244
8 years	289	226	242	455	194	278	265	134	179	213	169	447
High school: 1 to 3 years	253	412	264	490	151	413	250	79	211	254	138	531
4 years	953	853	502	861	533	1 294	1 045	589	486	997	494	1 409
College. 1 to 3 years	341	288	85	198	171	360	482	261	205	393	98	365
4 or more years	369	265	10	84	65	274	527	298	112	571	138	253
Percent high school graduates	69.1	61.3	47.6	47.6	63.0	70.6	76.2	81.9	60.6	75.4	63.7	61.8
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**232**	**146**	**105**	**264**	**115**	**323**	**287**	**130**	**137**	**270**	**115**	**398**
Children ever born	549	310	372	660	278	949	680	297	375	681	239	1 013
Per 1,000 women	2 366	2 123	3 543	2 500	2 417	2 938	2 369	2 285	2 737	2 522	2 078	2 545
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**3 508**	**3 253**	**2 017**	**3 733**	**1 654**	**4 518**	**3 932**	**1 987**	**1 958**	**4 270**	**1 714**	**5 536**
Same house	1 892	1 717	1 058	2 648	1 060	2 764	2 573	1 123	1 220	2 584	1 087	3 320
Different house in United States	1 511	1 536	959	1 085	594	1 754	1 359	864	738	1 671	627	2 216
Central city of this SMSA	541	814	423	432	297	897	321	195	157	489	276	735
Remainder of this SMSA	397	233	427	321	45	213	539	422	332	472	201	1 070
Outside this SMSA	573	489	109	332	252	644	499	247	249	710	150	411
Different SMSA	242	365	79	151	77	353	304	178	153	517	80	240
Not in an SMSA	331	124	30	181	175	291	195	69	96	193	70	171
Abroad	105	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 449**	**1 520**	**704**	**1 354**	**726**	**2 051**	**1 829**	**986**	**879**	**2 050**	**757**	**2 178**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 087	985	421	940	506	1 436	1 253	710	647	1 345	538	1 498
Carpool	285	373	180	343	212	554	476	163	162	565	201	532
Public transportation	22	48	31	31	–	6	12	29	14	–	–	13
Bus or streetcar	22	39	23	13	–	6	12	29	7	–	–	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	21	90	34	23	–	27	39	64	35	115	14	50
Other means	–	12	11	–	8	17	31	5	8	13	–	39
Worked at home	34	12	27	17	–	11	18	15	13	12	4	46
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.18	1.17
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.5	18.0	21.9	18.7	16.8	19.6	17.4	18.1	14.7	17.1	17.7	22.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 258	1 252	590	1 131	594	1 734	1 550	927	799	1 860	611	1 707
Parkersburg city, W. Va.–central business district	226	179	64	39	125	161	191	215	102	278	98	177
Remainder of Parkersburg city, W. Va.	595	667	346	616	275	1 043	492	155	353	707	267	916
Vienna city, W. Va.	136	150	35	86	–	70	384	317	156	341	60	103
Williamstown city, W. Va.	–	31	12	14	–	–	11	–	25	11	–	–
Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.	202	109	97	232	155	374	327	189	116	328	174	402
Marietta city, Ohio–central business district	11	–	–	25	–	–	10	–	–	16	–	–
Remainder of Marietta city, Ohio	22	25	14	61	8	41	74	14	13	52	–	52
Belpre city, Ohio	13	24	–	21	18	11	39	26	34	32	–	16
Remainder of Washington County, Ohio	53	50	22	23	13	34	11	11	–	95	12	30
Wirt County, W. Va.	–	17	–	14	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	11
Worked outside SMSA of residence	106	112	54	64	72	192	94	36	10	94	39	115
Pleasants County, W. Va.	49	53	10	29	14	60	52	36	10	22	26	–
Ritchie County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson County, W. Va.	32	–	–	14	26	38	–	–	–	–	13	90
Tyler County, W. Va.	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	15	–	14
Athens County, Ohio	–	19	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	14	–	–
Monroe County, Ohio	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morgan County, Ohio	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	25	40	44	21	32	55	32	–	–	43	–	11
Place of work not reported	114	155	15	23	12	136	79	61	31	175	64	190

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	121 495	47 668	47 668	13 047	34 621	73 827	3 653	70 174	31 134	8 864	30 176
Labor force	70 104	27 976	27 976	7 670	20 306	42 128	1 763	40 365	16 951	5 380	18 034
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	58.7	58.8	58.8	58.7	57.1	48.3	57.5	54.4	60.7	59.8
Civilian labor force	70 025	27 930	27 930	7 642	20 288	42 095	1 763	40 332	16 945	5 372	18 015
Employed	64 595	25 700	25 700	6 993	18 707	38 895	1 596	37 299	15 568	5 063	16 668
Unemployed	5 430	2 230	2 230	649	1 581	3 200	167	3 033	1 377	309	1 347
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.5	7.8	7.6	9.5	7.5	8.1	5.8	7.5
Female, 16 years and over	64 174	24 765	24 765	7 036	17 729	39 409	1 857	37 552	17 212	4 783	15 557
Labor force	27 100	10 523	10 523	3 275	7 248	16 577	581	15 996	7 187	2 228	6 581
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.2	42.5	42.5	46.5	40.9	42.1	31.3	42.6	41.8	46.6	42.3
Civilian labor force	27 100	10 523	10 523	3 275	7 248	16 577	581	15 996	7 187	2 228	6 581
Employed	25 306	9 831	9 831	3 065	6 766	15 475	536	14 939	6 684	2 077	6 178
Unemployed	1 794	692	692	210	482	1 102	45	1 057	503	151	403
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.6	7.7	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.1
With own children under 6 years	10 181	4 179	4 179	933	3 246	6 002	253	5 749	2 091	706	2 952
In labor force	3 896	1 542	1 542	407	1 135	2 354	71	2 283	893	348	1 042
Married, husband present	39 666	15 578	15 578	3 497	12 081	24 088	1 225	22 863	9 146	3 049	10 668
In labor force	16 323	6 342	6 342	1 477	4 865	9 981	391	9 590	3 743	1 412	4 435
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	11 874	4 849	4 849	1 389	3 460	7 025	431	6 596	2 621	765	3 208
Not enrolled in school	3 384	1 225	1 225	304	921	2 159	119	2 040	916	201	923
Not high school graduate	1 138	303	303	95	208	835	34	801	438	24	339
Employed	311	82	82	23	59	229	8	221	133	5	83
Unemployed	152	39	39	13	26	113	–	113	53	17	43
Not in labor force	675	182	182	59	123	493	26	467	252	2	213
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES											
Employed persons 16 years and over	64 595	25 700	25 700	6 993	18 707	38 895	1 596	37 299	15 568	5 063	16 668
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 991	4 918	4 918	1 731	3 187	8 073	202	7 871	3 337	1 436	3 098
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 221	2 328	2 328	872	1 456	3 893	61	3 832	1 626	781	1 425
Professional specialty occupations	6 770	2 590	2 590	859	1 731	4 180	141	4 039	1 711	655	1 673
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 133	7 028	7 028	2 208	4 820	11 105	320	10 785	4 740	1 554	4 491
Technicians and related support occupations	2 118	910	910	365	545	1 208	39	1 169	425	168	576
Sales occupations	5 970	2 273	2 273	602	1 671	3 697	90	3 607	1 702	547	1 358
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 045	3 845	3 845	1 241	2 604	6 200	191	6 009	2 613	839	2 557
Service occupations	8 507	3 379	3 379	1 086	2 293	5 128	163	4 965	2 221	479	2 265
Private household occupations	445	151	151	56	95	294	7	287	165	30	92
Protective service occupations	744	261	261	114	147	483	18	465	173	49	243
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 318	2 967	2 967	916	2 051	4 351	138	4 213	1 883	400	1 930
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	748	470	470	27	443	278	66	212	51	28	133
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 170	4 301	4 301	843	3 458	5 869	280	5 589	1 941	652	2 996
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 046	5 604	5 604	1 098	4 506	8 442	565	7 877	3 278	914	3 685
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 502	2 604	2 604	529	2 075	3 898	255	3 643	1 521	415	1 707
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 817	1 652	1 652	289	1 363	2 165	167	1 998	766	221	1 011
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 727	1 348	1 348	280	1 068	2 379	143	2 236	991	278	967
Manufacturing	18 187	7 128	7 128	1 626	5 502	11 059	554	10 505	3 979	1 440	5 086
Wholesale and retail trade	13 180	5 126	5 126	1 339	3 787	8 054	173	7 881	3 523	1 128	3 230
Professional and related services	12 033	5 062	5 062	1 979	3 083	6 971	234	6 737	2 995	866	2 876
CLASS OF WORKER											
Private wage and salary workers	50 581	20 483	20 483	5 634	14 849	30 098	1 038	29 060	11 873	4 060	13 127
Government workers	10 325	3 553	3 553	1 076	2 477	6 772	438	6 334	2 860	692	2 782
Local government workers	5 132	2 276	2 276	708	1 568	2 856	150	2 706	1 213	349	1 144
Self-employed workers	3 416	1 532	1 532	271	1 261	1 884	113	1 771	816	277	678
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	76 599	30 728	30 728	8 711	22 017	45 871	1 910	43 961	18 582	5 827	19 552
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.0	64.5	64.5	66.8	63.6	62.1	52.3	62.6	59.7	65.7	64.8
Worked in 1979	75 366	30 309	30 309	8 607	21 702	45 057	1 882	43 175	18 204	5 792	19 179
40 or more weeks	55 702	21 854	21 854	5 884	15 970	33 848	1 338	32 510	13 517	4 567	14 426
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	49 333	18 992	18 992	4 869	14 123	30 341	1 210	29 131	11 965	3 970	13 196
50 to 52 weeks	45 855	18 116	18 116	4 751	13 365	27 739	1 097	26 642	11 103	3 760	11 779
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 483	16 168	16 168	4 105	12 063	25 315	1 006	24 309	10 043	3 303	10 963
With unemployment in 1979	14 171	5 896	5 896	1 747	4 149	8 275	425	7 850	3 417	831	3 602
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.5	19.2	19.2	20.1	18.8	18.0	22.3	17.9	18.4	14.3	18.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 347	2 172	2 172	581	1 591	3 175	173	3 002	1 501	246	1 255
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	14.5	14.5	13.8	14.8	15.3	16.7	15.3	17.1	12.5	14.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	49 614	19 929	19 929	5 142	14 787	29 685	1 492	28 193	11 526	3 526	13 141
With a work disability	4 999	1 852	1 852	471	1 381	3 147	217	2 930	1 499	254	1 177
Not in labor force	2 725	966	966	269	697	1 759	97	1 662	897	123	642
Prevented from working	2 458	832	832	234	598	1 626	91	1 535	835	118	582
Female, 16 to 64 years	52 498	20 503	20 503	5 438	15 065	31 995	1 498	30 497	13 031	3 871	13 595
With a work disability	4 665	1 749	1 749	506	1 243	2 916	198	2 718	1 545	222	951
Not in labor force	3 756	1 423	1 423	365	1 058	2 333	155	2 178	1 231	166	781
Prevented from working	3 015	1 168	1 168	314	854	1 847	118	1 729	1 025	122	582
Persons 16 to 64 years	102 112	40 432	40 432	10 580	29 852	61 680	2 990	58 690	24 557	7 397	26 736
With a public transportation disability	1 765	589	589	103	486	1 176	85	1 091	611	45	435
With a work disability	1 679	572	572	93	479	1 107	85	1 022	579	45	398
Persons 65 years and over	18 333	6 789	6 789	2 274	4 515	11 544	655	10 889	6 262	1 417	3 210
With a public transportation disability	2 685	1 008	1 008	288	720	1 677	192	1 485	884	170	431
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers	5 863	2 034	2 034	569	1 465	3 829	311	3 518	1 887	416	1 215
Mean family income	$9 469	$9 315	$9 315	$9 240	$9 344	$9 551	$7 230	$9 757	$9 511	$13 199	$8 960
1 worker	17 379	6 882	6 882	1 583	5 299	10 497	503	9 994	4 191	1 145	4 658
Mean family income	$18 599	$18 482	$18 482	$16 188	$19 168	$18 675	$13 861	$18 917	$17 179	$22 749	$19 539
2 workers	17 554	6 864	6 864	1 650	5 214	10 690	449	10 241	3 981	1 451	4 809
Mean family income	$24 012	$23 498	$23 498	$21 529	$24 122	$24 341	$19 715	$24 544	$23 589	$27 241	$24 521
3 or more workers	4 066	1 701	1 701	414	1 287	2 365	111	2 254	891	384	979
Mean family income	$32 669	$30 548	$30 548	$32 919	$29 785	$34 194	$26 041	$34 595	$35 721	$38 872	$31 894

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Marietta city, Washington County, Ohio									Remainder of Washington County, Ohio		
	Tract 0203[P]	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208[P]	Tract 0209[P]	Tract 0210[P]	Tract 0211[P]	Tract 0215[P]	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	...	**1 635**	**1 140**	**204**	**1 346**	**3 896**	**1 850**	**2 855**	**98**	–	**3 293**	**2 211**	**4 418**
Labor force	...	921	654	117	805	2 404	1 163	1 520	72	–	2 152	1 252	2 837
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	56.3	57.4	57.4	59.8	61.7	62.9	53.2	73.5	–	65.4	56.6	64.2
Civilian labor force	...	921	645	112	805	2 390	1 163	1 520	72	–	2 138	1 252	2 837
Employed	...	865	558	104	726	2 172	1 096	1 393	65	–	2 009	1 130	2 607
Unemployed	...	56	87	8	79	218	67	127	7	–	129	122	230
Percent of civilian labor force	...	6.1	13.5	7.1	9.8	9.1	5.8	8.4	9.7	–	6.0	9.7	8.1
Female, 16 years and over	...	**863**	**632**	**92**	**554**	**2 250**	**1 012**	**1 569**	**57**	–	**1 758**	**1 213**	**2 244**
Labor force	...	355	260	50	329	1 188	491	564	31	–	926	527	1 061
Percent of female, 16 years and over	...	41.1	41.1	54.3	59.4	52.8	48.5	35.9	54.4	–	52.7	43.4	47.3
Civilian labor force	...	355	260	50	329	1 188	491	564	31	–	926	527	1 061
Employed	...	320	222	50	320	1 115	472	535	24	–	890	487	975
Unemployed	...	35	38	–	9	73	19	29	7	–	36	40	86
Percent of civilian labor force	...	9.9	14.6	–	2.7	6.1	3.9	5.1	22.6	–	3.9	7.6	8.1
With own children under 6 years	...	100	123	11	33	287	99	271	9	–	262	223	461
In labor force	...	36	51	–	13	157	51	99	–	–	133	151	185
Married, husband present	...	499	307	42	91	1 058	575	894	24	–	1 098	701	1 636
In labor force	...	228	129	17	44	549	230	266	7	–	543	307	795
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	...	**118**	**79**	**32**	**487**	**272**	**167**	**225**	–	–	**284**	**202**	**480**
Not enrolled in school	...	29	15	23	3	101	48	85	–	–	38	43	120
Not high school graduate	...	11	–	16	–	30	6	32	–	–	6	13	26
Employed	...	–	–	–	–	10	–	13	–	–	6	–	3
Unemployed	...	–	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	5	6
Not in labor force	...	11	–	16	–	13	6	13	–	–	–	8	17
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	...	**865**	**558**	**104**	**726**	**2 172**	**1 096**	**1 393**	**65**	–	**2 009**	**1 130**	**2 607**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	...	235	119	25	204	580	328	209	24	–	517	214	464
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	...	93	59	5	138	317	150	94	9	–	261	113	193
Professional specialty occupations	...	142	60	20	66	263	178	115	15	–	256	101	271
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	...	270	115	50	282	667	375	417	32	–	615	323	720
Technicians and related support occupations	...	39	4	4	113	97	52	48	8	–	93	6	80
Sales occupations	...	69	33	26	7	165	139	155	8	–	257	113	294
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	...	162	78	20	162	405	184	214	16	–	265	204	346
Service occupations	...	80	59	7	203	361	133	243	–	–	247	196	282
Private household occupations	...	–	–	–	6	20	–	30	–	–	–	5	22
Protective service occupations	...	16	5	–	18	31	38	6	–	–	18	–	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	...	64	54	7	179	310	95	207	–	–	229	191	245
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	...	–	8	–	–	8	5	6	–	–	8	–	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	...	168	107	11	5	232	128	185	–	–	284	162	481
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	...	112	150	11	32	324	127	333	9	–	338	235	634
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	...	47	63	5	7	168	53	186	–	–	163	91	286
Transportation and material moving occupations	...	43	41	–	21	73	29	82	–	–	100	86	217
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	...	22	46	6	4	83	45	65	9	–	75	58	131
Manufacturing	...	208	148	26	63	477	292	390	15	–	521	272	766
Wholesale and retail trade	...	177	107	39	37	458	198	315	8	–	605	283	525
Professional and related services	...	194	85	22	426	656	269	310	17	–	305	189	459
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	...	663	428	99	663	1 709	880	1 136	49	–	1 645	945	2 020
Government workers	...	168	107	5	54	381	145	193	16	–	276	137	372
Local government workers	...	116	65	–	34	251	95	131	9	–	139	53	226
Self-employed workers	...	34	18	–	9	75	71	64	–	–	81	48	203
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	...	**999**	**727**	**158**	**1 214**	**2 601**	**1 232**	**1 694**	**72**	–	**2 232**	**1 371**	**3 066**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	61.1	63.8	77.5	90.2	66.8	66.6	59.3	73.5	–	67.8	62.0	69.4
Worked in 1979	...	986	708	158	1 205	2 585	1 211	1 668	72	–	2 204	1 337	3 005
40 or more weeks	...	754	543	117	435	1 857	939	1 160	65	–	1 727	931	2 232
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	699	487	104	147	1 554	809	990	65	–	1 506	844	1 958
50 to 52 weeks	...	627	415	103	252	1 533	803	957	47	–	1 371	772	1 878
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	590	387	90	121	1 337	691	828	47	–	1 240	713	1 665
With unemployment in 1979	...	209	152	34	313	466	179	353	41	–	419	350	492
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	...	20.9	20.9	21.5	25.8	17.9	14.5	20.8	56.9	–	18.8	25.5	16.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	...	83	61	–	55	171	41	170	–	–	125	129	174
Mean weeks of unemployment	...	16.4	17.0	5.7	8.5	13.8	13.2	17.8	4.4	–	12.2	14.9	15.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	...	**642**	**440**	**76**	**780**	**1 363**	**702**	**1 082**	**41**	–	**1 360**	**845**	**1 984**
With a work disability	...	68	73	–	21	128	46	135	–	–	112	84	171
Not in labor force	...	24	47	–	12	75	21	90	–	–	61	30	53
Prevented from working	...	24	47	–	12	45	21	85	–	–	54	23	43
Female, 16 to 64 years	...	**646**	**520**	**66**	**532**	**1 623**	**836**	**1 160**	**48**	–	**1 510**	**966**	**2 028**
With a work disability	...	55	57	4	31	202	63	94	–	–	132	88	118
Not in labor force	...	55	37	4	27	117	43	82	–	–	117	75	97
Prevented from working	...	49	37	–	22	99	31	76	–	–	84	75	63
Persons 16 to 64 years	...	**1 288**	**960**	**142**	**1 312**	**2 986**	**1 538**	**2 242**	**89**	–	**2 870**	**1 811**	**4 012**
With a public transportation disability	...	23	5	–	5	19	5	46	–	–	24	12	22
With a work disability	...	18	5	–	–	19	5	46	–	–	24	12	22
Persons 65 years and over	...	**252**	**100**	**44**	**34**	**910**	**312**	**613**	**9**	–	**423**	**400**	**406**
With a public transportation disability	...	34	–	5	12	91	65	72	9	–	70	36	63
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	...	66	42	6	9	153	103	190	–	–	162	108	101
Mean family income	...	$11 400	$6 417	$5 980	$5 058	$7 307	$14 200	$8 282	–	–	$9 648	$9 865	$8 959
1 worker	...	271	167	24	38	441	234	393	15	–	473	317	663
Mean family income	...	$18 660	$14 162	$10 983	$14 508	$15 777	$20 549	$13 774	$13 953	–	$18 059	$16 767	$20 323
2 workers	...	207	159	18	26	585	277	353	8	–	556	339	784
Mean family income	...	$26 034	$16 691	$23 943	$17 955	$20 802	$24 408	$20 187	$12 465	–	$25 643	$21 839	$24 961
3 or more workers	...	78	32	7	10	131	61	95	–	–	121	66	170
Mean family income	...	$40 174	$21 459	$53 420	$27 243	$30 644	$48 341	$23 145	–	–	$28 965	$33 082	$31 242

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio—Con.												
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 252**	**331**	–	–	**97**	**287**	**2 714**	**4 782**	**4 311**	**3 231**	**905**	**2 517**	**3 272**
Labor force	1 451	218	–	–	70	105	1 815	2 346	2 350	1 966	615	1 373	1 756
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.4	65.9	–	–	72.2	36.6	66.9	49.1	54.5	60.8	68.0	54.5	53.7
Civilian labor force	1 451	218	–	–	70	105	1 815	2 346	2 348	1 964	615	1 373	1 756
Employed	1 338	203	–	–	64	105	1 676	2 117	2 148	1 861	600	1 285	1 564
Unemployed	113	15	–	–	6	–	139	229	200	103	15	88	192
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	6.9	–	–	8.6	–	7.7	9.8	8.5	5.2	2.4	6.4	10.9
Female, 16 years and over	**1 136**	**154**	–	–	**42**	**158**	**1 396**	**2 438**	**2 201**	**1 658**	**440**	**1 266**	**1 625**
Labor force	543	75	–	–	30	31	679	685	802	691	228	415	555
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.8	48.7	–	–	71.4	19.6	48.6	28.1	36.4	41.7	51.8	32.8	34.2
Civilian labor force	543	75	–	–	30	31	679	685	802	691	228	415	555
Employed	501	75	–	–	24	31	614	622	758	673	219	399	498
Unemployed	42	–	–	–	6	–	65	63	44	18	9	16	57
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	–	–	–	20.0	–	9.6	9.2	5.5	2.6	3.9	3.9	10.3
With own children under 6 years	218	18	–	–	–	35	293	448	373	232	80	262	341
In labor force	63	4	–	–	–	–	108	95	101	99	43	54	99
Married, husband present	758	113	–	–	33	76	978	1 655	1 433	1 188	333	894	1 185
In labor force	334	58	–	–	24	12	447	459	542	503	178	267	396
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**266**	**30**	–	–	**13**	**11**	**250**	**505**	**412**	**320**	**64**	**299**	**324**
Not enrolled in school	81	–	–	–	–	3	85	152	148	60	10	81	100
Not high school graduate	12	–	–	–	–	–	20	49	33	9	6	10	24
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	10	8	6	2	14
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	2	–	–	–	2
Not in labor force	12	–	–	–	–	–	20	28	21	1	–	8	8
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 338**	**203**	–	–	**64**	**105**	**1 676**	**2 117**	**2 148**	**1 861**	**600**	**1 285**	**1 564**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	188	13	–	–	11	15	307	246	306	491	101	113	201
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	125	6	–	–	3	9	144	103	123	211	36	46	83
Professional specialty occupations	63	7	–	–	8	6	163	143	183	280	65	67	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	388	67	–	–	21	16	435	408	452	521	201	290	363
Technicians and related support occupations	22	9	–	–	4	–	39	43	49	76	30	37	57
Sales occupations	135	26	–	–	–	6	133	135	143	202	53	78	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	231	32	–	–	17	10	263	230	260	243	118	175	210
Service occupations	186	57	–	–	14	15	168	205	345	212	80	123	163
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	18	11	9	–	4	12
Protective service occupations	9	10	–	–	5	–	6	15	27	14	15	8	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	177	47	–	–	9	15	148	172	307	189	65	111	146
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	–	–	–	–	9	22	47	91	54	12	84	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	228	27	–	–	12	18	291	499	406	279	105	324	342
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	327	39	–	–	6	32	453	712	548	304	101	351	426
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	205	22	–	–	6	15	197	328	249	116	50	146	201
Transportation and material moving occupations	77	10	–	–	–	17	128	209	171	80	37	108	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	7	–	–	–	–	128	175	128	108	14	97	102
Manufacturing	422	69	–	–	15	22	525	718	519	543	217	350	543
Wholesale and retail trade	319	49	–	–	–	6	415	312	354	384	90	251	194
Professional and related services	240	36	–	–	8	27	214	290	376	384	125	164	266
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 097	169	–	–	39	66	1 439	1 654	1 694	1 450	479	984	1 168
Government workers	170	31	–	–	20	31	141	284	263	271	81	140	260
Local government workers	123	21	–	–	16	28	97	188	157	192	64	91	173
Self-employed workers	66	3	–	–	3	8	76	160	164	136	36	145	132
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 557**	**213**	–	–	**76**	**99**	**1 899**	**2 600**	**2 594**	**2 181**	**662**	**1 555**	**1 912**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.1	64.4	–	–	78.4	34.5	70.0	54.4	60.2	67.5	73.1	61.8	58.4
Worked in 1979	1 549	213	–	–	76	99	1 881	2 542	2 564	2 159	655	1 530	1 888
40 or more weeks	1 201	173	–	–	63	79	1 433	1 790	1 828	1 511	535	1 120	1 347
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 053	136	–	–	53	73	1 272	1 584	1 619	1 330	489	1 002	1 204
50 to 52 weeks	1 031	158	–	–	45	65	1 228	1 523	1 523	1 288	435	923	1 125
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	931	124	–	–	41	65	1 134	1 372	1 364	1 150	399	845	1 020
With unemployment in 1979	260	28	–	–	10	10	328	586	493	386	85	320	382
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.7	13.1	–	–	13.2	10.1	17.3	22.5	19.0	17.7	12.8	20.6	20.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	85	7	–	–	5	4	153	291	196	141	16	93	172
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	12.1	–	–	12.0	19.6	15.4	16.7	15.6	12.8	14.4	13.6	16.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 029**	**158**	–	–	**55**	**84**	**1 198**	**2 003**	**1 741**	**1 378**	**415**	**1 120**	**1 417**
With a work disability	127	7	–	–	–	20	128	224	176	97	31	69	135
Not in labor force	64	–	–	–	–	11	49	134	99	46	7	46	97
Prevented from working	64	–	–	–	–	8	39	113	84	28	7	38	97
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 033**	**138**	–	–	**39**	**91**	**1 226**	**2 011**	**1 770**	**1 395**	**386**	**1 085**	**1 387**
With a work disability	66	17	–	–	2	16	110	177	183	97	30	66	141
Not in labor force	49	6	–	–	2	9	76	168	161	92	30	58	118
Prevented from working	49	6	–	–	2	5	60	122	126	78	25	49	110
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 062**	**296**	–	–	**94**	**175**	**2 424**	**4 014**	**3 511**	**2 773**	**801**	**2 205**	**2 804**
With a public transportation disability	42	–	–	–	2	3	43	107	71	48	–	42	70
With a work disability	42	–	–	–	2	3	43	102	71	48	–	42	68
Persons 65 years and over	**190**	**35**	–	–	**3**	**29**	**290**	**768**	**731**	**356**	**104**	**312**	**468**
With a public transportation disability	17	–	–	–	3	–	27	165	125	61	17	45	91
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	92	18	–	–	2	5	74	309	193	112	23	84	182
Mean family income	$9 739	$9 890	–	–	$8 125	$4 236	$10 031	$7 763	$9 990	$14 219	$13 905	$6 664	$8 260
1 worker	343	40	–	–	3	46	390	806	624	489	103	428	574
Mean family income	$17 710	$13 641	–	–	$46 590	$14 673	$16 562	$17 532	$16 840	$33 737	$20 301	$17 620	$16 685
2 workers	379	71	–	–	27	16	473	563	617	456	180	345	408
Mean family income	$20 829	$22 775	–	–	$27 129	$28 140	$24 332	$22 973	$22 655	$28 202	$32 080	$22 654	$21 997
3 or more workers	101	10	–	–	–	3	92	135	155	177	47	90	120
Mean family income	$24 925	$25 805	–	–	–	$29 380	$27 440	$29 348	$31 076	$31 934	$28 426	$32 364	$27 220

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washington County, Ohio							Wirt County, W. Va.
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0215	Tract 0301
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 275**	**1 966**	**1 140**	**3 896**	**1 947**	**3 142**	**2 812**	**905**	**3 653**
Labor force	1 465	1 139	654	2 404	1 233	1 625	1 887	615	1 763
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.4	57.9	57.4	61.7	63.3	51.7	67.1	68.0	48.3
Civilian labor force	1 465	1 139	645	2 390	1 233	1 625	1 887	615	1 763
Employed	1 352	1 068	558	2 172	1 160	1 498	1 741	600	1 596
Unemployed	113	71	87	218	73	127	146	15	167
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	6.2	13.5	9.1	5.9	7.8	7.7	2.4	9.5
Female, 16 years and over	**1 143**	**1 017**	**632**	**2 250**	**1 054**	**1 727**	**1 453**	**440**	**1 857**
Labor force	550	430	260	1 188	521	595	710	228	581
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.1	42.3	41.1	52.8	49.4	34.5	48.9	51.8	31.3
Civilian labor force	550	430	260	1 188	521	595	710	228	581
Employed	508	395	222	1 115	496	566	638	219	536
Unemployed	42	35	38	73	25	29	72	9	45
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	8.1	14.6	6.1	4.8	4.9	10.1	3.9	7.7
With own children under 6 years	218	118	123	287	99	306	302	80	253
In labor force	63	40	51	157	51	99	108	43	71
Married, husband present	765	612	307	1 058	608	970	1 002	333	1 225
In labor force	341	286	129	549	254	278	454	178	391
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**275**	**148**	**79**	**272**	**180**	**236**	**250**	**64**	**431**
Not enrolled in school	81	29	15	101	48	88	85	10	119
Not high school graduate	12	11	–	30	6	32	20	6	34
Employed	–	–	–	10	–	13	–	6	8
Unemployed	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	–
Not in labor force	12	11	–	13	6	13	20	–	26
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 352**	**1 068**	**558**	**2 172**	**1 160**	**1 498**	**1 741**	**600**	**1 596**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	195	248	119	580	339	224	331	101	202
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	132	99	59	317	153	103	153	36	61
Professional specialty occupations	63	149	60	263	186	121	178	65	141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	388	337	115	667	396	433	467	201	320
Technicians and related support occupations	22	48	4	97	56	48	47	30	39
Sales occupations	135	95	33	165	139	161	141	53	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	231	194	78	405	201	224	279	118	191
Service occupations	186	137	59	361	147	258	168	80	163
Private household occupations	–	–	–	20	–	30	14	–	7
Protective service occupations	9	26	5	31	43	6	6	15	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	177	111	54	310	104	222	148	65	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	–	8	8	5	15	22	12	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	235	195	107	232	140	203	291	105	280
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	327	151	150	324	133	365	462	101	565
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	205	69	63	168	59	201	197	50	255
Transportation and material moving occupations	77	53	41	73	29	99	128	37	167
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	29	46	83	45	65	137	14	143
Manufacturing	429	277	148	477	307	412	540	217	554
Wholesale and retail trade	319	226	107	458	198	321	423	90	173
Professional and related services	240	230	85	656	277	337	231	125	234
CLASS OF WORKER									
Private wage and salary workers	1 104	832	428	1 709	919	1 202	1 488	479	1 038
Government workers	177	199	107	381	165	224	157	81	438
Local government workers	130	137	65	251	111	159	106	64	150
Self-employed workers	66	37	18	75	74	72	76	36	113
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 571**	**1 212**	**727**	**2 601**	**1 308**	**1 793**	**1 971**	**662**	**1 910**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.1	61.6	63.8	66.8	67.2	57.1	70.1	73.1	52.3
Worked in 1979	1 563	1 199	708	2 585	1 287	1 767	1 953	655	1 882
40 or more weeks	1 215	927	543	1 857	1 002	1 239	1 498	535	1 338
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 067	835	487	1 554	862	1 063	1 337	489	1 210
50 to 52 weeks	1 045	785	415	1 533	848	1 022	1 275	435	1 097
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	945	714	387	1 337	732	893	1 181	399	1 006
With unemployment in 1979	260	237	152	466	189	363	369	85	425
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.5	19.6	20.9	17.9	14.4	20.2	18.7	12.8	22.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	85	90	61	171	46	174	153	16	173
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	15.9	17.0	13.8	13.1	17.9	14.2	14.4	16.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 045**	**800**	**440**	**1 363**	**757**	**1 166**	**1 239**	**415**	**1 492**
With a work disability	127	75	73	128	46	155	128	31	217
Not in labor force	64	24	47	75	21	101	49	7	97
Prevented from working	64	24	47	45	21	93	39	7	91
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 040**	**784**	**520**	**1 623**	**875**	**1 251**	**1 274**	**386**	**1 498**
With a work disability	66	72	57	202	65	110	110	30	198
Not in labor force	49	61	37	117	45	91	76	30	155
Prevented from working	49	55	37	99	33	81	60	25	118
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 085**	**1 584**	**960**	**2 986**	**1 632**	**2 417**	**2 513**	**801**	**2 990**
With a public transportation disability	42	23	5	19	7	49	43	–	85
With a work disability	42	18	5	19	7	49	43	–	85
Persons 65 years and over	**190**	**287**	**100**	**910**	**315**	**642**	**299**	**104**	**655**
With a public transportation disability	17	34	–	91	68	72	36	17	192
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
No workers	92	84	42	153	105	195	74	23	311
Mean family income	$9 739	$11 076	$6 417	$7 307	$14 085	$8 179	$10 031	$13 905	$7 230
1 worker	343	311	167	441	237	439	405	103	503
Mean family income	$17 710	$18 014	$14 162	$15 777	$20 878	$13 868	$16 465	$20 301	$13 861
2 workers	386	278	159	585	304	369	481	180	449
Mean family income	$21 090	$25 201	$16 691	$20 802	$24 650	$20 532	$24 135	$32 080	$19 715
3 or more workers	101	88	32	131	61	98	92	47	111
Mean family income	$24 925	$38 541	$21 459	$30 644	$48 341	$23 336	$27 440	$28 426	$26 041

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.												
	Tract 0001[P]	Tract 0002[P]	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007.01	Tract 0007.02	Tract 0008.01[P]	Tract 0008.02[P]	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02[P]	Tract 0009.03[P]
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 470**	**2 792**	**2 641**	**2 179**	**4 564**	**931**	**3 272**	**1 687**	**1 410**	**2 674**	**1 730**	**1 062**	**3 123**
Labor force	1 375	1 613	1 296	1 354	2 433	442	1 567	898	723	1 349	938	573	2 012
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.7	57.8	49.1	62.1	53.3	47.5	47.9	53.2	51.3	50.4	54.2	54.0	64.4
Civilian labor force	1 375	1 613	1 290	1 354	2 433	442	1 567	898	723	1 349	938	573	2 012
Employed	1 330	1 550	1 208	1 312	2 212	388	1 361	825	626	1 197	816	493	1 884
Unemployed	45	63	82	42	221	54	206	73	97	152	122	80	128
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.9	6.4	3.1	9.1	12.2	13.1	8.1	13.4	11.3	13.0	14.0	6.4
Female, 16 years and over	**1 334**	**1 570**	**1 538**	**1 179**	**2 669**	**455**	**1 815**	**960**	**723**	**1 451**	**937**	**594**	**1 674**
Labor force	510	753	580	545	1 103	204	668	374	270	508	416	236	868
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.2	48.0	37.7	46.2	41.3	44.8	36.8	39.0	37.3	35.0	44.4	39.7	51.9
Civilian labor force	510	753	580	545	1 103	204	668	374	270	508	416	236	868
Employed	491	726	541	518	1 021	196	588	355	246	462	364	200	824
Unemployed	19	27	39	27	82	8	80	19	24	46	52	36	44
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.6	6.7	5.0	7.4	3.9	12.0	5.1	8.9	9.1	12.5	15.3	5.1
With own children under 6 years	142	154	141	119	349	32	182	115	114	218	99	117	276
In labor force	43	66	71	46	160	–	82	28	57	97	50	68	114
Married, husband present	915	746	741	715	1 298	153	738	497	395	902	482	324	1 044
In labor force	328	357	329	305	531	65	251	169	134	287	226	155	495
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**177**	**202**	**143**	**180**	**412**	**63**	**273**	**127**	**157**	**218**	**181**	**69**	**347**
Not enrolled in school	54	59	51	56	123	47	110	39	60	87	86	35	109
Not high school graduate	11	43	16	17	51	39	42	7	46	16	60	18	72
Employed	–	7	8	17	27	–	12	7	6	7	7	–	35
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	7	3	–	13	9	15	–	6
Not in labor force	11	36	8	–	24	32	27	–	27	–	38	18	31
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 330**	**1 550**	**1 208**	**1 312**	**2 212**	**388**	**1 361**	**825**	**626**	**1 197**	**816**	**493**	**1 884**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	329	357	316	425	549	88	245	145	76	151	86	44	405
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	144	166	169	230	211	37	129	95	26	50	54	32	227
Professional specialty occupations	185	191	147	195	338	51	116	50	50	101	32	12	178
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	447	418	369	553	647	132	320	314	113	307	234	147	626
Technicians and related support occupations	48	24	64	16	46	8	19	48	–	32	25	24	71
Sales occupations	146	188	111	189	258	66	126	78	56	105	88	41	195
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	253	206	194	348	343	58	175	188	57	170	121	82	360
Service occupations	89	291	146	51	367	65	303	122	128	140	175	50	255
Private household occupations	7	10	–	–	19	34	48	12	–	8	5	–	15
Protective service occupations	12	33	8	–	16	–	9	24	24	–	23	–	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	70	248	138	51	332	31	246	86	104	132	147	50	225
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	–	5	–	15	–	–	–	6	6	6	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	203	240	154	87	258	24	130	89	99	167	99	67	286
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	249	244	218	196	376	79	363	155	204	426	216	185	312
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	112	110	110	103	146	23	141	101	98	215	108	104	132
Transportation and material moving occupations	82	69	29	59	92	34	46	43	33	82	34	47	101
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	55	65	79	34	138	22	176	11	73	129	74	34	79
Manufacturing	400	301	296	355	383	79	351	195	172	400	241	215	507
Wholesale and retail trade	267	427	270	193	518	64	327	212	161	229	151	131	515
Professional and related services	259	308	277	314	527	74	185	141	79	181	160	44	340
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 007	1 154	943	1 021	1 643	280	1 049	608	477	916	595	439	1 476
Government workers	242	326	197	229	416	71	232	160	105	255	177	45	313
Local government workers	120	142	82	114	167	33	97	76	39	108	69	29	89
Self-employed workers	81	70	68	62	149	37	75	57	44	26	44	9	85
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 539**	**1 766**	**1 437**	**1 451**	**2 758**	**484**	**1 713**	**980**	**787**	**1 500**	**1 038**	**606**	**2 121**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	63.3	54.4	66.6	60.4	52.0	52.4	58.1	55.8	56.1	60.0	57.1	67.9
Worked in 1979	1 534	1 759	1 415	1 422	2 685	472	1 676	962	787	1 437	965	585	2 111
40 or more weeks	1 238	1 341	1 044	1 185	1 919	324	1 140	673	573	1 085	675	456	1 566
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 103	1 186	953	1 037	1 638	292	956	603	506	1 015	624	433	1 376
50 to 52 weeks	1 020	1 058	862	949	1 553	309	909	608	501	878	547	396	1 278
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	913	972	790	832	1 372	277	778	556	440	827	510	382	1 203
With unemployment in 1979	184	309	184	150	578	63	423	187	135	394	260	125	362
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.0	17.5	12.8	10.3	21.0	13.0	24.7	19.1	17.2	26.3	25.0	20.6	17.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	54	121	70	57	328	39	180	109	46	156	121	58	135
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	13.4	15.7	16.9	21.4	30.3	16.9	20.6	13.9	14.2	20.7	17.9	14.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**971**	**977**	**826**	**861**	**1 564**	**294**	**1 175**	**591**	**577**	**1 043**	**660**	**415**	**1 331**
With a work disability	98	131	93	32	196	77	291	59	103	160	92	76	75
Not in labor force	34	62	71	12	131	53	177	42	51	116	41	48	59
Prevented from working	24	52	64	12	118	53	170	42	51	101	41	48	59
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 097**	**1 132**	**965**	**948**	**1 985**	**262**	**1 281**	**713**	**573**	**1 146**	**753**	**435**	**1 480**
With a work disability	85	102	110	73	261	70	256	102	108	114	106	48	98
Not in labor force	58	66	91	46	233	54	200	83	76	109	88	36	91
Prevented from working	47	66	70	33	197	54	181	62	65	97	67	31	55
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 068**	**2 109**	**1 791**	**1 809**	**3 549**	**556**	**2 456**	**1 304**	**1 150**	**2 189**	**1 413**	**850**	**2 811**
With a public transportation disability	19	40	21	16	83	30	188	21	31	73	15	55	19
With a work disability	19	40	21	16	76	30	177	21	31	66	15	48	19
Persons 65 years and over	**402**	**683**	**734**	**325**	**1 015**	**324**	**816**	**383**	**260**	**485**	**317**	**158**	**312**
With a public transportation disability	47	62	107	36	145	82	166	49	39	42	49	–	36
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	133	179	178	80	271	50	266	100	96	186	149	53	141
Mean family income	$15 552	$11 043	$9 286	$13 282	$12 844	$6 571	$7 969	$7 995	$7 230	$7 271	$6 965	$6 933	$6 898
1 worker	342	256	350	345	602	85	357	257	219	452	220	144	485
Mean family income	$24 875	$18 559	$16 427	$23 960	$16 809	$14 004	$12 691	$16 166	$16 234	$15 331	$10 351	$15 515	$17 257
2 workers	393	453	282	328	585	47	308	184	147	313	165	144	537
Mean family income	$27 941	$21 344	$21 871	$29 365	$22 632	$33 187	$20 536	$23 094	$23 539	$21 009	$19 185	$23 335	$23 373
3 or more workers	66	62	74	75	169	7	75	34	48	45	76	23	103
Mean family income	$37 017	$36 070	$29 746	$48 531	$35 593	$17 215	$24 597	$26 981	$80 919	$31 646	$24 169	$32 333	$31 953

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.—Con.			Vienna city, Wood County, W. Va.				Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.					
	Tract 0105.02*	Tract 0107.03*	Tract 0108*	Tract 0103*	Tract 0104*	Tract 0105.01*	Tract 0105.02*	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0008.01*	Tract 0008.02*	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0009.03*
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**282**	**317**	–	**3 001**	**1 631**	**1 608**	**2 624**	**395**	–	**173**	**368**	**375**	**373**
Labor force	137	241	–	1 747	1 010	953	1 670	153	–	105	201	260	221
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.6	76.0	–	58.2	61.9	59.3	63.6	38.7	–	60.7	54.6	69.3	59.2
Civilian labor force	137	241	–	1 747	1 010	945	1 670	153	–	105	201	260	221
Employed	137	229	–	1 658	962	856	1 587	125	–	93	182	252	215
Unemployed	–	12	–	89	48	89	83	28	–	12	19	8	6
Percent of civilian labor force	–	5.0	–	5.1	4.8	9.4	5.0	18.3	–	11.4	9.5	3.1	2.7
Female, 16 years and over	**144**	**169**	–	**1 596**	**919**	**860**	**1 408**	**245**	–	**99**	**206**	**186**	**198**
Labor force	37	115	–	715	472	400	641	58	–	65	79	86	76
Percent of female, 16 years and over	25.7	68.0	–	44.8	51.4	46.5	45.5	23.7	–	65.7	38.3	46.2	38.4
Civilian labor force	37	115	–	715	472	400	641	58	–	65	79	86	76
Employed	37	115	–	689	436	349	603	37	–	58	60	86	76
Unemployed	–	–	–	26	36	51	38	21	–	7	19	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	–	3.6	7.6	12.8	5.9	36.2	–	10.8	24.1	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	33	–	222	131	116	237	23	–	20	18	39	36
In labor force	–	11	–	99	79	56	114	9	–	11	8	15	16
Married, husband present	81	115	–	1 082	544	546	877	94	–	47	126	166	118
In labor force	30	81	–	468	258	252	434	25	–	25	64	80	62
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**47**	**25**	–	**284**	**153**	**98**	**230**	**5**	–	**25**	**24**	**15**	**47**
Not enrolled in school	–	–	–	79	39	50	33	–	–	7	18	–	11
Not high school graduate	–	–	–	–	10	12	2	–	–	7	–	–	5
Employed	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	5	12	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**137**	**229**	–	**1 658**	**962**	**856**	**1 587**	**125**	–	**93**	**182**	**252**	**215**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	75	46	–	510	221	151	554	38	–	4	19	68	46
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33	23	–	279	133	89	280	22	–	4	19	45	14
Professional specialty occupations	42	23	–	231	88	62	274	16	–	–	–	23	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43	70	–	513	376	262	403	24	–	18	34	47	78
Technicians and related support occupations	–	–	–	53	37	25	53	9	–	–	8	–	10
Sales occupations	27	28	–	159	160	98	130	9	–	–	10	8	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16	42	–	301	179	139	220	6	–	18	16	39	42
Service occupations	–	39	–	186	72	77	144	30	–	42	24	54	17
Private household occupations	–	7	–	17	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	9	–	13	–	16	20	9	–	–	–	9	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	–	23	–	156	72	61	111	21	–	42	24	45	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	7	–	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	33	–	219	116	112	205	15	–	4	49	39	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	41	–	230	163	240	281	18	–	25	49	44	34
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	12	–	98	70	118	129	13	–	11	37	14	11
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	7	–	74	36	60	51	5	–	14	–	30	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	22	–	58	57	62	101	–	–	–	12	–	18
Manufacturing	28	56	–	432	320	253	435	20	–	19	106	37	52
Wholesale and retail trade	17	41	–	353	232	207	336	18	–	24	38	47	54
Professional and related services	46	60	–	287	143	128	308	25	–	21	16	63	32
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	90	175	–	1 330	798	705	1 227	70	–	85	167	205	158
Government workers	42	50	–	248	88	103	253	17	–	8	8	40	52
Local government workers	14	34	–	139	44	50	116	9	–	8	8	8	23
Self-employed workers	5	4	–	61	76	41	99	17	–	–	–	7	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**150**	**252**	–	**1 956**	**1 037**	**1 013**	**1 821**	**150**	–	**109**	**238**	**272**	**218**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.2	79.5	–	65.2	63.6	63.0	69.4	38.0	–	63.0	64.7	72.5	58.4
Worked in 1979	142	252	–	1 945	1 031	999	1 817	150	–	109	238	258	218
40 or more weeks	95	203	–	1 476	849	800	1 442	118	–	62	161	159	181
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	85	158	–	1 253	725	716	1 276	104	–	52	146	159	159
50 to 52 weeks	80	155	–	1 200	753	655	1 152	78	–	43	146	142	155
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	75	116	–	1 035	653	585	1 030	64	–	33	138	142	133
With unemployment in 1979	37	26	–	221	119	182	309	41	–	32	8	68	16
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.7	10.3	–	11.3	11.5	18.0	17.0	27.3	–	29.4	3.4	25.0	7.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	20	7	–	85	25	64	72	14	–	10	–	30	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9	9.2	–	16.1	12.2	13.2	9.5	11.9	–	14.3	1.0	17.3	24.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**104**	**137**	–	**1 204**	**604**	**597**	**1 121**	**117**	–	**64**	**145**	**172**	**164**
With a work disability	–	16	–	94	59	57	44	6	–	8	38	15	9
Not in labor force	–	–	–	48	28	21	26	6	–	8	15	7	–
Prevented from working	–	–	–	48	23	21	26	6	–	8	15	7	–
Female, 16 to 64 years	**105**	**156**	–	**1 286**	**721**	**682**	**1 182**	**123**	–	**94**	**149**	**160**	**130**
With a work disability	–	12	–	59	33	74	56	16	–	8	8	23	5
Not in labor force	–	–	–	46	18	46	56	16	–	8	–	14	5
Prevented from working	–	–	–	29	18	32	43	16	–	–	–	7	5
Persons 16 to 64 years	**209**	**293**	–	**2 490**	**1 325**	**1 279**	**2 303**	**240**	–	**158**	**294**	**332**	**294**
With a public transportation disability	–	–	–	10	6	–	29	12	–	4	8	9	–
With a work disability	–	–	–	10	6	–	29	12	–	4	8	9	–
Persons 65 years and over	**24**	**24**	–	**486**	**306**	**304**	**321**	**48**	–	**15**	**74**	**43**	**17**
With a public transportation disability	13	11	–	41	31	28	70	7	–	–	–	–	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	–	5	–	125	79	129	83	38	–	15	25	8	5
Mean family income	–	$6 590	–	$13 017	$14 110	$16 369	$7 676	$5 107	–	$3 098	$8 253	$12 785	$8 515
1 worker	40	37	–	392	253	175	325	59	–	15	41	76	53
Mean family income	$19 776	$15 414	–	$24 422	$26 599	$19 707	$19 372	$16 960	–	$13 606	$15 247	$20 025	$22 320
2 workers	25	70	–	433	226	269	523	15	–	24	86	66	56
Mean family income	$37 137	$29 190	–	$28 417	$28 643	$28 373	$25 080	$17 761	–	$15 489	$20 760	$28 959	$28 281
3 or more workers	10	24	–	171	78	56	79	13	–	9	–	15	15
Mean family income	$24 145	$41 138	–	$38 462	$39 730	$35 666	$41 183	$23 065	–	$27 147	–	$16 050	$31 493

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103[p]	Tract 0104[p]	Tract 0105.01[p]	Tract 0105.02[p]	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03[p]	Tract 0108[p]	Tract 0109
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 238**	**1 752**	**2 214**	**284**	**47**	**34**	**564**	**3 435**	**3 793**	**2 681**	**1 124**	**4 235**	**5 091**
Labor force	2 147	974	1 306	182	47	34	361	2 004	2 288	1 618	612	2 459	3 062
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	55.6	59.0	64.1	100.0	100.0	64.0	58.3	60.3	60.4	54.4	58.1	60.1
Civilian labor force	2 134	974	1 300	182	47	34	361	2 004	2 288	1 618	612	2 459	3 062
Employed	2 010	905	1 214	176	47	34	341	1 874	2 022	1 507	568	2 222	2 881
Unemployed	124	69	86	6	–	–	20	130	266	111	44	237	181
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	7.1	6.6	3.3	–	–	5.5	6.5	11.6	6.9	7.2	9.6	5.9
Female, 16 years and over	**1 608**	**893**	**1 227**	**135**	**20**	**9**	**324**	**1 780**	**1 938**	**1 351**	**623**	**2 164**	**2 551**
Labor force	843	307	572	50	20	9	188	731	801	550	257	849	1 040
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	34.4	46.6	37.0	100.0	100.0	58.0	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	39.2	40.8
Civilian labor force	843	307	572	50	20	9	188	731	801	550	257	849	1 040
Employed	818	298	549	50	20	9	168	672	721	513	250	822	971
Unemployed	25	9	23	–	–	–	20	59	80	37	7	27	69
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.9	4.0	–	–	–	10.6	8.1	10.0	6.7	2.7	3.2	6.6
With own children under 6 years	322	173	145	20	13	9	25	340	417	355	74	446	477
In labor force	93	29	73	–	13	9	17	100	132	165	43	177	132
Married, husband present	1 183	631	744	107	20	9	121	1 225	1 316	982	368	1 562	1 849
In labor force	579	190	372	34	20	9	71	519	537	405	141	597	705
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**315**	**240**	**200**	**25**	**–**	**5**	**170**	**357**	**380**	**232**	**108**	**442**	**618**
Not enrolled in school	112	43	60	5	–	5	12	109	138	79	47	126	151
Not high school graduate	44	8	28	–	–	–	–	29	50	35	7	66	60
Employed	10	–	3	–	–	–	–	6	18	5	–	19	17
Unemployed	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	5	–	6	8
Not in labor force	26	8	25	–	–	–	–	23	23	25	7	41	35
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 010**	**905**	**1 214**	**176**	**47**	**34**	**341**	**1 874**	**2 022**	**1 507**	**568**	**2 222**	**2 881**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	353	357	308	34	26	–	61	360	249	258	92	334	491
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	191	155	151	20	–	–	16	227	92	132	28	135	174
Professional specialty occupations	162	202	157	14	26	–	45	133	157	126	64	199	317
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	616	199	274	24	7	20	108	520	541	327	164	669	821
Technicians and related support occupations	50	28	35	6	–	–	8	25	92	63	–	115	127
Sales occupations	195	89	115	10	7	8	58	136	149	76	21	188	253
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	371	82	124	8	–	12	42	359	300	188	143	366	441
Service occupations	293	116	209	29	6	9	78	254	206	171	79	303	345
Private household occupations	13	–	6	–	–	9	7	20	11	7	6	13	–
Protective service occupations	34	21	–	–	6	–	16	30	32	14	7	25	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	246	95	203	29	–	–	55	204	163	150	66	265	312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	5	–	–	–	14	8	27	13	–	22	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	332	148	218	69	8	–	40	270	450	313	72	374	559
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	416	85	200	20	–	5	40	462	549	425	161	520	632
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	234	21	96	5	–	–	7	215	255	198	92	211	287
Transportation and material moving occupations	70	30	39	15	–	–	21	159	116	86	39	207	175
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	112	34	65	–	–	5	12	88	178	141	30	102	170
Manufacturing	624	256	305	37	–	5	60	503	626	437	162	719	1 118
Wholesale and retail trade	349	184	268	33	7	12	92	350	391	306	127	408	522
Professional and related services	306	201	241	33	19	–	94	310	326	285	62	390	452
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 635	660	956	132	29	34	268	1 486	1 600	1 113	437	1 763	2 329
Government workers	338	178	208	13	18	–	58	284	347	322	124	372	395
Local government workers	129	100	97	–	12	–	30	133	78	123	55	181	150
Self-employed workers	37	67	50	31	–	–	15	83	68	67	7	80	144
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 187**	**1 082**	**1 490**	**225**	**47**	**34**	**475**	**2 306**	**2 451**	**1 732**	**647**	**2 682**	**3 207**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.5	61.8	67.3	79.2	100.0	100.0	84.2	67.1	64.6	64.6	57.6	63.3	63.0
Worked in 1979	2 126	1 068	1 475	225	47	25	475	2 247	2 378	1 694	640	2 641	3 165
40 or more weeks	1 688	782	1 067	144	40	25	220	1 695	1 758	1 358	515	2 025	2 428
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 547	701	959	139	40	20	190	1 535	1 600	1 257	477	1 844	2 267
50 to 52 weeks	1 373	646	814	106	34	25	162	1 401	1 352	1 072	422	1 665	2 143
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 290	594	759	106	34	20	151	1 272	1 232	1 016	391	1 567	2 021
With unemployment in 1979	345	186	286	33	–	9	127	378	591	325	123	524	510
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.8	17.2	19.2	14.7	–	26.5	26.7	16.4	24.1	18.8	19.0	19.5	15.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	115	79	79	9	–	–	19	178	198	84	51	181	196
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	13.8	12.4	11.5	–	10.0	9.4	15.7	14.9	13.1	15.7	13.3	15.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 465**	**808**	**843**	**143**	**27**	**25**	**220**	**1 481**	**1 638**	**1 210**	**434**	**1 855**	**2 330**
With a work disability	134	63	92	28	–	–	7	115	224	84	45	131	178
Not in labor force	63	14	54	11	–	–	7	80	96	44	39	98	100
Prevented from working	63	14	49	11	–	–	7	74	83	35	39	78	93
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 477**	**816**	**1 000**	**135**	**20**	**9**	**311**	**1 581**	**1 662**	**1 226**	**507**	**1 908**	**2 287**
With a work disability	129	36	72	10	–	–	25	98	132	63	43	158	125
Not in labor force	108	31	60	10	–	–	8	62	106	63	43	147	100
Prevented from working	84	31	55	5	–	–	8	49	80	47	43	87	65
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 942**	**1 624**	**1 843**	**278**	**47**	**34**	**531**	**3 062**	**3 300**	**2 436**	**941**	**3 763**	**4 617**
With a public transportation disability	53	28	53	5	–	–	16	78	49	11	26	19	64
With a work disability	53	28	49	5	–	–	7	61	49	11	26	19	57
Persons 65 years and over	**296**	**128**	**371**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**33**	**373**	**432**	**245**	**183**	**472**	**474**
With a public transportation disability	44	13	52	–	–	–	–	65	61	40	28	76	45
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	101	72	74	6	–	–	6	153	201	95	78	202	136
Mean family income	$11 568	$7 423	$12 997	$6 510	–	–	$10 050	$9 555	$9 553	$8 035	$6 692	$9 737	$6 597
1 worker	493	295	270	28	–	7	44	534	541	519	137	616	930
Mean family income	$19 475	$29 045	$18 334	$36 782	–	$6 765	$13 472	$17 876	$15 875	$20 579	$16 534	$17 653	$21 221
2 workers	618	215	361	72	21	5	60	582	581	459	151	687	750
Mean family income	$27 653	$28 086	$22 992	$25 340	$28 525	$16 010	$24 464	$22 304	$21 176	$25 513	$20 563	$24 678	$26 068
3 or more workers	67	79	105	17	–	–	17	101	142	59	39	130	171
Mean family income	$35 001	$25 087	$38 886	$27 639	–	–	$21 397	$31 673	$36 355	$33 329	$30 665	$29 717	$31 205

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Wood County, W. Va.										
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 865**	**2 792**	**1 583**	**3 042**	**1 437**	**3 496**	**3 285**	**1 678**	**1 642**	**3 470**	**1 441**	**4 235**
Labor force	1 528	1 613	828	1 550	833	2 233	1 929	1 057	987	2 168	853	2 459
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.3	57.8	52.3	51.0	58.0	63.9	58.7	63.0	60.1	62.5	59.2	58.1
Civilian labor force	1 528	1 613	828	1 550	833	2 233	1 929	1 057	979	2 168	853	2 459
Employed	1 455	1 550	719	1 379	745	2 099	1 834	1 009	890	2 065	797	2 222
Unemployed	73	63	109	171	88	134	95	48	89	103	56	237
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	3.9	13.2	11.0	10.6	6.0	4.9	4.5	9.1	4.8	6.6	9.6
Female, 16 years and over	**1 579**	**1 570**	**822**	**1 657**	**780**	**1 872**	**1 731**	**939**	**869**	**1 876**	**792**	**2 164**
Labor force	568	753	335	587	322	944	765	492	409	866	372	849
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.0	48.0	40.8	35.4	41.3	50.4	44.2	52.4	47.1	46.2	47.0	39.2
Civilian labor force	568	753	335	587	322	944	765	492	409	866	372	849
Employed	528	726	304	522	286	900	739	456	358	808	365	822
Unemployed	40	27	31	65	36	44	26	36	51	58	7	27
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	3.6	9.3	11.1	11.2	4.7	3.4	7.3	12.5	6.7	1.9	3.2
With own children under 6 years	165	154	134	236	156	312	242	144	125	262	107	446
In labor force	52	66	68	105	83	130	99	92	65	131	54	177
Married, husband present	1 009	746	442	1 028	490	1 162	1 189	564	555	1 079	483	1 562
In labor force	353	357	159	351	235	557	502	278	261	535	222	597
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**182**	**202**	**182**	**242**	**84**	**394**	**309**	**153**	**103**	**447**	**133**	**442**
Not enrolled in school	54	59	67	105	35	120	84	39	55	45	47	126
Not high school graduate	11	43	53	16	18	77	–	10	12	2	7	66
Employed	–	7	6	7	–	40	–	5	–	–	–	19
Unemployed	–	–	20	9	–	6	–	5	12	–	–	6
Not in labor force	11	36	27	–	18	31	–	–	–	2	7	41
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 455**	**1 550**	**719**	**1 379**	**745**	**2 099**	**1 834**	**1 009**	**890**	**2 065**	**797**	**2 222**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	367	357	80	170	112	451	544	247	151	690	138	334
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	166	166	30	69	77	241	299	133	89	329	51	135
Professional specialty occupations	201	191	50	101	35	210	245	114	62	361	87	199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	471	418	131	341	194	704	537	383	282	554	234	669
Technicians and related support occupations	57	24	–	40	24	81	59	37	25	61	–	115
Sales occupations	155	188	56	115	49	221	169	167	106	215	49	188
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	259	206	75	186	121	402	309	179	151	278	185	366
Service occupations	119	291	170	164	104	272	215	78	86	222	118	303
Private household occupations	7	10	–	8	–	15	17	–	9	20	13	13
Protective service occupations	21	33	24	–	9	22	13	6	16	36	16	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	91	248	146	156	95	235	185	72	61	166	89	265
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	–	6	13	–	4	–	14	14	14	–	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	218	240	103	216	106	322	288	124	112	250	105	374
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	267	244	229	475	229	346	250	163	245	335	202	520
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	125	110	109	252	118	143	103	70	118	142	104	211
Transportation and material moving occupations	87	69	47	82	77	106	89	36	60	80	46	207
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	55	65	73	141	34	97	58	57	67	113	52	102
Manufacturing	420	301	191	506	252	559	469	320	258	523	218	719
Wholesale and retail trade	285	427	185	267	178	569	386	239	219	445	168	408
Professional and related services	284	308	100	197	107	372	320	162	128	448	122	390
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	1 077	1 154	562	1 083	644	1 634	1 462	827	739	1 585	612	1 763
Government workers	259	326	113	263	85	365	261	106	103	353	174	372
Local government workers	129	142	47	116	37	112	139	56	50	160	89	181
Self-employed workers	98	70	44	26	16	90	92	76	41	119	11	80
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 689**	**1 766**	**896**	**1 738**	**878**	**2 339**	**2 181**	**1 084**	**1 047**	**2 446**	**899**	**2 682**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0	63.3	56.6	57.1	61.1	66.9	66.4	64.6	63.8	70.5	62.4	63.3
Worked in 1979	1 684	1 759	896	1 675	843	2 329	2 170	1 078	1 024	2 434	892	2 641
40 or more weeks	1 356	1 341	635	1 246	615	1 747	1 620	889	825	1 757	718	2 025
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 207	1 186	558	1 161	592	1 535	1 392	765	736	1 551	635	1 844
50 to 52 weeks	1 098	1 058	544	1 024	538	1 433	1 306	787	680	1 394	577	1 665
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	977	972	473	965	524	1 336	1 141	687	605	1 256	507	1 567
With unemployment in 1979	225	309	167	402	193	378	254	119	191	473	149	524
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.3	17.5	18.6	23.1	22.0	16.2	11.6	11.0	18.2	19.3	16.6	19.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	68	121	56	156	88	147	94	25	64	111	58	181
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	13.4	14.0	14.0	17.7	15.0	15.5	12.2	13.1	9.9	14.6	13.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 088**	**977**	**641**	**1 188**	**587**	**1 495**	**1 347**	**631**	**622**	**1 445**	**571**	**1 855**
With a work disability	104	131	111	198	91	84	122	59	57	51	61	131
Not in labor force	40	62	59	131	55	59	59	28	21	33	39	98
Prevented from working	30	52	59	116	55	59	59	23	21	33	39	78
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 220**	**1 132**	**667**	**1 295**	**595**	**1 610**	**1 421**	**741**	**691**	**1 598**	**663**	**1 908**
With a work disability	101	102	116	122	71	103	69	33	74	81	55	158
Not in labor force	74	66	84	109	50	96	56	18	46	64	43	147
Prevented from working	63	66	65	97	38	60	34	18	32	51	43	87
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 308**	**2 109**	**1 308**	**2 483**	**1 182**	**3 105**	**2 768**	**1 372**	**1 313**	**3 043**	**1 234**	**3 763**
With a public transportation disability	31	40	35	81	64	19	15	6	–	45	26	19
With a work disability	31	40	35	74	57	19	15	6	–	36	26	19
Persons 65 years and over	**450**	**683**	**275**	**559**	**201**	**329**	**492**	**306**	**304**	**378**	**207**	**472**
With a public transportation disability	54	62	39	42	–	36	41	31	28	83	39	76
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	171	179	111	211	61	146	131	79	129	89	83	202
Mean family income	$13 231	$11 043	$6 672	$7 387	$7 700	$6 954	$12 719	$14 110	$16 369	$7 836	$6 686	$9 737
1 worker	401	256	234	493	220	538	420	253	182	409	174	616
Mean family income	$23 710	$18 559	$16 066	$15 324	$17 073	$17 756	$25 246	$26 599	$19 209	$18 777	$16 296	$17 653
2 workers	408	453	171	399	210	593	505	247	274	608	221	687
Mean family income	$27 566	$21 344	$22 410	$20 956	$25 102	$23 837	$27 978	$28 633	$28 147	$25 515	$23 295	$24 678
3 or more workers	79	62	57	45	38	118	188	78	56	106	63	130
Mean family income	$34 721	$36 070	$72 429	$31 646	$25 906	$31 894	$37 483	$39 730	$35 666	$36 402	$34 654	$29 717

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Tatol	Marietta city	Remainder			Tatol	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**57 628**	**22 297**	**22 297**	**6 240**	**16 057**	**35 331**	**1 668**	**33 663**	**15 745**	**4 275**	**13 643**
Less than $5,000	7 757	2 867	2 867	1 039	1 828	4 890	309	4 581	2 740	525	1 316
$5,000 to $7,499	4 599	1 794	1 794	643	1 151	2 805	219	2 586	1 469	260	857
$7,500 to $9,999	4 694	1 728	1 728	622	1 106	2 966	194	2 772	1 552	274	946
$10,000 to $14,999	9 293	3 814	3 814	1 165	2 649	5 479	226	5 253	2 642	532	2 079
$15,000 to $19,999	9 301	3 845	3 845	1 000	2 845	5 456	301	5 155	2 237	550	2 368
$20,000 to $24,999	7 954	3 014	3 014	636	2 378	4 940	221	4 719	1 994	648	2 077
$25,000 to $34,999	9 015	3 526	3 526	698	2 828	5 489	142	5 347	1 879	794	2 674
$35,000 to $49,999	3 349	1 196	1 196	262	934	2 153	44	2 109	778	464	867
$50,000 or more	1 666	513	513	175	338	1 153	12	1 141	454	228	459
Median	$16 298	$16 187	$16 187	$13 282	$17 251	$16 378	$12 222	$16 583	$13 864	$19 974	$18 484
Mean	$18 512	$18 316	$18 316	$16 132	$19 165	$18 635	$13 938	$18 868	$16 859	$22 399	$20 079
Owner-occupied households	**43 116**	**16 790**	**16 790**	**3 769**	**13 021**	**26 326**	**1 449**	**24 877**	**9 890**	**3 410**	**11 577**
Median income	$18 608	$18 096	$18 096	$16 665	$18 518	$18 964	$13 736	$19 312	$17 533	$22 042	$19 736
Mean income	$20 582	$20 093	$20 093	$19 343	$20 310	$20 894	$14 672	$21 256	$19 971	$24 857	$21 293
Renter-occupied households	**14 512**	**5 507**	**5 507**	**2 471**	**3 036**	**9 005**	**219**	**8 786**	**5 855**	**865**	**2 066**
Median income	$10 350	$10 746	$10 746	$9 460	$11 822	$10 087	$7 131	$10 177	$9 715	$10 738	$11 199
Mean income	$12 361	$12 901	$12 901	$11 234	$14 257	$12 031	$9 082	$12 104	$11 602	$12 709	$13 273
Families	**44 862**	**17 481**	**17 481**	**4 216**	**13 265**	**27 381**	**1 374**	**26 007**	**10 950**	**3 396**	**11 661**
Median income	$18 711	$18 406	$18 406	$16 261	$19 063	$18 912	$14 304	$19 171	$17 152	$22 224	$19 790
Mean income	$20 799	$20 559	$20 559	$18 983	$21 060	$20 952	$15 257	$21 253	$19 697	$25 322	$21 529
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**16 328**	**6 680**	**6 680**	**3 477**	**3 203**	**9 648**	**372**	**9 276**	**5 635**	**970**	**2 671**
Median income	$5 720	$5 201	$5 201	$4 503	$5 778	$6 259	$4 186	$6 390	$6 449	$7 423	$5 853
Mean income	$8 455	$7 788	$7 788	$6 779	$8 883	$8 917	$6 251	$9 024	$8 850	$10 182	$8 970
Per capita income	**$6 584**	**$6 402**	**$6 402**	**$6 322**	**$6 430**	**$6 702**	**$4 749**	**$6 805**	**$6 650**	**$8 271**	**$6 547**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**57 628**	**22 297**	**22 297**	**6 240**	**16 057**	**35 331**	**1 668**	**33 663**	**15 745**	**4 275**	**13 643**
With earnings	45 909	18 022	18 022	4 746	13 276	27 887	1 184	26 703	11 614	3 451	11 638
Mean earnings	$19 247	$18 968	$18 968	$16 814	$19 738	$19 428	$15 178	$19 616	$17 929	$22 730	$20 377
With Social Security income	16 386	6 050	6 050	1 952	4 098	10 336	533	9 803	5 572	1 211	3 020
Mean Social Security income	$4 112	$3 813	$3 813	$3 636	$3 897	$4 288	$4 010	$4 303	$4 287	$4 360	$4 310
With public assistance income	3 858	1 462	1 462	537	925	2 396	192	2 204	1 254	171	779
Mean public assistance income	$2 176	$2 093	$2 093	$2 083	$2 100	$2 227	$2 682	$2 187	$2 082	$3 539	$2 060
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$20 799**	**$20 559**	**$20 559**	**$18 983**	**$21 060**	**$20 952**	**$15 257**	**$21 253**	**$19 697**	**$25 322**	**$21 529**
With own children under 18 years	$21 128	$21 096	$21 096	$17 952	$21 960	$21 149	$16 919	$21 391	$19 831	$24 042	$21 893
Without own children under 18 years	$20 432	$19 932	$19 932	$19 943	$19 928	$20 738	$13 132	$21 104	$19 583	$26 573	$21 026
Married-couple families	**$21 958**	**$21 579**	**$21 579**	**$20 468**	**$21 900**	**$22 202**	**$16 028**	**$22 535**	**$21 498**	**$26 584**	**$22 265**
With own children under 18 years	$22 634	$22 459	$22 459	$20 065	$23 057	$22 751	$17 765	$23 054	$22 380	$25 853	$22 829
Without own children under 18 years	$21 198	$20 543	$20 543	$20 846	$20 441	$21 604	$13 591	$21 976	$20 765	$27 287	$21 481
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 667**	**$12 041**	**$12 041**	**$11 802**	**$12 203**	**$11 448**	**$8 996**	**$11 548**	**$10 505**	**$13 505**	**$12 946**
With own children under 18 years	$8 996	$9 175	$9 175	$8 211	$9 750	$8 889	$6 959	$8 926	$7 578	$10 887	$10 407
Without own children under 18 years	$14 790	$15 518	$15 518	$15 510	$15 523	$14 377	$9 700	$14 688	$13 391	$17 750	$17 033
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**44 862**	**17 481**	**17 481**	**4 216**	**13 265**	**27 381**	**1 374**	**26 007**	**10 950**	**3 396**	**11 661**
Householder worked in 1979	36 060	14 492	14 492	3 360	11 132	21 568	973	20 595	8 084	2 791	9 720
With related children under 18 years	24 464	9 688	9 688	2 101	7 587	14 776	816	13 960	5 300	1 727	6 933
Female householder, no husband present	4 588	1 695	1 695	683	1 012	2 893	113	2 780	1 664	312	804
Householder worked in 1979	2 643	1 054	1 054	441	613	1 589	42	1 547	893	175	479
With related children under 18 years	2 710	1 017	1 017	397	620	1 693	40	1 653	911	211	531
With related children under 6 years	991	331	331	155	176	660	4	656	387	83	186
Householder 65 years and over	6 612	2 434	2 434	679	1 755	4 178	290	3 888	2 105	517	1 266
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**14 888**	**5 600**	**5 600**	**2 404**	**3 196**	**9 288**	**372**	**8 916**	**5 631**	**970**	**2 315**
65 years and over	5 951	2 243	2 243	919	1 324	3 708	149	3 559	2 344	405	810
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**160 140**	**62 660**	**62 660**	**15 177**	**47 483**	**97 480**	**4 885**	**92 595**	**39 614**	**11 568**	**41 413**
Under 18 years	47 376	18 997	18 997	3 900	15 097	28 379	1 495	26 884	10 241	3 207	13 436
Related children under 18 years	47 131	18 934	18 934	3 868	15 066	28 197	1 486	26 711	10 139	3 207	13 365
Related children 5 to 17 years	35 167	14 037	14 037	2 773	11 264	21 130	1 161	19 969	7 487	2 393	10 089
18 to 59 years	86 986	33 988	33 988	8 222	25 766	52 998	2 436	50 562	20 763	6 503	23 296
60 years and over	25 778	9 675	9 675	3 055	6 620	16 103	954	15 149	8 610	1 858	4 681
65 years and over	18 333	6 789	6 789	2 274	4 515	11 544	655	10 889	6 262	1 417	3 210
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 685**	**1 310**	**1 310**	**405**	**905**	**2 375**	**214**	**2 161**	**1 154**	**227**	**780**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	7.5	7.5	9.6	6.8	8.7	15.6	8.3	10.5	6.7	6.7
Householder worked in 1979	1 966	711	711	211	500	1 255	102	1 153	537	161	455
With related children under 18 years	2 662	940	940	298	642	1 722	118	1 604	820	176	608
Female householder, no husband present	1 301	423	423	192	231	878	46	832	531	82	219
Householder worked in 1979	503	186	186	91	95	317	20	297	196	33	68
With related children under 18 years	1 100	361	361	164	197	739	21	718	446	82	190
With related children under 6 years	576	165	165	70	95	411	–	411	276	40	95
Householder 65 years and over	526	251	251	67	184	275	74	201	108	23	70
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**4 113**	**1 585**	**1 585**	**644**	**941**	**2 528**	**147**	**2 381**	**1 545**	**211**	**625**
Percent below poverty level	27.6	28.3	28.3	26.8	29.4	27.2	39.5	26.7	27.4	21.8	27.0
65 years and over	2 072	821	821	335	486	1 251	43	1 208	711	123	374
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**17 306**	**6 122**	**6 122**	**1 911**	**4 211**	**11 184**	**866**	**10 318**	**5 607**	**1 022**	**3 689**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	9.8	9.8	12.6	8.9	11.5	17.7	11.1	14.2	8.8	8.9
Under 18 years	6 395	2 137	2 137	631	1 506	4 258	295	3 963	2 021	383	1 559
Related children under 18 years	6 210	2 083	2 083	599	1 484	4 127	286	3 841	1 942	383	1 516
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 366	1 430	1 430	396	1 034	2 936	237	2 699	1 252	279	1 168
18 to 59 years	7 398	2 494	2 494	761	1 733	4 904	336	4 568	2 546	466	1 556
60 years and over	3 513	1 491	1 491	519	972	2 022	235	1 787	1 040	173	574
65 years and over	2 909	1 227	1 227	441	786	1 682	168	1 514	874	153	487
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.2	6.2	6.2	8.4	5.5	7.8	12.6	7.5	9.7	6.4	5.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15.6	14.3	14.3	18.1	13.1	16.4	30.0	15.7	19.5	12.7	13.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.8	19.3	19.3	24.4	17.7	21.7	37.3	20.9	25.6	15.6	17.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.5	31.2	31.2	37.5	29.1	31.7	49.3	30.8	35.7	23.0	28.2

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Marietta city, Washington County, Ohio										Remainder of Washington County, Ohio		
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0215	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	7	766	561	115	141	2 129	951	1 496	74	–	1 622	1 111	2 002
Less than $5,000	...	89	89	18	12	415	65	334	17	–	130	172	161
$5,000 to $7,499	...	39	72	14	33	259	73	153	–	–	90	127	119
$7,500 to $9,999	...	65	70	18	29	196	68	152	24	–	110	46	58
$10,000 to $14,999	...	97	149	23	30	352	213	275	26	–	314	196	286
$15,000 to $19,999	...	137	71	20	–	347	187	238	–	–	277	192	436
$20,000 to $24,999	...	116	58	10	10	201	105	136	–	–	179	162	306
$25,000 to $34,999	...	147	46	–	23	209	103	163	7	–	395	151	415
$35,000 to $49,999	...	37	6	5	–	90	72	45	–	–	102	65	173
$50,000 or more	...	39	–	7	4	60	65	–	–	–	25	–	48
Median	...	$18 167	$11 672	$11 103	$9 698	$12 456	$16 427	$11 989	$9 583	–	$18 203	$15 318	$19 359
Mean	...	$20 439	$12 878	$14 614	$13 680	$15 365	$20 884	$13 752	$10 563	–	$19 315	$16 189	$21 957
Owner-occupied households	...	609	295	21	69	1 163	633	972	–	–	1 199	714	1 700
Median income	...	$19 975	$13 245	$18 906	$11 250	$16 849	$20 023	$14 286	–	–	$19 807	$17 029	$20 524
Mean income	...	$22 722	$14 709	$27 961	$17 005	$18 599	$25 086	$15 649	–	–	$20 899	$17 624	$22 201
Renter-occupied households	...	157	266	94	72	966	318	524	74	–	423	397	302
Median income	...	$9 871	$8 974	$9 583	$9 130	$9 428	$11 557	$7 930	$9 583	–	$13 656	$11 332	$13 778
Mean income	...	$11 583	$10 847	$11 632	$10 494	$11 472	$12 520	$10 233	$10 563	–	$14 827	$13 609	$20 585
Families	...	622	400	55	93	1 310	675	1 031	23	–	1 312	830	1 718
Median income	...	$20 625	$13 750	$16 250	$11 397	$16 233	$18 444	$14 688	$11 094	–	$20 190	$18 462	$20 578
Mean income	...	$23 041	$14 938	$20 080	$16 297	$18 518	$23 675	$15 821	$13 435	–	$21 240	$19 238	$22 852
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	...	163	189	75	1 129	1 008	326	536	51	–	344	308	348
Median income	...	$5 156	$7 132	$7 813	$2 383	$5 873	$10 108	$5 886	$9 559	–	$8 316	$5 387	$6 303
Mean income	...	$8 136	$6 821	$7 897	$2 938	$8 340	$11 975	$7 953	$9 267	–	$10 104	$6 624	$13 540
Per capita income	...	$7 511	$4 633	$7 512	$3 332	$6 622	$8 610	$5 588	$7 349	–	$7 240	$6 424	$6 887
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	7	766	561	115	141	2 129	951	1 496	74	–	1 622	1 111	2 002
With earnings	...	614	464	94	113	1 571	759	1 059	65	–	1 352	835	1 781
Mean earnings	...	$21 047	$12 916	$15 070	$12 296	$16 059	$21 067	$14 978	$11 520	–	$20 061	$17 156	$22 177
With Social Security income	...	194	143	39	48	725	260	534	9	–	393	328	377
Mean Social Security income	...	$4 204	$3 232	$4 367	$2 413	$3 529	$3 828	$3 684	$1 405	–	$4 044	$4 171	$3 831
With public assistance income	...	39	66	–	13	214	59	146	–	–	46	61	76
Mean public assistance income	...	$1 548	$1 684	–	$4 653	$2 394	$1 817	$1 827	–	–	$3 292	$2 063	$1 527
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	...	$23 041	$14 938	$20 080	$16 297	$18 518	$23 675	$15 821	$13 435	–	$21 240	$19 238	$22 852
With own children under 18 years	...	$18 903	$15 160	$27 996	$17 990	$18 718	$21 179	$15 429	$1 810	–	$23 499	$19 978	$23 413
Without own children under 18 years	...	$26 519	$14 586	$12 446	$14 054	$18 344	$25 601	$16 194	$19 635	–	$18 968	$18 550	$21 945
Married-couple families	...	$23 863	$16 129	$20 537	$15 788	$20 198	$26 137	$17 128	$13 435	–	$22 580	$20 864	$23 259
With own children under 18 years	...	$20 685	$16 338	$27 996	$18 625	$21 116	$25 056	$17 498	$1 810	–	$25 450	$22 966	$23 950
Without own children under 18 years	...	$26 477	$15 724	$11 780	$11 155	$19 309	$26 808	$16 795	$19 635	–	$19 761	$19 097	$22 154
Female householder, no husband present	...	$16 039	$9 200	$15 510	$19 168	$12 289	$11 403	$9 559	–	–	$12 701	$10 061	$14 598
With own children under 18 years	...	$8 913	$4 464	–	$10 210	$7 591	$10 825	$7 255	–	–	$11 546	$8 021	$11 882
Without own children under 18 years	...	$23 896	$11 624	$15 510	$22 751	$15 838	$12 991	$12 631	–	–	$14 540	$13 489	$18 891
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	...	622	400	55	93	1 310	675	1 031	23	–	1 312	830	1 718
Householder worked in 1979	...	515	303	49	74	1 076	539	774	23	–	1 083	666	1 543
With related children under 18 years	...	292	272	27	53	617	294	531	8	–	672	406	1 076
Female householder, no husband present	...	82	65	5	14	244	105	168	–	–	153	126	80
Householder worked in 1979	...	72	16	5	4	167	92	85	–	–	103	81	56
With related children under 18 years	...	43	49	–	4	111	77	113	–	–	94	79	49
With related children under 6 years	...	13	34	–	–	35	25	48	–	–	20	33	11
Householder 65 years and over	...	82	28	6	6	248	105	204	–	–	183	145	146
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	...	163	189	75	56	1 008	326	536	51	–	344	308	348
65 years and over	...	70	40	28	18	431	98	225	9	–	85	147	129
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	...	1 975	1 520	217	374	4 934	2 313	3 715	106	–	4 363	2 830	6 371
Under 18 years	...	498	518	40	118	1 157	549	1 003	8	–	1 243	711	2 262
Related children under 18 years	...	498	518	40	118	1 152	549	976	8	–	1 243	711	2 256
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	383	365	30	76	826	430	654	–	–	963	490	1 752
18 to 59 years	...	1 128	858	120	198	2 668	1 265	1 882	89	–	2 518	1 538	3 481
60 years and over	...	349	144	57	58	1 109	499	830	9	–	602	581	628
65 years and over	...	252	100	44	34	910	312	613	9	–	423	400	406
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	...	29	56	–	11	141	24	136	8	–	49	60	70
Percent below poverty level	...	4.7	14.0	–	11.8	10.8	3.6	13.2	34.8	–	3.7	7.2	4.1
Householder worked in 1979	...	23	31	–	5	70	18	56	8	–	32	41	54
With related children under 18 years	...	23	50	–	5	104	18	90	8	–	42	55	62
Female householder, no husband present	...	11	18	–	–	79	24	60	–	–	16	41	16
Householder worked in 1979	...	11	7	–	–	40	18	15	–	–	6	22	6
With related children under 18 years	...	11	18	–	–	69	18	48	–	–	16	41	16
With related children under 6 years	...	5	13	–	–	26	12	14	–	–	6	27	6
Householder 65 years and over	...	–	–	–	6	27	6	28	–	–	–	5	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	...	53	48	18	4	315	31	166	9	–	86	107	100
Percent below poverty level	...	32.5	25.4	24.0	7.1	31.3	9.5	31.0	17.6	–	25.0	34.7	28.7
65 years and over	...	17	19	15	–	167	12	96	9	–	17	67	49
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	...	133	237	18	48	752	106	583	34	–	241	281	386
Percent below poverty level	...	6.7	15.6	8.3	12.8	15.2	4.6	15.7	32.1	–	5.5	9.9	6.1
Under 18 years	...	35	100	–	22	213	45	208	8	–	68	90	156
Related children under 18 years	...	35	100	–	22	208	45	181	8	–	68	90	150
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	11	86	–	11	140	34	114	–	–	42	39	120
18 to 59 years	...	75	118	3	14	297	31	206	17	–	142	114	156
60 years and over	...	23	19	15	12	242	30	169	9	–	31	77	74
65 years and over	...	17	19	15	12	201	24	144	9	–	17	72	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	...	5.5	10.3	4.1	8.6	8.8	2.3	12.1	32.1	–	4.3	5.9	4.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	...	10.4	26.0	8.3	17.6	19.8	9.7	22.2	32.1	–	8.1	12.0	9.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	...	15.2	37.3	16.6	35.6	24.2	17.7	27.8	32.1	–	10.5	15.7	12.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	...	25.5	49.4	36.4	44.1	40.3	24.4	43.4	32.1	–	20.2	25.1	23.6

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio—Con.											
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 045**	**146**	–	–	**43**	**85**	**1 270**	**2 219**	**2 030**	**1 447**	**418**	**1 117**	**1 502**
Less than $5,000	80	10	–	–	–	11	96	408	283	113	19	143	202
$5,000 to $7,499	59	14	–	–	–	6	57	213	185	83	12	73	113
$7,500 to $9,999	111	15	–	–	8	5	93	150	178	95	25	91	121
$10,000 to $14,999	170	21	–	–	–	14	234	349	408	182	50	163	262
$15,000 to $19,999	209	19	–	–	5	35	246	340	310	221	89	186	280
$20,000 to $24,999	215	25	–	–	7	7	205	294	232	223	76	204	243
$25,000 to $34,999	160	39	–	–	20	3	260	336	285	262	107	188	207
$35,000 to $49,999	34	3	–	–	3	–	48	84	116	174	26	49	57
$50,000 or more	7	–	–	–	–	4	31	45	33	94	14	20	17
Median	$17 705	$16 711	–	–	$25 938	$15 774	$18 339	$14 837	$14 492	$20 567	$20 875	$17 191	$16 027
Mean	$17 697	$18 012	–	–	$23 810	$15 979	$19 304	$16 490	$16 988	$27 351	$24 667	$18 185	$16 754
Owner-occupied households	**920**	**139**	–	–	**36**	**75**	**1 001**	**1 751**	**1 586**	**1 258**	**370**	**949**	**1 323**
Median income	$18 608	$17 171	–	–	...	$15 804	$19 135	$16 430	$16 098	$21 558	$21 894	$17 813	$16 642
Mean income	$18 499	$18 495	–	–	...	$16 143	$20 084	$17 777	$18 371	$29 163	$25 802	$18 540	$17 502
Renter-occupied households	**125**	**7**	–	–	**7**	**10**	**269**	**468**	**444**	**189**	**48**	**168**	**179**
Median income	$9 548	$8 750	–	–	...	$15 714	$15 189	$8 304	$10 484	$11 250	$14 265	$13 333	$10 602
Mean income	$11 789	$8 430	–	–	...	$14 753	$16 402	$11 673	$12 050	$15 290	$15 921	$16 184	$11 229
Families	**915**	**139**	–	–	**32**	**70**	**1 029**	**1 813**	**1 589**	**1 234**	**353**	**947**	**1 284**
Median income	$18 804	$17 171	–	–	$27 969	$16 667	$19 204	$16 865	$17 406	$21 885	$22 535	$19 067	$17 480
Mean income	$18 997	$18 696	–	–	$27 766	$17 636	$20 637	$18 436	$19 655	$29 661	$26 972	$19 884	$18 163
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**160**	**7**	–	–	**16**	**22**	**314**	**443**	**488**	**240**	**83**	**173**	**257**
Median income	$4 813	$1 700	–	–	$8 500	$4 333	$8 231	$4 493	$5 000	$8 435	$9 192	$5 577	$4 065
Mean income	$7 103	$4 441	–	–	$8 457	$5 750	$10 237	$7 138	$6 685	$12 583	$9 905	$8 466	$7 195
Per capita income	**$5 814**	**$5 658**	–	–	**$8 634**	**$4 256**	**$6 656**	**$5 537**	$5 950	**$8 798**	**$7 988**	**$5 461**	**$5 450**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 045**	**146**	–	–	**43**	**85**	**1 270**	**2 219**	**2 030**	**1 447**	**418**	**1 117**	**1 502**
With earnings	886	126	–	–	41	74	1 138	1 667	1 599	1 246	370	948	1 213
Mean earnings	$17 922	$18 405	–	–	$21 924	$14 147	$18 853	$17 998	$17 502	$27 143	$24 670	$18 607	$17 245
With Social Security income	270	34	–	–	5	33	266	673	620	318	66	278	437
Mean Social Security income	$3 958	$4 839	–	–	$3 039	$5 217	$4 369	$3 574	$3 966	$3 766	$4 745	$3 440	$3 782
With public assistance income	70	8	–	–	2	3	33	216	130	56	17	85	122
Mean public assistance income	$1 298	$5 055	–	–	$2 825	$1 555	$1 695	$2 265	$1 986	$1 229	$5 277	$2 053	$2 220
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$18 997**	**$18 696**	–	–	**$27 766**	**$17 636**	**$20 637**	**$18 436**	**$19 655**	**$29 661**	**$26 972**	**$19 884**	**$18 163**
With own children under 18 years	$18 702	$22 524	–	–	$25 538	$19 148	$20 350	$19 241	$20 661	$33 966	$22 052	$20 845	$18 733
Without own children under 18 years	$19 451	$12 291	–	–	$28 933	$16 034	$21 063	$17 500	$18 565	$24 886	$33 404	$18 405	$17 383
Married-couple families	**$19 815**	**$20 328**	–	–	**$27 766**	**$15 720**	**$21 797**	**$19 147**	**$20 421**	**$30 645**	**$27 157**	**$19 889**	**$18 784**
With own children under 18 years	$19 573	$24 415	–	–	$25 538	$14 291	$21 826	$20 278	$21 380	$35 419	$22 309	$21 223	$19 724
Without own children under 18 years	$20 191	$13 153	–	–	$28 933	$17 297	$21 755	$17 783	$19 320	$25 476	$33 598	$17 770	$17 522
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 472**	**$5 204**	–	–	–	**$12 175**	**$12 897**	**$11 034**	**$11 633**	**$11 217**	**$13 730**	**$20 751**	**$10 064**
With own children under 18 years	$11 648	$3 851	–	–	–	–	$10 913	$6 710	$10 144	$7 335	$13 730	$13 817	$6 901
Without own children under 18 years	$13 699	$6 750	–	–	–	$12 175	$16 445	$15 298	$12 833	$18 682	–	$27 684	$14 902
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**915**	**139**	–	–	**32**	**70**	**1 029**	**1 813**	**1 589**	**1 234**	**353**	**947**	**1 284**
Householder worked in 1979	783	121	–	–	30	51	928	1 415	1 282	1 073	330	820	1 007
With related children under 18 years	565	87	–	–	11	36	619	1 014	856	664	218	594	769
Female householder, no husband present	102	15	–	–	–	3	92	145	112	38	6	54	86
Householder worked in 1979	81	3	–	–	–	3	69	57	60	25	6	32	37
With related children under 18 years	61	8	–	–	–	–	59	86	62	25	6	31	60
With related children under 6 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	21	25	18	11	–	8	25
Householder 65 years and over	83	21	–	–	–	11	91	276	275	176	28	115	205
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**160**	**7**	–	–	**16**	**22**	**314**	**443**	**488**	**233**	**83**	**173**	**257**
65 years and over	53	7	–	–	–	18	76	243	239	76	34	91	126
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 211**	**452**	–	–	**121**	**274**	**3 712**	**6 600**	**5 694**	**4 260**	**1 282**	**3 710**	**4 603**
Under 18 years	1 082	151	–	–	37	78	1 123	2 098	1 675	1 339	414	1 371	1 513
Related children under 18 years	1 082	151	–	–	37	78	1 123	2 092	1 665	1 339	414	1 371	1 504
Related children 5 to 17 years	763	140	–	–	37	56	807	1 547	1 197	1 052	300	1 035	1 125
18 to 59 years	1 844	251	–	–	81	145	2 127	3 388	3 009	2 358	731	1 866	2 429
60 years and over	285	50	–	–	3	51	462	1 114	1 010	563	137	473	661
65 years and over	190	35	–	–	3	29	290	768	731	356	104	312	468
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**42**	**5**	–	–	–	**11**	**42**	**244**	**119**	**56**	**9**	**83**	**115**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	3.6	–	–	–	15.7	4.1	13.5	7.5	4.5	2.5	8.8	9.0
Householder worked in 1979	35	–	–	–	–	6	28	107	69	30	4	48	46
With related children under 18 years	32	5	–	–	–	6	36	159	83	40	4	44	74
Female householder, no husband present	22	5	–	–	–	–	5	47	22	15	–	11	31
Householder worked in 1979	15	–	–	–	–	–	5	10	5	8	–	7	11
With related children under 18 years	12	5	–	–	–	–	5	43	14	8	–	7	30
With related children under 6 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	10	5	–	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	3	–	–	–	–	2	6	53	28	21	5	24	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**60**	**5**	–	–	**5**	**4**	**54**	**140**	**157**	**30**	**27**	**60**	**106**
Percent below poverty level	37.5	71.4	–	–	31.3	18.2	17.2	31.6	32.2	12.9	32.5	34.7	41.2
65 years and over	36	5	–	–	–	–	19	90	75	15	15	38	60
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**238**	**18**	–	–	**5**	**53**	**221**	**1 017**	**632**	**214**	**53**	**353**	**499**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	4.0	–	–	4.1	19.3	6.0	15.4	11.1	5.0	4.1	9.5	10.8
Under 18 years	92	8	–	–	–	23	69	394	242	76	4	125	159
Related children under 18 years	92	8	–	–	–	23	69	388	239	76	4	125	152
Related children 5 to 17 years	86	8	–	–	–	13	55	272	153	53	4	85	104
18 to 59 years	99	5	–	–	5	25	110	384	232	94	24	127	216
60 years and over	47	5	–	–	–	5	42	239	158	44	25	101	124
65 years and over	39	5	–	–	–	2	33	190	115	36	25	87	103
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.4	4.0	–	–	4.1	13.5	4.5	9.8	6.3	3.4	3.6	5.0	6.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.3	4.0	–	–	4.1	21.5	8.5	20.9	17.0	7.9	4.1	15.1	17.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.6	13.3	–	–	4.1	22.6	12.4	26.7	24.0	12.6	7.3	20.4	23.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.1	33.8	–	–	7.4	35.4	25.9	39.0	36.5	18.5	18.2	33.0	37.1

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washington County, Ohio								Wirt County, W. Va.
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0215	Tract 0301
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 052**	**912**	**561**	**2 129**	**994**	**1 581**	**1 344**	**418**	**1 668**
Less than $5,000	80	99	89	415	65	345	113	19	309
$5,000 to $7,499	59	53	72	259	73	159	57	12	219
$7,500 to $9,999	111	80	70	196	76	157	117	25	194
$10,000 to $14,999	170	118	149	352	213	289	260	50	226
$15,000 to $19,999	209	156	71	347	192	273	246	89	301
$20,000 to $24,999	215	141	58	201	112	143	205	76	221
$25,000 to $34,999	160	186	46	209	123	166	267	107	142
$35,000 to $49,999	41	40	6	90	75	45	48	26	44
$50,000 or more	7	39	–	60	65	4	31	14	12
Median	$17 780	$17 917	$11 672	$12 456	$16 683	$12 217	$17 792	$20 875	$12 222
Mean	$17 813	$20 056	$12 878	$15 365	$21 010	$13 872	$18 823	$24 667	$13 938
Owner-occupied households	**927**	**748**	**295**	**1 163**	**669**	**1 047**	**1 001**	**370**	**1 449**
Median income	$18 691	$19 850	$13 245	$16 849	$20 579	$14 404	$19 135	$21 894	$13 736
Mean income	$18 626	$21 936	$14 709	$18 599	$25 112	$15 684	$20 084	$25 802	$14 672
Renter-occupied households	**125**	**164**	**266**	**966**	**325**	**534**	**343**	**48**	**219**
Median income	$9 548	$9 653	$8 974	$9 428	$11 619	$8 125	$12 481	$14 265	$7 131
Mean income	$11 789	$11 449	$10 847	$11 472	$12 568	$10 318	$15 143	$15 921	$9 082
Families	**922**	**761**	**400**	**1 310**	**707**	**1 101**	**1 052**	**353**	**1 374**
Median income	$18 879	$20 390	$13 750	$16 233	$19 158	$15 010	$19 113	$22 535	$14 304
Mean income	$19 120	$22 248	$14 938	$18 518	$23 860	$15 936	$20 479	$26 972	$15 257
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**160**	**170**	**189**	**1 008**	**342**	**558**	**365**	**83**	**372**
Median income	$4 813	$5 063	$7 132	$5 873	$9 917	$5 829	$8 682	$9 192	$4 186
Mean income	$7 103	$7 984	$6 821	$8 340	$11 811	$7 866	$10 101	$9 905	$6 251
Per capita income	**$5 849**	**$7 181**	**$4 633**	**$6 622**	**$8 611**	**$5 471**	**$6 675**	**$7 988**	**$4 749**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 052**	**912**	**561**	**2 129**	**994**	**1 581**	**1 344**	**418**	**1 668**
With earnings	893	740	464	1 571	800	1 133	1 203	370	1 184
Mean earnings	$18 057	$20 597	$12 916	$16 059	$21 111	$14 924	$18 457	$24 670	$15 178
With Social Security income	270	228	143	725	265	567	275	66	533
Mean Social Security income	$3 958	$4 299	$3 232	$3 529	$3 813	$3 773	$4 272	$4 745	$4 010
With public assistance income	70	47	66	214	61	149	33	17	192
Mean public assistance income	$1 298	$2 145	$1 684	$2 394	$1 850	$1 822	$1 695	$5 277	$2 682
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families	**$19 120**	**$22 248**	**$14 938**	**$18 518**	**$23 860**	**$15 936**	**$20 479**	**$26 972**	**$15 257**
With own children under 18 years	$18 908	$19 752	$15 160	$18 718	$21 336	$15 678	$20 112	$22 052	$16 919
Without own children under 18 years	$19 451	$24 622	$14 586	$18 344	$25 775	$16 184	$21 013	$33 404	$13 132
Married-couple families	**$19 947**	**$23 197**	**$16 129**	**$20 198**	**$26 226**	**$17 033**	**$21 588**	**$27 157**	**$16 028**
With own children under 18 years	$19 792	$21 606	$16 338	$21 116	$25 079	$17 261	$21 527	$22 309	$17 765
Without own children under 18 years	$20 191	$24 703	$15 724	$19 309	$26 931	$16 825	$21 672	$33 598	$13 591
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 472**	**$14 364**	**$9 200**	**$12 289**	**$11 403**	**$9 605**	**$12 897**	**$13 730**	**$8 996**
With own children under 18 years	$11 648	$8 119	$4 464	$7 591	$10 825	$7 255	$10 913	$13 730	$6 959
Without own children under 18 years	$13 699	$21 287	$11 624	$15 838	$12 991	$12 613	$16 445	–	$9 700
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**922**	**761**	**400**	**1 310**	**707**	**1 101**	**1 052**	**353**	**1 374**
Householder worked in 1979	790	636	303	1 076	569	825	951	330	973
With related children under 18 years	572	379	272	617	305	567	627	218	816
Female householder, no husband present	102	97	65	244	105	171	92	6	113
Householder worked in 1979	81	75	16	167	92	88	69	6	42
With related children under 18 years	61	51	49	111	77	113	59	6	40
With related children under 6 years	4	13	34	35	25	48	21	–	4
Householder 65 years and over	83	103	28	248	105	215	91	28	290
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**160**	**170**	**189**	**1 008**	**342**	**558**	**365**	**83**	**372**
65 years and over	53	77	40	431	98	243	85	34	149
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 234**	**2 427**	**1 520**	**4 934**	**2 434**	**3 989**	**3 818**	**1 282**	**4 885**
Under 18 years	1 091	649	518	1 157	586	1 081	1 131	414	1 495
Related children under 18 years	1 091	649	518	1 152	586	1 054	1 131	414	1 486
Related children 5 to 17 years	772	523	365	826	467	710	807	300	1 161
18 to 59 years	1 858	1 379	858	2 668	1 346	2 027	2 216	731	2 436
60 years and over	285	399	144	1 109	502	881	471	137	954
65 years and over	190	287	100	910	315	642	299	104	655
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**42**	**34**	**56**	**141**	**24**	**147**	**50**	**9**	**214**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	4.5	14.0	10.8	3.4	13.4	4.8	2.5	15.6
Householder worked in 1979	35	23	31	70	18	62	36	4	102
With related children under 18 years	32	28	50	104	18	96	44	4	118
Female householder, no husband present	22	16	18	79	24	60	5	–	46
Householder worked in 1979	15	11	7	40	18	15	5	–	20
With related children under 18 years	12	16	18	69	18	48	5	–	21
With related children under 6 years	4	5	13	26	12	14	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	3	–	–	27	6	30	6	5	74
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**60**	**58**	**48**	**315**	**36**	**170**	**63**	**27**	**147**
Percent below poverty level	37.5	34.1	25.4	31.3	10.5	30.5	17.3	32.5	39.5
65 years and over	36	22	19	167	12	96	28	15	43
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**238**	**151**	**237**	**752**	**111**	**636**	**255**	**53**	**866**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	6.2	15.6	15.2	4.6	15.9	6.7	4.1	17.7
Under 18 years	92	43	100	213	45	231	77	4	295
Related children under 18 years	92	43	100	208	45	204	77	4	286
Related children 5 to 17 years	86	19	86	140	34	127	55	4	237
18 to 59 years	99	80	118	297	36	231	127	24	336
60 years and over	47	28	19	242	30	174	51	25	235
65 years and over	39	22	19	201	24	146	42	25	168
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.4	5.2	10.3	8.8	2.4	12.2	5.3	3.6	12.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.2	9.2	26.0	19.8	9.4	22.2	9.2	4.1	30.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.5	14.9	37.3	24.2	17.1	27.5	13.0	7.3	37.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.9	27.1	49.4	40.3	23.5	42.8	26.1	18.2	49.3

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.												
	Tract 0001[a]	Tract 0002[a]	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007.01	Tract 0007.02	Tract 0008.01[a]	Tract 0008.02[a]	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02[a]	Tract 0009.03[a]
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 218**	**1 489**	**1 386**	**1 054**	**2 307**	**579**	**1 750**	**846**	**705**	**1 275**	**801**	**538**	**1 552**
Less than $5,000	140	177	257	54	360	233	564	98	170	215	151	118	183
$5,000 to $7,499	47	143	115	54	189	66	198	156	80	103	114	49	143
$7,500 to $9,999	77	176	161	93	322	49	158	66	70	104	79	58	118
$10,000 to $14,999	147	279	273	130	397	78	326	193	109	279	198	54	174
$15,000 to $19,999	181	238	216	102	345	45	183	123	82	259	100	88	235
$20,000 to $24,999	250	211	145	223	253	16	113	97	77	154	50	82	278
$25,000 to $34,999	203	123	160	230	220	43	140	65	64	104	69	68	316
$35,000 to $49,999	80	85	44	98	148	17	50	32	29	45	30	11	100
$50,000 or more	93	57	15	70	73	32	18	16	24	12	10	10	5
Median	$20 357	$14 447	$12 810	$21 741	$12 984	$7 140	$9 288	$12 044	$11 161	$13 935	$11 187	$14 490	$18 448
Mean	$22 364	$16 959	$14 699	$24 158	$17 264	$13 578	$12 168	$14 911	$18 539	$14 939	$13 830	$15 155	$18 158
Owner-occupied households	**974**	**827**	**823**	**833**	**1 344**	**197**	**787**	**591**	**433**	**953**	**512**	**407**	**971**
Median income	$21 996	$15 551	$16 285	$23 931	$17 033	$17 917	$13 801	$12 453	$12 989	$15 872	$11 831	$16 823	$22 016
Mean income	$24 128	$19 170	$17 544	$26 720	$20 276	$25 336	$16 886	$16 133	$22 490	$16 158	$14 363	$16 943	$21 820
Renter-occupied households	**244**	**662**	**563**	**221**	**963**	**382**	**963**	**255**	**272**	**322**	**289**	**131**	**581**
Median income	$14 375	$12 813	$8 560	$13 918	$9 959	$5 333	$5 906	$11 332	$8 047	$11 116	$10 234	$6 932	$11 769
Mean income	$15 324	$14 197	$10 540	$14 500	$13 060	$7 514	$8 312	$12 080	$12 249	$11 328	$12 887	$9 597	$12 037
Families	**934**	**950**	**884**	**828**	**1 627**	**189**	**1 006**	**575**	**510**	**996**	**610**	**364**	**1 266**
Median income	$22 455	$16 713	$16 399	$23 801	$16 398	$9 922	$11 786	$15 110	$15 111	$15 118	$11 685	$18 687	$20 254
Mean income	$25 695	$19 614	$17 841	$27 295	$20 193	$16 927	$14 732	$17 601	$22 733	$16 347	$13 635	$18 422	$19 893
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**300**	**637**	**546**	**233**	**788**	**449**	**937**	**335**	**250**	**345**	**281**	**189**	**311**
Median income	$7 500	$9 071	$5 667	$9 929	$7 400	$4 894	$4 250	$6 535	$3 821	$5 457	$7 225	$4 577	$7 938
Mean income	$10 798	$10 331	58 462	$12 504	58 900	$10 505	$6 997	$7 412	$5 861	$8 112	$9 387	$7 651	$9 646
Per capita income	**$8 607**	**$7 265**	**$6 306**	**$9 614**	**$6 712**	**$7 336**	**$5 282**	**$5 946**	**$6 684**	**$5 517**	**$4 653**	**$5 842**	**$6 507**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 218**	**1 489**	**1 386**	**1 054**	**2 307**	**579**	**1 750**	**846**	**705**	**1 275**	**801**	**538**	**1 552**
With earnings	960	1 106	918	918	1 666	370	1 094	619	504	957	586	382	1 321
Mean earnings	$22 713	$16 957	$15 794	$23 895	$17 904	$14 709	$13 764	$15 604	$21 010	$15 894	$14 519	$17 613	$18 863
With Social Security income	322	615	612	261	887	276	814	322	262	415	307	161	261
Mean Social Security income	$4 455	$4 647	$4 501	$4 433	$4 292	$3 660	$3 765	$4 501	$4 265	$4 480	$4 248	$4 204	$4 513
With public assistance income	13	84	67	17	252	92	263	55	93	100	75	53	90
Mean public assistance income	$1 767	$1 521	$3 028	$2 795	$2 058	$2 039	$2 650	$1 524	$1 655	$1 918	$2 131	$1 873	$1 313
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$25 695**	**$19 614**	**$17 841**	**$27 295**	**$20 193**	**$16 927**	**$14 732**	**$17 601**	**$22 733**	**$16 347**	**$13 635**	**$18 422**	**$19 893**
With own children under 18 years	$28 815	$20 428	$17 583	$29 189	$19 562	$22 240	$14 222	$17 871	$19 212	$17 241	$13 754	$17 522	$19 051
Without own children under 18 years	$23 276	$19 092	$18 011	$25 860	$20 725	$13 432	$15 108	$17 392	$26 789	$15 602	$13 543	$19 556	$21 106
Married-couple families	**$26 537**	**$20 572**	**$18 183**	**$29 085**	**$23 060**	**$20 493**	**$16 017**	**$18 445**	**$25 848**	**$17 744**	**$15 104**	**$19 973**	**$22 103**
With own children under 18 years	$30 870	$21 479	$18 214	$32 191	$22 724	$30 717	$18 413	$18 857	$21 687	$18 854	$15 644	$19 658	$22 392
Without own children under 18 years	$23 530	$19 971	$18 160	$26 820	$23 334	$14 699	$14 406	$18 091	$30 774	$16 803	$14 652	$20 357	$21 753
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 967**	**$12 054**	**$16 408**	**$14 842**	**$10 014**	**$5 989**	**$11 717**	**$14 283**	**$9 335**	**$6 775**	**$7 929**	**$3 837**	**$7 668**
With own children under 18 years	$13 400	$7 310	$7 210	$11 966	58 646	$4 227	$5 282	$12 511	$4 395	$5 324	$6 470	$2 979	$7 377
Without own children under 18 years	$2 410	$13 799	$17 722	$18 305	$11 255	58 810	$18 631	$15 229	$15 334	$7 980	$8 957	$6 315	$8 984
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**934**	**950**	**884**	**828**	**1 627**	**189**	**1 006**	**575**	**510**	**996**	**610**	**364**	**1 266**
Householder worked in 1979	763	706	619	702	1 226	88	622	382	341	719	373	282	1 061
With related children under 18 years	422	389	388	372	811	75	462	251	288	484	278	220	761
Female householder, no husband present	46	119	104	97	347	39	251	112	62	119	133	35	188
Householder worked in 1979	38	65	51	64	198	24	142	45	28	48	49	10	124
With related children under 18 years	40	32	13	57	203	24	142	39	34	66	60	26	168
With related children under 6 years	2	–	–	13	80	18	70	3	12	45	49	20	75
Householder 65 years and over	146	211	220	121	343	39	274	160	102	173	149	52	105
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**300**	**637**	**546**	**233**	**788**	**445**	**937**	**335**	**250**	**345**	**281**	**189**	**311**
65 years and over	76	294	303	81	354	249	349	113	96	129	78	90	105
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 194**	**3 412**	**3 135**	**2 608**	**5 943**	**1 029**	**4 044**	**2 136**	**1 937**	**3 481**	**2 333**	**1 341**	**4 332**
Under 18 years	826	736	679	583	1 595	169	920	522	626	912	723	375	1 395
Related children under 18 years	826	736	671	583	1 584	169	880	515	612	905	713	370	1 395
Related children 5 to 17 years	636	576	466	454	1 100	111	624	369	461	661	570	219	1 095
18 to 59 years	1 766	1 775	1 512	1 531	2 948	481	2 013	1 135	951	1 846	1 134	768	2 506
60 years and over	602	901	944	494	1 400	379	1 111	479	360	723	476	198	431
65 years and over	402	683	734	325	1 015	324	816	383	260	485	317	158	312
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**30**	**71**	**39**	**20**	**151**	**66**	**206**	**18**	**118**	**125**	**113**	**48**	**149**
Percent below poverty level	3.2	7.5	4.4	2.4	9.3	34.9	20.5	3.1	23.1	12.6	18.5	13.2	11.8
Householder worked in 1979	15	32	–	8	68	19	99	11	72	44	73	18	78
With related children under 18 years	11	46	39	8	100	31	147	11	95	69	86	48	129
Female householder, no husband present	8	15	6	8	98	26	97	3	34	60	44	26	106
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	–	34	11	47	3	16	7	15	10	53
With related children under 18 years	2	15	6	8	82	18	93	3	34	32	31	26	96
With related children under 6 years	2	–	–	–	54	18	66	3	12	19	28	20	54
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	3	8	8	8	22	–	11	18	11	–	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**75**	**104**	**145**	**16**	**158**	**181**	**370**	**81**	**115**	**93**	**76**	**61**	**70**
Percent below poverty level	25.0	16.3	26.6	6.9	20.1	40.7	39.5	24.2	46.0	27.0	27.0	32.3	22.5
65 years and over	32	58	83	10	56	124	127	34	41	52	40	35	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**176**	**344**	**313**	**67**	**640**	**404**	**1 054**	**164**	**566**	**459**	**557**	**254**	**609**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	10.1	10.0	2.6	10.8	39.3	26.1	7.7	29.2	13.2	23.9	18.9	14.1
Under 18 years	27	99	101	15	234	83	338	45	247	149	269	125	289
Related children under 18 years	27	99	93	15	227	83	303	45	240	142	259	120	289
Related children 5 to 17 years	25	62	63	15	113	46	184	11	174	96	205	76	182
18 to 59 years	110	160	110	29	310	173	525	78	246	223	218	94	270
60 years and over	39	85	102	23	96	148	191	41	73	87	70	35	50
65 years and over	32	64	89	23	64	132	156	34	63	81	58	35	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.8	6.2	7.3	1.6	8.3	25.2	21.3	4.0	17.3	7.1	15.2	16.5	7.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	7.0	13.2	14.1	5.4	17.1	44.4	33.7	14.5	33.5	20.9	33.6	21.8	18.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.9	17.6	27.7	7.5	26.3	47.2	39.8	19.2	38.2	24.2	45.9	24.6	22.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	16.4	29.5	37.4	11.7	35.6	59.0	53.8	36.8	44.8	40.7	57.9	34.0	28.3

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.—Con.			Vienna city, Wood County, W. Va.				Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.					
	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**101**	**144**	–	**1 332**	**811**	**784**	**1 348**	**162**	–	**68**	**202**	**172**	**135**
Less than $5,000	12	8	–	102	51	187	185	39	–	10	40	23	7
$5,000 to $7,499	–	12	–	87	39	45	89	22	–	4	8	7	5
$7,500 to $9,999	13	8	–	74	58	42	100	15	–	24	29	–	5
$10,000 to $14,999	5	–	–	160	122	94	156	33	–	–	36	24	12
$15,000 to $19,999	13	27	–	160	125	92	173	7	–	17	39	22	16
$20,000 to $24,999	29	16	–	229	108	85	226	40	–	8	–	29	21
$25,000 to $34,999	15	59	–	234	185	103	272	6	–	–	42	52	42
$35,000 to $49,999	9	–	–	188	77	84	115	–	–	5	–	8	18
$50,000 or more	5	14	–	98	46	52	32	–	–	–	8	7	9
Median	$21 563	$25 179	–	$21 673	$20 437	$16 250	$19 420	$10 500	–	$9 583	$11 667	$22 841	$25 375
Mean	$23 055	$25 435	–	$24 343	$24 128	$21 755	$19 811	$11 943	–	$13 741	$15 184	$22 109	$25 642
Owner-occupied households	**94**	**144**	–	**1 100**	**666**	**606**	**1 038**	**103**	–	**48**	**141**	**129**	**112**
Median income	...	$25 179	–	$23 925	$22 905	$17 566	$21 476	$8 583	–	$15 882	$15 156	$23 580	$27 250
Mean income	...	$25 435	–	$26 832	$26 650	$23 481	$22 417	$10 737	–	$16 697	$17 380	$23 199	$28 055
Renter-occupied households	**7**	–	–	**232**	**145**	**178**	**310**	**59**	–	**20**	**61**	**43**	**23**
Median income	...	–	–	$11 061	$13 510	$12 045	$8 214	$12 656	–	$7 727	$10 096	$17 679	$12 250
Mean income	...	–	–	$12 545	$12 548	$15 881	$11 085	$14 049	–	$6 646	$10 107	$18 842	$13 890
Families	**75**	**136**	–	**1 121**	**636**	**629**	**1 010**	**125**	–	**63**	**152**	**165**	**129**
Median income	$22 875	$25 893	–	$23 661	$23 537	$18 345	$21 833	$12 350	–	$9 732	$15 833	$23 239	$24 250
Mean income	$26 146	$26 719	–	$26 835	$27 385	$24 149	$23 073	$14 088	–	$13 756	$17 216	$22 886	$25 439
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**26**	**8**	–	**224**	**175**	**196**	**375**	**37**	–	**15**	**50**	**14**	**6**
Median income	$15 091	$3 500	–	$8 214	$12 166	$6 200	$6 722	$4 750	–	$2 500	$4 750	$2 000	$26 801
Mean income	$14 138	$3 605	–	$10 640	$12 294	$9 415	$9 322	$4 699	–	$4 518	$9 007	$1 898	$30 005
Per capita income	**$7 970**	**$8 328**	–	**$8 690**	**$9 275**	**$8 298**	**$7 245**	**$4 083**	–	**$4 197**	**$6 486**	**$7 961**	**$7 161**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**101**	**144**	–	**1 332**	**811**	**784**	**1 348**	**162**	–	**68**	**202**	**172**	**135**
With earnings	82	131	–	1 094	644	604	1 109	103	–	58	157	149	135
Mean earnings	$23 421	$25 743	–	$25 070	$22 634	$20 915	$21 467	$13 105	–	$14 026	$16 003	$21 451	$24 708
With Social Security income	33	24	–	371	291	243	306	55	–	21	70	53	14
Mean Social Security income	$3 900	$3 567	–	$4 937	$3 928	$4 833	$3 696	$4 245	–	$3 275	$5 084	$5 237	$4 225
With public assistance income	–	–	–	56	41	68	6	17	–	5	–	8	–
Mean public assistance income	–	–	–	$1 733	$2 504	$5 803	$1 815	$843	–	$4 810	–	$905	–
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$26 146**	**$26 719**	–	**$26 835**	**$27 385**	**$24 149**	**$23 073**	**$14 088**	–	**$13 756**	**$17 216**	**$22 886**	**$25 439**
With own children under 18 years	$33 945	$22 353	–	$28 577	$25 487	$19 198	$21 589	$12 037	–	$16 778	$17 730	$23 494	$26 427
Without own children under 18 years	$23 309	$32 771	–	$25 386	$29 122	$27 661	$25 289	$15 981	–	$10 432	$16 715	$22 404	$24 066
Married-couple families	**$26 146**	**$28 617**	–	**$27 514**	**$28 988**	**$25 673**	**$24 649**	**$15 331**	–	**$14 711**	**$18 939**	**$23 310**	**$25 054**
With own children under 18 years	$33 945	$23 799	–	$29 557	$27 333	$21 426	$23 541	$14 700	–	$19 237	$20 380	$23 494	$26 427
Without own children under 18 years	$23 309	$35 288	–	$25 759	$30 540	$28 129	$26 337	$15 723	–	$7 669	$17 581	$23 153	$22 765
Female householder, no husband present	–	**$7 112**	–	**$15 883**	**$19 281**	**$11 774**	**$8 426**	**$10 317**	–	**$11 172**	**$505**	**$13 315**	**$30 572**
With own children under 18 years	–	$7 485	–	$13 974	$16 353	$11 213	$5 651	$8 042	–	$3 005	$505	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	–	$6 590	–	$17 491	$22 516	$17 730	$13 246	$18 120	–	$14 575	–	$13 315	$30 572
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**75**	**136**	–	**1 121**	**636**	**629**	**1 010**	**125**	–	**63**	**152**	**165**	**129**
Householder worked in 1979	75	125	–	925	500	485	881	74	–	37	120	142	124
With related children under 18 years	20	79	–	525	315	261	626	60	–	36	75	73	75
Female householder, no husband present	–	12	–	70	80	58	104	31	–	17	10	7	9
Householder worked in 1979	–	7	–	45	44	21	65	21	–	9	10	–	9
With related children under 18 years	–	7	–	38	42	53	78	24	–	8	10	–	–
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	14	8	31	30	–	–	5	10	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	5	5	–	191	104	121	101	20	–	10	17	17	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**26**	**8**	–	**224**	**175**	**196**	**375**	**37**	–	**15**	**50**	**14**	**6**
65 years and over	19	8	–	94	101	68	142	21	–	–	30	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**256**	**433**	–	**3 761**	**2 123**	**2 011**	**3 673**	**387**	–	**232**	**471**	**484**	**427**
Under 18 years	39	141	–	927	587	474	1 219	99	–	66	109	109	140
Related children under 18 years	39	141	–	927	587	474	1 219	99	–	66	109	109	140
Related children 5 to 17 years	39	106	–	703	441	345	904	76	–	61	99	44	94
18 to 59 years	170	227	–	2 199	1 127	1 153	2 024	198	–	148	259	311	260
60 years and over	47	65	–	635	409	384	430	90	–	18	103	64	27
65 years and over	24	24	–	486	306	304	321	48	–	15	74	43	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	–	–	–	**35**	**14**	**114**	**64**	**18**	–	**25**	**10**	**16**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	3.1	2.2	18.1	6.3	14.4	–	39.7	6.6	9.7	5.4
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	29	–	95	37	–	–	10	10	8	7
With related children under 18 years	–	–	–	35	8	74	59	18	–	11	10	8	7
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	6	8	24	44	10	–	9	10	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	6	–	5	22	–	–	4	10	–	–
With related children under 18 years	–	–	–	6	8	24	44	10	–	5	10	–	–
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	6	–	13	21	–	–	5	10	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	6	–	17	–	–	10	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	**58**	**27**	**64**	**62**	**11**	–	**10**	**10**	**7**	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	25.9	15.4	32.7	16.5	29.7	–	66.7	20.0	50.0	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	41	21	24	37	11	–	–	10	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	–	**216**	**64**	**449**	**293**	**69**	–	**81**	**41**	**53**	**27**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	5.7	3.0	22.3	8.0	17.8	–	34.9	8.7	11.0	6.3
Under 18 years	–	–	–	86	9	163	125	32	–	20	21	8	13
Related children under 18 years	–	–	–	86	9	163	125	32	–	20	21	8	13
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	–	61	9	123	86	24	–	20	21	8	13
18 to 59 years	–	–	–	83	21	255	107	26	–	46	10	45	14
60 years and over	–	–	–	47	34	31	61	11	–	15	10	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	41	34	24	54	11	–	15	10	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	–	–	–	4.5	0.7	17.4	5.6	15.0	–	12.1	6.6	11.0	6.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	10.5	8.1	–	8.2	5.1	28.2	13.1	20.9	–	42.2	10.8	17.1	6.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.0	13.2	–	10.9	6.0	30.0	18.0	40.1	–	42.2	16.3	17.1	8.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	23.0	15.9	–	16.3	17.7	35.2	26.2	56.3	–	42.2	34.8	17.1	21.5

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103[p]	Tract 0104[p]	Tract 0105.01[p]	Tract 0105.02[p]	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03[p]	Tract 0108[p]	Tract 0109
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	**1 519**	**802**	**1 032**	**129**	**27**	**20**	**196**	**1 499**	**1 728**	**1 281**	**511**	**1 910**	**2 250**
Less than $5,000	146	77	116	–	–	–	28	104	218	88	70	194	156
$5,000 to $7,499	86	97	34	12	–	7	15	114	86	69	48	124	119
$7,500 to $9,999	89	33	86	6	–	8	13	62	145	111	69	143	108
$10,000 to $14,999	224	95	139	7	–	–	43	253	312	191	103	341	266
$15,000 to $19,999	268	91	204	16	6	5	55	323	263	257	75	347	357
$20,000 to $24,999	223	89	128	34	8	–	14	256	333	160	56	278	400
$25,000 to $34,999	306	122	227	29	13	–	3	269	268	255	73	346	621
$35,000 to $49,999	89	121	77	20	–	–	16	84	81	90	17	75	166
$50,000 or more	88	77	21	5	–	–	9	34	22	60	–	62	57
Median	$19 045	$20 426	$18 456	$23 750	$24 844	$8 438	$14 917	$18 642	$16 619	$18 400	$13 125	$17 376	$21 070
Mean	$21 772	$23 292	$19 996	$27 069	$26 418	$9 602	$16 927	$19 372	$17 917	$21 142	$15 761	$18 876	$21 975
Owner-occupied households	**1 352**	**563**	**840**	**104**	**27**	**–**	**119**	**1 298**	**1 539**	**1 164**	**407**	**1 590**	**2 041**
Median income	$20 061	$26 632	$19 744	$24 643	$24 844	–	$14 716	$19 589	$17 513	$19 153	$14 129	$18 368	$21 607
Mean income	$22 896	$27 808	$21 707	$28 621	$26 418	–	$14 607	$20 477	$18 544	$22 076	$16 829	$20 108	$22 593
Renter-occupied households	**167**	**239**	**192**	**25**	**–**	**20**	**77**	**201**	**189**	**117**	**104**	**320**	**209**
Median income	$10 321	$11 050	$10 833	$21 058	–	$8 438	$18 125	$13 173	$9 728	$9 861	$9 688	$11 042	$11 815
Mean income	$12 672	$12 655	$12 509	$20 612	–	$9 602	$20 513	$12 236	$12 809	$11 846	$11 580	$12 759	$15 941
Families	**1 279**	**661**	**810**	**123**	**21**	**12**	**127**	**1 370**	**1 465**	**1 132**	**405**	**1 635**	**1 987**
Median income	$20 523	$23 423	$20 733	$24 107	$30 154	$7 143	$17 542	$18 855	$17 207	$19 428	$15 481	$18 815	$21 997
Mean income	$23 615	$25 905	$22 586	$27 344	$28 525	$10 617	$19 564	$19 845	$19 095	$22 191	$17 501	$20 586	$22 909
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**283**	**148**	**238**	**6**	**6**	**8**	**271**	**326**	**369**	**176**	**112**	**294**	**312**
Median income	$6 659	$7 533	$4 950	$15 789	$15 789	$8 500	$2 008	$3 593	$5 417	$7 857	$6 706	$6 625	$9 391
Mean income	$10 181	$10 524	$9 762	$21 430	$19 040	$8 080	$4 032	$7 359	$8 356	$11 072	$8 602	$8 128	$13 189
Per capita income	**$7 133**	**$7 561**	**$7 293**	**$9 305**	**$9 376**	**$4 801**	**$5 552**	**$6 097**	**$5 813**	**$6 697**	**$5 649**	**$6 027**	**$6 940**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	**1 519**	**802**	**1 032**	**129**	**27**	**20**	**196**	**1 499**	**1 728**	**1 281**	**511**	**1 910**	**2 250**
With earnings	1 296	670	823	123	27	20	176	1 317	1 448	1 129	395	1 582	2 030
Mean earnings	$22 025	$25 067	$20 476	$26 459	$24 440	$9 532	$15 632	$19 429	$18 198	$21 244	$16 450	$19 135	$21 773
With Social Security income	315	153	346	23	–	–	32	333	343	225	184	417	436
Mean Social Security income	$4 209	$3 726	$4 009	$4 699	–	–	$4 009	$4 324	$4 897	$4 441	$4 020	$4 257	$4 287
With public assistance income	60	62	81	7	–	–	7	64	129	69	25	152	93
Mean public assistance income	$1 703	$2 068	$1 192	$495	–	–	$1 205	$1 999	$1 738	$4 136	$2 007	$2 068	$2 346
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	**$23 615**	**$25 905**	**$22 586**	**$27 344**	**$28 525**	**$10 617**	**$19 564**	**$19 845**	**$19 095**	**$22 191**	**$17 501**	**$20 586**	**$22 909**
With own children under 18 years	$23 523	$27 748	$22 154	$28 713	$27 171	$6 765	$24 338	$19 850	$18 707	$22 391	$16 040	$20 758	$23 587
Without own children under 18 years	$23 763	$22 734	$22 976	$26 161	$31 235	$16 010	$12 678	$19 838	$19 589	$21 750	$18 343	$20 352	$21 856
Married-couple families	**$24 029**	**$28 001**	**$24 221**	**$28 174**	**$28 525**	**$6 765**	**$20 116**	**$20 520**	**$19 810**	**$21 811**	**$19 017**	**$21 046**	**$23 582**
With own children under 18 years	$24 726	$30 511	$24 532	$30 831	$27 171	$6 765	$25 721	$20 300	$19 548	$22 045	$17 097	$21 500	$24 332
Without own children under 18 years	$22 933	$23 837	$23 957	$26 161	$31 235	–	$12 678	$20 861	$20 157	$21 292	$20 144	$20 442	$22 426
Female householder, no husband present	**$20 490**	**$7 767**	**$11 625**	**$13 590**	–	–	**$8 440**	**$13 197**	**$11 021**	**$23 612**	**$7 116**	**$10 674**	**$9 036**
With own children under 18 years	$10 961	$6 449	$9 417	$13 590	–	–	$8 440	$12 589	$6 001	$24 940	$9 271	$9 125	$7 608
Without own children under 18 years	$34 254	$12 634	$16 961	–	–	–	–	$13 757	$16 296	$20 264	$5 458	$16 763	$11 050
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	**1 279**	**661**	**810**	**123**	**21**	**12**	**127**	**1 370**	**1 465**	**1 132**	**405**	**1 635**	**1 987**
Householder worked in 1979	1 114	570	686	112	21	12	114	1 148	1 146	964	287	1 342	1 707
With related children under 18 years	800	437	396	62	14	7	75	824	838	792	180	955	1 234
Female householder, no husband present	88	61	82	7	–	–	6	75	121	81	46	69	94
Householder worked in 1979	76	32	61	7	–	–	6	56	48	34	26	34	50
With related children under 18 years	52	48	61	7	–	–	6	41	66	58	26	64	60
With related children under 6 years	6	28	27	7	–	–	–	9	25	25	–	17	27
Householder 65 years and over	113	42	107	6	–	–	13	175	204	104	80	180	173
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**283**	**148**	**238**	**6**	**6**	**8**	**72**	**169**	**369**	**176**	**112**	**294**	**312**
65 years and over	93	60	136	–	–	–	14	42	94	54	47	113	106
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 651**	**2 481**	**2 878**	**376**	**76**	**40**	**455**	**4 723**	**5 232**	**4 003**	**1 426**	**5 998**	**7 073**
Under 18 years	1 571	875	749	96	29	6	115	1 583	1 718	1 452	353	2 007	2 359
Related children under 18 years	1 566	875	749	96	29	6	112	1 583	1 667	1 448	353	1 999	2 359
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 164	698	584	67	13	–	70	1 195	1 223	1 069	285	1 480	1 867
18 to 59 years	2 656	1 423	1 617	242	40	34	301	2 636	2 852	2 188	793	3 270	4 068
60 years and over	424	183	512	38	7	–	39	504	662	363	280	721	646
65 years and over	296	128	371	6	–	–	33	373	432	245	183	472	474
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	**64**	**57**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**13**	**101**	**132**	**51**	**35**	**127**	**119**
Percent below poverty level	5.0	8.6	0.6	–	–	–	10.2	7.4	9.0	4.5	8.6	7.8	6.0
Householder worked in 1979	49	28	–	–	–	–	13	69	73	20	13	82	73
With related children under 18 years	46	50	5	–	–	–	–	84	110	40	15	122	82
Female householder, no husband present	10	35	5	–	–	–	–	12	35	13	21	28	31
Householder worked in 1979	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	7	–	7	13	9
With related children under 18 years	6	28	5	–	–	–	–	12	35	13	7	28	31
With related children under 6 years	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	7	–	7	24
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	11	7	9	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**72**	**41**	**60**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**10**	**43**	**150**	**46**	**15**	**101**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	25.4	27.7	25.2	–	–	–	13.9	25.4	40.7	26.1	13.4	34.4	15.7
65 years and over	45	27	52	–	–	–	7	30	60	22	9	61	40
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**343**	**273**	**70**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**37**	**514**	**676**	**207**	**99**	**698**	**501**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	11.0	2.4	–	–	–	8.1	10.9	12.9	5.2	6.9	11.6	7.1
Under 18 years	143	129	5	–	–	–	3	276	303	65	21	334	186
Related children under 18 years	138	129	5	–	–	–	–	276	272	61	21	334	186
Related children 5 to 17 years	100	86	5	–	–	–	–	239	198	23	21	268	142
18 to 59 years	147	117	8	–	–	–	21	197	279	97	55	266	228
60 years and over	53	27	57	–	–	–	13	41	94	45	23	98	87
65 years and over	45	27	52	–	–	–	7	30	71	39	16	77	87
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.5	6.7	1.5	–	–	–	5.5	7.7	6.2	2.9	5.3	8.4	5.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.4	13.3	9.6	8.8	–	55.0	16.0	12.7	17.5	10.0	15.1	15.3	9.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.4	17.4	14.5	11.7	–	55.0	16.0	17.8	23.7	16.1	26.0	21.0	12.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.0	25.6	22.1	21.3	–	55.0	22.0	31.3	36.7	31.0	37.0	29.9	20.2

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Ooto ore estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Wood County, W. Va.										
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**1 380**	**1 489**	**773**	**1 477**	**710**	**1 687**	**1 461**	**838**	**804**	**1 645**	**655**	**1 910**
Less than $5,000	179	177	180	255	141	190	102	51	187	225	78	194
$5,000 to $7,499	69	143	84	111	56	148	99	39	52	104	60	124
$7,500 to $9,999	92	176	94	133	58	123	80	58	50	126	77	143
$10,000 to $14,999	180	279	109	315	78	186	167	122	94	204	103	341
$15,000 to $19,999	188	238	99	298	110	251	176	131	97	241	102	347
$20,000 to $24,999	290	211	85	154	111	299	263	116	85	269	72	278
$25,000 to $34,999	209	123	64	146	120	358	263	198	103	290	132	346
$35,000 to $49,999	80	85	34	45	19	118	208	77	84	140	17	75
$50,000 or more	93	57	24	20	17	14	103	46	52	46	14	62
Median	$19 536	$14 447	$11 018	$13 733	$16 122	$18 944	$21 943	$20 750	$15 896	$18 789	$15 792	$17 376
Mean	$21 141	$16 959	$18 117	$14 972	$16 839	$18 757	$24 584	$24 202	$21 453	$19 667	$17 888	$18 876
Owner-occupied households	**1 077**	**827**	**481**	**1 094**	**536**	**1 083**	**1 204**	**693**	**606**	**1 251**	**551**	**1 590**
Median income	$21 318	$15 551	$13 641	$15 817	$18 438	$22 296	$24 050	$23 250	$17 566	$20 495	$17 961	$18 368
Mean income	$22 847	$19 170	$21 912	$16 316	$18 449	$22 465	$26 986	$26 640	$23 481	$21 716	$19 078	$20 108
Renter-occupied households	**303**	**662**	**292**	**383**	**174**	**604**	**257**	**145**	**198**	**394**	**104**	**320**
Median income	$13 945	$12 813	$7 965	$10 924	$8 846	$11 810	$12 008	$13 510	$10 909	$10 313	$9 688	$11 042
Mean income	$15 076	$14 197	$11 865	$11 134	$11 882	$12 107	$13 330	$12 548	$15 247	$13 161	$11 580	$12 759
Families	**1 059**	**950**	**573**	**1 148**	**529**	**1 395**	**1 244**	**657**	**641**	**1 212**	**541**	**1 635**
Median income	$21 726	$16 713	$15 020	$15 225	$19 659	$20 499	$23 739	$23 903	$17 939	$21 169	$18 490	$18 815
Mean income	$24 325	$19 614	$21 746	$16 462	$19 814	$20 406	$26 885	$27 421	$23 896	$22 895	$19 819	$20 586
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**337**	**637**	**265**	**395**	**203**	**317**	**230**	**181**	**204**	**472**	**120**	**294**
Median income	$6 587	$9 071	$3 732	$5 239	$4 038	$8 179	$8 429	$12 381	$6 400	$4 298	$6 471	$6 625
Mean income	$10 128	$10 331	$5 785	$8 225	$7 255	$10 032	$10 921	$12 518	$9 363	$7 375	$8 269	$8 128
Per capita income	**$8 001**	**$7 265**	**$6 418**	**$5 632**	**$6 387**	**$6 573**	**$8 745**	**$9 279**	**$8 230**	**$7 054**	**$6 273**	**$6 027**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**1 380**	**1 489**	**773**	**1 477**	**710**	**1 687**	**1 461**	**838**	**804**	**1 645**	**655**	**1 910**
With earnings	1 063	1 106	562	1 114	531	1 456	1 217	671	624	1 367	526	1 582
Mean earnings	$21 782	$16 957	$20 289	$15 909	$18 690	$19 405	$25 210	$22 706	$20 550	$20 833	$18 765	$19 135
With Social Security income	377	615	283	485	214	275	394	291	243	371	208	417
Mean Social Security income	$4 424	$4 647	$4 191	$4 567	$4 460	$4 499	$4 923	$3 928	$4 833	$3 741	$3 968	$4 257
With public assistance income	30	84	98	100	61	90	63	41	68	13	25	152
Mean public assistance income	$1 244	$1 521	$1 816	$1 918	$1 746	$1 313	$1 595	$2 504	$5 803	$1 487	$2 007	$2 068
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$24 325**	**$19 614**	**$21 746**	**$16 462**	**$19 814**	**$20 406**	**$26 885**	**$27 421**	**$23 896**	**$22 895**	**$19 819**	**$20 586**
With own children under 18 years	$26 664	$20 428	$18 950	$17 311	$19 102	$19 724	$28 591	$25 561	$18 874	$22 237	$18 237	$20 758
Without own children under 18 years	$22 473	$19 092	$24 951	$15 740	$20 592	$21 385	$25 462	$29 166	$27 505	$23 795	$20 962	$20 352
Married-couple families	**$25 449**	**$20 572**	**$24 645**	**$17 903**	**$21 072**	**$22 405**	**$27 581**	**$28 971**	**$25 437**	**$24 249**	**$21 550**	**$21 046**
With own children under 18 years	$29 393	$21 479	$21 394	$19 068	$20 778	$22 855	$29 677	$27 325	$20 937	$24 112	$19 510	$21 500
Without own children under 18 years	$22 741	$19 971	$28 608	$16 902	$21 390	$21 840	$25 802	$30 557	$28 129	$24 435	$23 061	$20 442
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 303**	**$12 054**	**$9 731**	**$6 289**	**$5 417**	**$8 714**	**$15 675**	**$19 281**	**$11 774**	**$8 427**	**$7 115**	**$10 674**
With own children under 18 years	$11 391	$7 310	$4 217	$4 571	$2 979	$7 377	$13 905	$16 353	$11 213	$5 883	$8 808	$9 125
Without own children under 18 years	$10 869	$13 799	$15 107	$7 980	$9 378	$13 503	$17 491	$22 516	$17 730	$13 246	$5 641	$16 763
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 059**	**950**	**573**	**1 148**	**529**	**1 395**	**1 244**	**657**	**641**	**1 212**	**541**	**1 635**
Householder worked in 1979	837	706	378	839	424	1 185	1 037	521	497	1 070	412	1 342
With related children under 18 years	482	389	324	559	293	836	587	329	268	721	259	955
Female householder, no husband present	77	119	79	129	42	197	77	80	58	110	58	69
Householder worked in 1979	59	65	37	58	10	133	52	44	21	71	33	34
With related children under 18 years	64	32	42	76	26	168	45	42	53	84	33	64
With related children under 6 years	2	–	17	55	20	75	21	8	31	30	–	17
Householder 65 years and over	166	211	112	190	69	110	197	104	121	119	85	180
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**337**	**637**	**265**	**395**	**203**	**317**	**230**	**181**	**204**	**473**	**120**	**294**
65 years and over	97	294	96	159	90	105	94	101	68	175	55	113
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 581**	**3 412**	**2 169**	**3 952**	**1 825**	**4 759**	**4 137**	**2 199**	**2 051**	**4 384**	**1 859**	**5 998**
Under 18 years	925	736	692	1 021	484	1 535	1 023	616	480	1 373	494	2 007
Related children under 18 years	925	736	678	1 014	479	1 535	1 023	616	480	1 370	494	1 999
Related children 5 to 17 years	712	576	522	760	263	1 189	770	454	345	1 013	391	1 480
18 to 59 years	1 964	1 775	1 099	2 105	1 079	2 766	2 441	1 167	1 187	2 495	1 020	3 270
60 years and over	692	901	378	826	262	458	673	416	384	516	345	721
65 years and over	450	683	275	559	201	329	492	306	304	378	207	472
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**48**	**71**	**143**	**135**	**64**	**156**	**35**	**14**	**114**	**77**	**35**	**127**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	7.5	25.0	11.8	12.1	11.2	2.8	2.1	17.8	6.4	6.5	7.8
Householder worked in 1979	15	32	82	54	26	85	29	–	95	50	13	82
With related children under 18 years	29	46	106	79	56	136	35	8	74	59	15	122
Female householder, no husband present	18	15	43	70	26	106	6	8	24	44	21	28
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	20	17	10	53	6	–	5	22	7	13
With related children under 18 years	12	15	39	42	26	96	6	8	24	44	7	28
With related children under 6 years	2	–	17	29	20	54	6	–	13	21	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	21	18	–	19	–	6	–	17	7	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**86**	**104**	**125**	**103**	**68**	**70**	**58**	**27**	**64**	**72**	**15**	**101**
Percent below poverty level	25.5	16.3	47.2	26.1	33.5	22.1	25.2	14.9	31.4	15.2	12.5	34.4
65 years and over	43	58	41	62	35	19	41	21	24	44	9	61
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**245**	**344**	**647**	**500**	**307**	**636**	**216**	**64**	**449**	**330**	**99**	**698**
Percent below poverty level	6.8	10.1	29.8	12.7	16.8	13.4	5.2	2.9	21.9	7.5	5.3	11.6
Under 18 years	59	99	267	170	133	302	86	9	163	128	21	334
Related children under 18 years	59	99	260	163	128	302	86	9	163	125	21	334
Related children 5 to 17 years	49	62	194	117	84	195	61	9	123	86	21	268
18 to 59 years	136	160	292	233	139	284	83	21	255	128	55	266
60 years and over	50	85	88	97	35	50	47	34	31	74	23	98
65 years and over	43	64	78	91	35	43	41	34	24	61	16	77
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.9	6.2	16.8	7.0	15.0	7.6	4.1	0.6	17.1	5.2	4.1	8.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	8.5	13.2	34.4	19.7	20.6	17.5	8.3	5.0	28.7	13.3	13.5	15.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.0	17.6	38.6	23.3	22.6	21.2	10.9	5.8	30.5	18.1	23.0	21.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.7	29.5	44.5	40.0	29.5	27.7	16.8	17.1	35.5	25.6	32.1	29.9

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
NATIVITY											
Total persons	160 552	63 086	63 086	16 131	46 955	97 466	4 872	92 594	39 262	11 535	41 797
Native	159 491	62 779	62 779	16 026	46 753	96 712	4 872	91 840	38 914	11 466	41 460
Foreign born	1 061	307	307	105	202	754	–	754	348	69	337
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	35 003	13 872	13 872	2 734	11 138	21 131	1 170	19 961	7 455	2 367	10 139
Speak a language other than English at home	584	224	224	42	182	360	7	353	120	82	151
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.5	8.9	8.9	19.0	6.6	5.0	–	5.1	–	–	11.9
Persons 18 years and over	113 698	44 363	44 363	12 327	32 036	69 335	3 373	65 962	29 206	8 360	28 396
Speak a language other than English at home	1 553	546	546	169	377	1 007	16	991	465	164	362
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	10.6	11.4	11.4	14.2	10.1	10.2	–	10.4	10.8	9.1	10.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	41 693	16 693	16 693	4 392	12 301	25 000	1 311	23 689	8 900	2 867	11 922
Nursery school	1 130	412	412	135	277	718	14	704	261	104	339
Kindergarten	2 265	889	889	181	708	1 376	45	1 331	407	175	749
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 566	8 367	8 367	1 628	6 739	13 199	721	12 478	4 673	1 451	6 354
High school (1 to 4 years)	11 255	4 633	4 633	889	3 744	6 622	427	6 195	2 385	756	3 054
College	5 477	2 392	2 392	1 559	833	3 085	104	2 981	1 174	381	1 426
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	94 617	36 437	36 437	9 383	27 054	58 180	2 825	55 355	24 732	7 205	23 418
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 419	447	447	146	301	972	54	918	539	74	305
5 to 7 years	5 409	1 408	1 408	347	1 061	4 001	251	3 750	1 846	374	1 530
8 years	11 457	3 740	3 740	898	2 842	7 717	645	7 072	3 507	716	2 849
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 009	5 909	5 909	1 617	4 292	8 100	417	7 683	3 616	692	3 375
4 years	39 882	16 546	16 546	3 696	12 850	23 336	1 029	22 307	9 564	2 827	9 916
College: 1 to 3 years	11 787	4 199	4 199	1 141	3 058	7 588	232	7 356	3 128	1 239	2 989
4 or more years	10 654	4 188	4 188	1 538	2 650	6 466	197	6 269	2 532	1 283	2 454
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	9 642	3 679	3 679	765	2 914	5 963	304	5 659	2 045	769	2 845
Children ever born	25 690	9 867	9 867	1 852	8 015	15 823	1 047	14 776	5 434	1 960	7 382
Per 1,000 women	2 664	2 682	2 682	2 421	2 751	2 654	3 444	2 611	2 657	2 549	2 595
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	148 581	58 192	58 192	15 043	43 149	90 389	4 507	85 882	36 562	10 694	38 626
Same house	86 752	33 587	33 587	7 587	26 000	53 165	2 566	50 599	21 165	6 716	22 718
Different house in United States	61 302	24 504	24 504	7 445	17 059	36 798	1 941	34 857	15 252	3 963	15 642
Central city of this SMSA	20 008	6 277	6 277	3 785	2 492	13 731	270	13 461	7 936	864	4 661
Remainder of this SMSA	22 549	10 560	10 560	1 491	9 069	11 989	1 173	10 816	2 827	1 654	6 335
Outside this SMSA	18 745	7 667	7 667	2 169	5 498	11 078	498	10 580	4 489	1 445	4 646
Different SMSA	10 784	4 437	4 437	1 352	3 085	6 347	260	6 087	2 524	955	2 608
Abroad	527	101	101	11	90	426	–	426	145	15	266
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	62 247	24 548	24 548	6 674	17 874	37 699	1 540	36 159	15 003	4 981	16 175
Private vehicle: Drive alone	42 738	17 034	17 034	4 370	12 664	25 704	922	24 782	10 029	3 447	11 306
Carpool	14 464	5 185	5 185	1 184	4 001	9 279	493	8 786	3 588	1 227	3 971
Public transportation	496	143	143	76	67	353	7	346	239	55	52
Other means or worked at home	4 549	2 186	2 186	1 044	1 142	2 363	118	2 245	1 147	252	846
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	19.7	19.7	13.2	22.1	19.8	35.5	19.1	16.9	17.2	21.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	52 576	20 183	20 183	5 754	14 429	32 393	1 303	31 090	12 996	4 443	13 651
Central city	31 433	10 928	10 928	4 323	6 605	20 505	353	20 152	9 641	2 220	8 291
Outside central city	21 143	9 255	9 255	1 431	7 824	11 888	950	10 938	3 355	2 223	5 360
Worked outside SMSA of residence	4 408	1 857	1 857	182	1 675	2 551	232	2 319	952	188	1 179
Place of work not reported	4 893	2 639	2 639	822	1 817	2 254	95	2 159	859	313	987
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	119 880	46 813	46 813	12 831	33 982	73 067	3 624	69 443	30 622	8 807	30 014
Labor force	69 124	27 418	27 418	7 514	19 904	41 706	1 758	39 948	16 640	5 347	17 961
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	57.1	48.5	57.5	54.3	60.7	59.8
Employed	63 746	25 206	25 206	6 856	18 350	38 540	1 591	36 949	15 315	5 030	16 604
Unemployed	5 308	2 175	2 175	639	1 536	3 133	167	2 966	1 319	309	1 338
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.5	7.7	7.5	9.5	7.4	7.9	5.8	7.5
Female, 16 years and over	63 256	24 328	24 328	6 930	17 398	38 928	1 843	37 085	16 902	4 743	15 440
Labor force	26 632	10 283	10 283	3 205	7 078	16 349	581	15 768	7 019	2 201	6 548
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.1	42.3	42.3	46.2	40.7	42.0	31.5	42.5	41.5	46.4	42.4
Employed	24 896	9 613	9 613	3 000	6 613	15 283	536	14 747	6 543	2 050	6 154
Unemployed	1 736	670	670	205	465	1 066	45	1 021	476	151	394
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.5	7.7	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.0
With own children under 6 years	9 992	4 084	4 084	891	3 193	5 908	248	5 660	2 072	690	2 898
In labor force	3 811	1 503	1 503	379	1 124	2 308	71	2 237	879	332	1 026
Married, husband present	39 195	15 304	15 304	3 438	11 866	23 891	1 220	22 671	9 040	3 026	10 605
In labor force	16 126	6 239	6 239	1 454	4 785	9 887	391	9 496	3 677	1 396	4 423
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	11 712	4 767	4 767	1 385	3 382	6 945	425	6 520	2 570	759	3 191
Not enrolled in school	3 340	1 206	1 206	300	906	2 134	117	2 017	899	201	917
Not high school graduate	1 121	301	301	95	206	820	32	788	425	24	339
Employed	311	82	82	23	59	229	8	221	133	5	83
Unemployed	152	39	39	13	26	113	–	113	53	17	43
Not in labor force	658	180	180	59	121	478	24	454	239	2	213
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	75 497	30 110	30 110	8 555	21 555	45 387	1 900	43 487	18 231	5 783	19 473
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.0	64.3	64.3	66.7	63.4	62.1	52.4	62.6	59.5	65.7	64.9
Worked in 1979	74 315	29 723	29 723	8 456	21 267	44 592	1 872	42 720	17 872	5 748	19 100
40 or more weeks	54 952	21 434	21 434	5 758	15 676	33 518	1 338	32 180	13 276	4 540	14 364
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	48 664	18 630	18 630	4 758	13 872	30 034	1 210	28 824	11 742	3 943	13 139
50 to 52 weeks	45 254	17 746	17 746	4 636	13 110	27 508	1 097	26 411	10 946	3 743	11 722
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40 947	15 852	15 852	4 005	11 847	25 095	1 006	24 089	9 897	3 286	10 906
With unemployment in 1979	13 890	5 715	5 715	1 709	4 006	8 175	425	7 750	3 344	826	3 580
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.4	19.0	19.0	20.0	18.6	18.0	22.4	17.8	18.3	14.3	18.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 223	2 107	2 107	572	1 535	3 116	173	2 943	1 454	246	1 243
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9	14.4	14.4	13.8	14.7	15.3	16.7	15.2	16.9	12.5	14.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	100 672	39 662	39 662	10 371	29 291	61 010	2 963	58 047	24 127	7 346	26 574
With a work disability	9 533	3 543	3 543	953	2 590	5 990	415	5 575	2 994	471	2 110
Prevented from working	5 373	1 963	1 963	534	1 429	3 410	209	3 201	1 815	235	1 151
With a public transportation disability	1 713	573	573	98	475	1 140	85	1 055	588	45	422
Persons 65 years and over	18 170	6 708	6 708	2 267	4 441	11 462	655	10 807	6 186	1 411	3 210
With a public transportation disability	2 659	998	998	288	710	1 661	192	1 469	868	170	431

Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980**

[Doto ore estimotes bosed on o sample; see Introduction. For meoning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**63 746**	**25 206**	**25 206**	**6 856**	**18 350**	**38 540**	**1 591**	**36 949**	**15 315**	**5 030**	**16 604**
Monagerial ond profesisonol specialty occupations	12 856	4 832	4 832	1 704	3 128	8 024	202	7 822	3 305	1 419	3 098
Executive, administrotive, ond monagerial occupations	6 183	2 298	2 298	866	1 432	3 885	61	3 824	1 618	781	1 425
Professional specialty occupations	6 673	2 534	2 534	838	1 696	4 139	141	3 998	1 687	638	1 673
Technicol, soles, ond administrative support occupations	17 914	6 924	6 924	2 184	4 740	10 990	320	10 670	4 649	1 554	4 467
Technicions ond reloted support occupations	2 108	900	900	365	535	1 208	39	1 169	425	168	576
Soles occupotions	5 931	2 254	2 254	590	1 664	3 677	90	3 587	1 682	547	1 358
Administrotive support occupotions, including clericol	9 875	3 770	3 770	1 229	2 541	6 105	191	5 914	2 542	839	2 533
Service occupotions	8 290	3 249	3 249	1 027	2 222	5 041	163	4 878	2 152	474	2 252
Privote household occupotions	417	143	143	56	87	274	7	267	145	30	92
Protective service occupotions	740	257	257	110	147	483	18	465	173	49	243
Service occupotions, except protective ond household	7 133	2 849	2 849	861	1 988	4 284	138	4 146	1 834	395	1 917
Forming, forestry, ond fishing occupotions	736	467	467	27	440	269	61	208	47	28	133
Precision production, croft, ond repoir occupotions	10 084	4 254	4 254	843	3 411	5 830	280	5 550	1 915	652	2 983
Operotors, fobricotors, ond loborers	13 866	5 480	5 480	1 071	4 409	8 386	565	7 821	3 247	903	3 671
Mochine operotors, ossemblers, ond inspectors	6 376	2 518	2 518	502	2 016	3 858	255	3 603	1 490	415	1 698
Tronsportotion ond moteriol moving occupotions	3 791	1 626	1 626	289	1 337	2 165	167	1 998	766	221	1 011
Hondlers, equipment cleoners, helpers, ond loborers	3 699	1 336	1 336	280	1 056	2 363	143	2 220	991	267	962
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**56 882**	**21 927**	**21 927**	**6 129**	**15 798**	**34 955**	**1 660**	**33 295**	**15 474**	**4 247**	**13 574**
Less thon $5,000	7 629	2 803	2 803	1 007	1 796	4 826	...	4 517	2 695	520	1 302
$5,000 to $7,499	4 518	1 760	1 760	621	1 139	2 758	...	2 539	1 427	260	852
$7,500 to $9,999	4 627	1 707	1 707	618	1 089	2 920	...	2 726	1 506	274	946
$10,000 to $14,999	9 144	3 746	3 746	1 148	2 598	5 398	...	5 172	2 578	521	2 073
$15,000 to $19,999	9 208	3 796	3 796	992	2 804	5 412	...	5 119	2 215	550	2 354
$20,000 to $24,999	7 849	2 927	2 927	608	2 319	4 922	...	4 701	1 989	648	2 064
$25,000 to $34,999	8 948	3 494	3 494	698	2 796	5 454	...	5 312	1 867	788	2 657
$35,000 to $49,999	3 311	1 184	1 184	262	922	2 127	...	2 083	758	458	867
$50,000 or more	1 648	510	510	175	335	1 138	...	1 126	439	228	459
Medion	$16 335	$16 202	$16 202	$13 378	$17 251	$16 431	...	$16 645	$13 963	$19 989	$18 487
Meon	$18 539	$18 366	$18 366	$16 228	$19 195	$18 648	...	$18 884	$16 853	$22 421	$20 093
Families	**44 271**	**17 171**	**17 171**	**4 130**	**13 041**	**27 100**	...	**25 734**	**10 763**	**3 374**	**11 597**
Medion income	$18 752	$18 438	$18 438	$16 339	$19 078	$18 959	...	$19 222	$17 218	$22 261	$19 804
Meon income	$20 834	$20 640	$20 640	$19 157	$21 110	$20 956	...	$21 260	$19 653	$25 376	$21 554
Unreloted individuols 15 yeors ond over	**16 084**	**6 579**	**6 579**	**3 428**	**3 151**	**9 505**	**358**	**9 147**	**5 534**	**964**	**2 649**
Medion income	$5 745	$5 186	$5 186	$4 462	$5 772	$6 313	$4 263	$6 434	$6 511	$7 365	$5 924
Meon income	$8 488	$7 798	$7 798	$6 781	$8 905	$8 966	$6 430	$9 065	$8 921	$10 079	$8 999
Per capito income	**$6 600**	**$6 426**	**$6 426**	**$6 373**	**$6 444**	**$6 713**	**$4 771**	**$6 815**	**$6 658**	**$8 275**	**$6 561**
Households	**56 882**	**21 927**	**21 927**	**6 129**	**15 798**	**34 955**	**1 660**	**33 295**	**15 474**	**4 247**	**13 574**
With eorings	45 311	17 708	17 708	4 653	13 055	27 603	...	26 419	11 407	3 429	11 583
Meon eorings	$19 267	$19 019	$19 019	$16 922	$19 767	$19 426	...	$19 616	$17 901	$22 747	$20 379
With Sociol Security income	16 193	5 990	5 990	1 940	4 050	10 203	...	9 670	5 465	1 199	3 006
Meon Sociol Security income	$4 123	$3 814	$3 814	$3 639	$3 898	$4 305	...	$4 321	$4 313	$4 362	$4 319
With public ossistonce income	3 741	1 407	1 407	506	901	2 334	...	2 142	1 204	171	767
Meon public ossistonce income	$2 171	$2 083	$2 083	$2 063	$2 094	$2 225	...	$2 184	$2 071	$3 539	$2 058
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$20 834**	**$20 640**	**$20 640**	**$19 157**	**$21 110**	**$20 956**	...	**$21 260**	**$19 653**	**$25 376**	**$21 554**
With own children under 18 yeors	$21 215	$21 206	$21 206	$18 191	$22 022	$21 221	...	$21 470	$19 942	$24 086	$21 939
Morried-couple fomilies	**$21 957**	**$21 633**	**$21 633**	**$20 612**	**$21 926**	**$22 165**	...	**$22 497**	**$21 390**	**$26 614**	**$22 262**
With own children under 18 yeors	$22 679	$22 528	$22 528	$20 226	$23 097	$22 780	...	$23 085	$22 474	$25 844	$22 825
Femole householder, no husbond present	**$11 760**	**$12 161**	**$12 161**	**$11 967**	**$12 290**	**$11 526**	...	**$11 633**	**$10 537**	**$13 682**	**$13 074**
With own children under 18 yeors	$8 983	$9 274	$9 274	$8 488	$9 733	$8 806	...	$8 844	$7 328	$11 106	$10 463
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**44 271**	**17 171**	**17 171**	**4 130**	**13 041**	**27 100**	...	**25 734**	**10 763**	**3 374**	**11 597**
Householder worked in 1979	35 582	14 245	14 245	3 292	10 953	21 337	...	20 364	7 919	2 775	9 670
With reloted children under 18 yeors	24 067	9 503	9 503	2 040	7 463	14 564	...	13 756	5 168	1 711	6 877
Femole householder, no husbond present	4 420	1 632	1 632	654	978	2 788	...	2 675	1 593	307	775
Householder worked in 1979	2 519	1 011	1 011	423	588	1 508	...	1 466	832	170	464
With reloted children under 18 yeors	2 574	969	969	376	593	1 605	...	1 565	857	206	502
With reloted children under 6 yeors	927	309	309	139	170	618	...	614	373	78	163
Householder 65 yeors ond over	6 552	2 386	2 386	672	1 714	4 166	290	3 876	2 099	511	1 266
Unreloted individuols for whom poverty stotus is determined	**14 674**	**5 512**	**5 512**	**2 368**	**3 144**	**9 162**	**358**	**8 804**	**5 530**	**964**	**2 310**
65 yeors ond over	5 889	2 235	2 235	919	1 316	3 654	149	3 505	2 290	405	810
Persons for whom poverty stotus is determined	**157 913**	**61 500**	**61 500**	**14 854**	**46 646**	**96 413**	**4 849**	**91 564**	**38 915**	**11 485**	**41 164**
Reloted children under 18 yeors	46 423	18 586	18 586	3 748	14 838	27 837	1 477	26 360	9 924	3 175	13 261
Reloted children 5 to 17 yeors	34 648	13 781	13 781	2 695	11 086	20 867	1 152	19 715	7 329	2 367	10 019
60 yeors ond over	25 552	9 567	9 567	3 033	6 534	15 985	946	15 039	8 513	1 845	4 681
65 yeors ond over	18 170	6 708	6 708	2 267	4 441	11 462	655	10 807	6 186	1 411	3 210
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 575**	**1 241**	**1 241**	**362**	**879**	**2 334**	...	**2 120**	**1 137**	**222**	**761**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	7.2	7.2	8.8	6.7	8.6	...	8.2	10.6	6.6	6.6
Householder worked in 1979	1 917	683	683	186	497	1 234	...	1 132	526	156	450
With reloted children under 18 yeors	2 579	898	898	262	636	1 681	...	1 563	803	171	589
Femole householder, no husbond present	1 248	397	397	175	222	851	...	805	523	77	205
Householder worked in 1979	484	180	180	85	95	304	...	284	188	28	68
With reloted children under 18 yeors	1 054	342	342	147	195	712	...	691	438	77	176
With reloted children under 6 yeors	535	151	151	58	93	384	...	384	268	35	81
Householder 65 yeors ond over	502	227	227	60	167	275	74	201	108	23	70
Unreloted individuols for whom poverty stotus is determined	**4 031**	**1 553**	**1 553**	**633**	**920**	**2 478**	**138**	**2 340**	**1 504**	**211**	**625**
Percent below poverty level	27.5	28.2	28.2	26.7	29.3	27.0	38.5	26.6	27.2	21.9	27.1
65 yeors ond over	2 050	815	815	335	480	1 235	43	1 192	695	123	374
Persons for whom poverty stotus is determined	**16 858**	**5 885**	**5 885**	**1 758**	**4 127**	**10 973**	**857**	**10 116**	**5 480**	**1 011**	**3 625**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	9.6	9.6	11.8	8.8	11.4	17.7	11.0	14.1	8.8	8.8
Reloted children under 18 yeors	6 051	1 998	1 998	528	1 470	4 053	286	3 767	1 891	377	1 499
Reloted children 5 to 17 yeors	4 284	1 384	1 384	354	1 030	2 900	237	2 663	1 220	279	1 164
60 yeors ond over	3 441	1 448	1 448	504	944	1 993	235	1 758	1 011	173	574
65 yeors ond over	2 860	1 194	1 194	434	760	1 666	168	1 498	858	153	487
Percent of persons for whom poverty stotus is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.1	6.0	6.0	7.7	5.5	7.7	12.5	7.4	9.6	6.3	5.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15.5	14.1	14.1	17.4	13.0	16.3	29.9	15.6	19.4	12.7	12.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.3	31.0	31.0	37.1	29.1	31.4	49.4	30.5	35.2	23.1	28.1

Table P-14. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
NATIVITY											
Total persons	**1 715**	**892**	**892**	**227**	**665**	**823**	–	**823**	**637**	**36**	**150**
Native	1 687	877	877	212	665	810	–	810	637	...	143
Foreign born	28	15	15	15	–	13	–	13	–	...	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**420**	**214**	**214**	**53**	**161**	**206**	–	**206**	**154**	...	**40**
Speak a language other than English at home	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Persons 18 years and over	**1 140**	**606**	**606**	**152**	**454**	**534**	–	**534**	**426**	...	**84**
Speak a language other than English at home	19	14	14	8	6	5	–	5	5	...	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	10.5	14.3	14.3	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	...	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**521**	**273**	**273**	**65**	**208**	**248**	–	**248**	**191**	...	**45**
Nursery school	5	5	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	–
Kindergarten	21	8	8	6	2	13	–	13	6	...	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	279	142	142	40	102	137	–	137	105	...	26
High school (1 to 4 years)	132	73	73	7	66	59	–	59	46	...	7
College	84	45	45	12	33	39	–	39	34	...	5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**874**	**460**	**460**	**108**	**352**	**414**	–	**414**	**339**	...	**51**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	–
5 to 7 years	58	27	27	13	14	31	–	31	31	...	–
8 years	61	42	42	8	34	19	–	19	19	...	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	173	125	125	30	95	48	–	48	35	...	13
4 years	387	187	187	38	149	200	–	200	175	...	25
College: 1 to 3 years	105	57	57	19	38	48	–	48	40	...	8
4 or more years	84	16	16	–	16	68	–	68	39	...	5
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**102**	**40**	**40**	**6**	**34**	**62**	–	**62**	**50**	...	**7**
Children ever born	386	112	112	30	82	274	–	274	262	...	7
Per 1,000 women	3 784	2 800	2 800	5 000	2 412	4 419	–	4 419	5 240	...	1 000
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 565**	**825**	**825**	**209**	**616**	**740**	–	**740**	**596**	...	**118**
Same house	1 064	559	559	148	411	505	–	505	447	...	32
Different house in United States	422	260	260	55	205	162	–	162	84	...	78
Central city of this SMSA	120	30	30	17	13	90	–	90	39	...	51
Remainder of this SMSA	130	121	121	5	116	9	–	9	9	...	–
Outside this SMSA	172	109	109	33	76	63	–	63	36	...	27
Different SMSA	117	54	54	17	37	63	–	63	36	...	27
Abroad	79	6	6	6	–	73	–	73	65	...	8
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**641**	**382**	**382**	**104**	**278**	**259**	–	**259**	**212**	...	**36**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	438	279	279	76	203	159	–	159	112	...	36
Carpool	149	85	85	20	65	64	–	64	64	...	–
Public transportation	25	16	16	8	8	9	–	9	9	...	–
Other means or worked at home	29	2	2	–	2	27	–	27	27	...	–
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.2	22.7	22.7	11.9	26.8	13.9	–	13.9	12.9	...	23.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	530	307	307	90	217	223	–	223	207	...	16
Central city	350	157	157	69	88	193	–	193	185	...	8
Outside central city	180	150	150	21	129	30	–	30	22	...	8
Worked outside SMSA of residence	31	22	22	–	22	9	–	9	–	...	9
Place of work not reported	82	55	55	15	40	27	–	27	27	...	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 196**	**630**	**630**	**152**	**478**	**566**	–	**566**	**452**	...	**84**
Labor force	752	416	416	114	302	336	–	336	280	...	45
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.9	66.0	66.0	75.0	63.2	59.4	–	59.4	61.9	...	53.6
Employed	647	378	378	100	278	269	–	269	222	...	36
Unemployed	96	29	29	5	24	67	–	67	58	...	9
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	7.1	7.1	4.8	7.9	19.9	–	19.9	20.7	...	20.0
Female, 16 years and over	**631**	**293**	**293**	**62**	**231**	**338**	–	**338**	**259**	...	**61**
Labor force	343	165	165	43	122	178	–	178	146	...	27
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.4	56.3	56.3	69.4	52.8	52.7	–	52.7	56.4	...	44.3
Employed	303	161	161	43	118	142	–	142	119	...	18
Unemployed	40	4	4	–	4	36	–	36	27	...	9
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	2.4	2.4	–	3.3	20.2	–	20.2	18.5	...	33.3
With own children under 6 years	99	58	58	17	41	41	–	41	11	...	30
In labor force	45	23	23	12	11	22	–	22	6	...	16
Married, husband present	280	169	169	30	139	111	–	111	80	...	19
In labor force	133	65	65	11	54	68	–	68	51	...	12
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**136**	**74**	**74**	**4**	**70**	**62**	–	**62**	**51**	...	**5**
Not enrolled in school	36	19	19	4	15	17	–	17	17	...	–
Not high school graduate	15	2	2	–	2	13	–	13	13	...	–
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Not in labor force	15	2	2	–	2	13	–	13	13	...	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**849**	**467**	**467**	**115**	**352**	**382**	–	**382**	**320**	...	**45**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.0	74.1	74.1	75.7	73.6	67.5	–	67.5	70.8	...	53.6
Worked in 1979	812	449	449	115	334	363	–	363	301	...	45
40 or more weeks	587	321	321	95	226	266	–	266	215	...	40
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	527	284	284	86	198	243	–	243	197	...	35
50 to 52 weeks	460	288	288	90	198	172	–	172	131	...	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	415	254	254	81	173	161	–	161	120	...	35
With unemployment in 1979	215	132	132	19	113	83	–	83	73	...	10
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.3	28.3	28.3	16.5	32.1	21.7	–	21.7	22.8	...	22.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	95	48	48	9	39	47	–	47	47	...	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.0	16.8	16.8	22.4	15.9	22.4	–	22.4	25.1	...	3.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 043**	**560**	**560**	**145**	**415**	**483**	–	**483**	**375**	...	**84**
With a work disability	115	47	47	19	28	68	–	68	50	...	18
Prevented from working	89	31	31	14	17	58	–	58	45	...	13
With a public transportation disability	47	11	11	–	11	36	–	36	23	...	13
Persons 65 years and over	**143**	**66**	**66**	**7**	**59**	**77**	–	**77**	**71**	...	–
With a public transportation disability	18	7	7	–	7	11	–	11	11	...	–

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**

[Oato ore estimotes bosed on o sompje; see Introduction. For meoning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The 5M5A	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginio (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Vo.	Wood County, W. Vo.			
			Total	Morietto city	Remoinder			Total	Porkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years oed over	**647**	**378**	**378**	**100**	**278**	**269**	–	**269**	**222**	...	**36**
Monogeriol ond professionol speciolty occupations	82	56	56	19	37	26	–	26	15	...	–
Executive, administrative, ond monogeriol occupotions	29	21	21	6	15	8	–	8	8	...	–
Professionol specialty occupations	53	35	35	13	22	18	–	18	7	...	–
Technicol, soles, ond odministrotive support occupotions	192	83	83	12	71	109	–	109	91	...	18
Technicions ond reloted support occupotions	10	10	10	–	10	–	–	–	–	...	–
Soles occupations	23	3	3	–	3	20	–	20	20	...	–
Administrotive support occupotions, including clericol	159	70	70	12	58	89	–	89	71	...	18
Service occupotions	154	86	86	42	44	68	–	68	55	...	13
Privote household occupotions	28	8	8	–	8	20	–	20	20	...	–
Protective service occupations	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Service occupotions, except protective ond household	122	74	74	38	36	48	–	48	35	...	13
Forming, forestry, ond fishing occupotions	7	3	3	–	3	4	–	4	4	...	–
Precision production, croft, ond repoir occupotions	64	33	33	–	33	31	–	31	26	...	5
Operotors, fobricotors, ond loborers	148	117	117	27	90	31	–	31	31	...	–
Mochine operators, ossemblers, ond inspectors	110	79	79	27	52	31	–	31	31	...	–
Tronsportotion ond moteriol moving occupotions	26	26	26	–	26	–	–	–	–	...	–
Hondlers, equipment cleoners, helpers, ond loborers	12	12	12	–	12	–	–	–	–	...	–
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**588**	**287**	**287**	**83**	**204**	**301**	–	**301**	**242**	**12**	**47**
Less thon $5,000	100	41	41	13	28	59	–	59	45	–	14
$5,000 to $7,499	64	23	23	17	6	41	–	41	36	–	5
$7,500 to $9,999	49	10	10	–	10	39	–	39	39	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	134	58	58	17	41	76	–	76	64	6	6
$15,000 to $19,999	76	47	47	8	39	29	–	29	15	–	14
$20,000 to $24,999	83	78	78	28	50	5	–	5	5	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	36	20	20	–	20	16	–	16	8	–	8
$35,000 to $49,999	36	10	10	–	10	26	–	26	20	6	–
$50,000 or more	10	–	–	–	–	10	–	10	10	–	–
Medion	$12 250	$16 437	$16 437	$11 691	$17 125	$10 719	–	$10 719	$10 089	$23 750	$11 875
Mean	$16 101	$15 784	$15 784	$13 481	$16 721	$16 403	–	$16 403	$16 531	$24 120	$13 773
Families	**461**	**238**	**238**	**58**	**180**	**223**	–	**223**	**164**	**12**	**47**
Medion income	$14 613	$17 375	$17 375	$15 000	$17 375	$13 229	–	$13 229	$13 333	$23 750	$11 875
Mean income	$18 232	$16 567	$16 567	$14 292	$17 300	$20 009	–	$20 009	$21 495	$24 120	$13 773
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**169**	**81**	**81**	**42**	**39**	**88**	–	**88**	**83**	...	**5**
Medion income	$5 595	$6 250	$6 250	$6 000	$6 500	$5 200	–	$5 200	$5 367	...	$1000—
Mean income	$6 304	$7 340	$7 340	$6 756	$7 968	$5 351	–	$5 351	$5 673	...	–
Per capita income	**$5 402**	**$5 154**	**$5 154**	**$4 977**	**$5 215**	**$5 671**	–	**$5 671**	**$5 889**	...	**$4 227**
Households	**588**	**287**	**287**	**83**	**204**	**301**	–	**301**	**242**	**12**	**47**
With earnings	469	246	246	76	170	223	–	223	184	6	33
Mean earnings	$17 465	$16 283	$16 283	$13 516	$17 520	$18 769	–	$18 769	$18 527	$35 675	$17 049
With Sociol Security income	184	57	57	12	45	127	–	127	101	12	14
Mean Sociol Security income	$3 258	$3 630	$3 630	$3 134	$3 763	$3 092	–	$3 092	$3 046	$4 168	$2 495
With public ossistonce income	94	43	43	21	22	51	–	51	44	–	7
Mean public ossistonce income	$2 040	$2 060	$2 060	$1 793	$2 314	$2 024	–	$2 024	$2 033	–	$1 965
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$18 232**	**$16 567**	**$16 567**	**$14 292**	**$17 300**	**$20 009**	–	**$20 009**	**$21 495**	**$24 120**	**$13 773**
With own children under 18 years	$16 567	$18 495	$18 495	$16 265	$19 361	$15 197	–	$15 197	$14 600	$37 575	$13 773
Married-couple families	**$21 683**	**$17 661**	**$17 661**	**$14 537**	**$18 664**	**$27 282**	–	**$27 282**	**$28 857**	**$24 120**	**$20 642**
With own children under 18 years	$19 379	$20 043	$20 043	$18 501	$20 703	$18 724	–	$18 724	$16 520	$37 575	$20 642
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 408**	**$11 760**	**$11 760**	**$13 520**	**$10 774**	**$9 842**	–	**$9 842**	**$9 993**	–	**$9 509**
With own children under 18 years	$10 839	$10 546	$10 546	$6 200	$12 408	$10 917	–	$10 917	$11 804	–	$9 509
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**461**	**238**	**238**	**58**	**180**	**223**	–	**223**	**164**	**12**	**47**
Householder worked in 1979	372	191	191	51	140	181	–	181	142	6	33
With reloted children under 18 years	301	127	127	33	94	174	–	174	121	6	47
Female householder, no husband present	132	39	39	14	25	93	–	93	64	–	29
Householder worked in 1979	99	30	30	14	16	69	–	69	54	–	15
With reloted children under 18 years	107	24	24	6	18	83	–	83	54	–	29
With reloted children under 6 years	49	12	12	6	6	37	–	37	14	–	23
Householder 65 years ond over	57	45	45	7	38	12	–	12	6	...	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**158**	**75**	**75**	**36**	**39**	**83**	–	**83**	**83**	...	–
65 years ond over	57	8	8	–	8	49	–	49	49	...	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 691**	**879**	**879**	**221**	**658**	**812**	–	**812**	**631**	...	**145**
Reloted children under 18 years	566	281	281	75	206	285	–	285	207	...	66
Reloted children 5 to 17 years	411	209	209	53	156	202	–	202	150	...	40
60 years ond over	186	87	87	22	65	99	–	99	86	...	–
65 years ond over	143	66	66	7	59	77	–	77	71	...	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**79**	**43**	**43**	**19**	**24**	**36**	–	**36**	**17**	–	**19**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	18.1	18.1	32.8	13.3	16.1	–	16.1	10.4	–	40.4
Householder worked in 1979	31	15	15	12	3	16	–	16	11	–	5
With reloted children under 18 years	52	16	16	12	4	36	–	36	17	–	19
Female householder, no husband present	37	15	15	6	9	22	–	22	8	–	14
Householder worked in 1979	14	6	6	6	–	8	–	8	8	–	–
With reloted children under 18 years	30	8	8	6	2	22	–	22	8	–	14
With reloted children under 6 years	30	8	8	6	2	22	–	22	8	–	14
Householder 65 years ond over	24	24	24	7	17	–	–	–	–	...	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**46**	**23**	**23**	**11**	**12**	**23**	–	**23**	**23**	...	–
Percent below poverty level	29.1	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.8	27.7	–	27.7	27.7	...	–
65 years ond over	17	6	6	–	6	11	–	11	11	...	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**311**	**157**	**157**	**84**	**73**	**154**	–	**154**	**109**	...	**45**
Percent below poverty level	18.4	17.9	17.9	38.0	11.1	19.0	–	19.0	17.3	...	31.0
Reloted children under 18 years	119	55	55	41	14	64	–	64	51	...	13
Reloted children 5 to 17 years	63	31	31	27	4	32	–	32	32	...	–
60 years ond over	61	43	43	15	28	18	–	18	18	...	–
65 years ond over	44	33	33	7	26	11	–	11	11	...	–
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.1	13.1	13.1	29.0	7.8	11.1	–	11.1	14.3	...	–
Below 125 percent of poverty level	24.1	22.5	22.5	38.0	17.3	25.7	–	25.7	26.0	...	31.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	48.8	39.4	39.4	46.2	37.1	59.0	–	59.0	65.0	...	47.6

Table P-16. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-18. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-20. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The 5M5A	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
NATIVITY											
Total persons	**518**	**199**	**199**	**81**	**118**	**319**	**4**	**315**	**109**	**24**	**182**
Native	486	185	185	76	109	301	...	297	96	...	177
Foreign born	32	14	14	5	9	18	...	18	13	...	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**118**	**45**	**45**	**12**	**33**	**73**	...	**73**	**26**	...	**42**
Speak a language other than English at home	16	2	2	–	2	14	...	14	–	...	14
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Persons 18 years and over	**311**	**106**	**106**	**36**	**70**	**205**	...	**201**	**76**	...	**106**
Speak a language other than English at home	48	13	13	5	8	35	...	35	16	...	19
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**150**	**48**	**48**	**12**	**36**	**102**	...	**98**	**33**	...	**60**
Nursery school	5	5	5	–	5	–	...	–	–	...	–
Kindergarten	9	2	2	–	2	7	...	7	–	...	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	61	24	24	5	19	37	...	37	12	...	20
High school (1 to 4 years)	45	10	10	–	10	35	...	35	14	...	21
College	30	7	7	7	–	23	...	19	7	...	12
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**243**	**78**	**78**	**18**	**60**	**165**	...	**161**	**55**	...	**94**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17	10	10	–	10	7	...	7	7	...	–
5 to 7 years	11	6	6	–	6	5	...	5	5	...	–
8 years	42	18	18	–	18	24	...	24	6	...	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	29	19	19	7	12	10	...	10	4	...	6
4 years	57	4	4	–	4	53	...	49	7	...	36
College: 1 to 3 years	31	5	5	5	–	26	...	26	13	...	13
4 or more years	56	16	16	6	10	40	...	40	13	...	21
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**28**	**9**	**9**	**5**	**4**	**19**	...	**19**	**12**	...	**7**
Children ever born	45	19	19	5	14	26	...	26	19	...	7
Per 1,000 women	1 607	2 111	2 111	1 000	3 500	1 368	...	1 368	1 583	...	1 000
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**482**	**152**	**152**	**49**	**103**	**330**	...	**323**	**138**	...	**185**
Same house	204	45	45	6	39	159	...	159	121	...	38
Different house in United States	278	107	107	43	64	171	...	164	17	...	147
Central city of this SMSA	77	37	37	28	9	40	...	40	–	...	40
Remainder of this SMSA	41	11	11	5	6	30	...	23	–	...	23
Outside this SMSA	160	59	59	10	49	101	...	101	17	...	84
Different SMSA	78	48	48	10	38	30	...	30	17	...	13
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**188**	**46**	**46**	**19**	**27**	**142**	...	**142**	**45**	...	**78**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	142	34	34	13	21	108	...	108	32	...	57
Carpool	27	4	4	–	4	23	...	23	8	...	15
Public transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Other means or worked at home	19	8	8	6	2	11	...	11	5	...	6
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	20.8	17.5	17.5	12.3	20.2	21.7	...	21.7	25.5	...	19.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	159	44	44	20	24	115	...	115	51	...	64
Central city	69	21	21	14	7	48	...	48	23	...	25
Outside central city	90	23	23	6	17	67	...	67	28	...	39
Worked outside SMSA of residence	17	2	2	–	2	15	...	15	–	...	15
Place of work not reported	12	1	1	–	1	11	...	11	–	...	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**340**	**120**	**120**	**43**	**77**	**220**	...	**216**	**83**	...	**114**
Labor force	203	61	61	31	30	142	...	142	45	...	78
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	50.8	50.8	72.1	39.0	64.5	...	65.7	54.2	...	68.4
Employed	195	53	53	26	27	142	...	142	45	...	78
Unemployed	8	8	8	5	3	–	...	–	–	...	–
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	13.1	13.1	16.1	10.0	–	...	–	–	...	–
Female, 16 years and over	**181**	**78**	**78**	**30**	**48**	**103**	...	**103**	**40**	...	**57**
Labor force	90	42	42	25	17	48	...	48	16	...	26
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.7	53.8	53.8	83.3	35.4	46.6	...	46.6	40.0	...	45.6
Employed	82	34	34	20	14	48	...	48	16	...	26
Unemployed	8	8	8	5	3	–	...	–	–	...	–
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	19.0	19.0	20.0	17.6	–	...	–	–	...	–
With own children under 6 years	52	19	19	12	7	33	...	33	8	...	19
In labor force	25	12	12	7	5	13	...	13	–	...	7
Married, husband present	104	41	41	18	23	63	...	63	32	...	25
In labor force	50	24	24	13	11	26	...	26	13	...	7
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**47**	**16**	**16**	**7**	**9**	**31**	...	**31**	**11**	...	**20**
Not enrolled in school	15	9	9	7	2	6	...	6	–	...	6
Not high school graduate	7	7	7	7	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Employed	7	7	7	7	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**243**	**78**	**78**	**43**	**35**	**165**	...	**161**	**45**	...	**97**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.5	65.0	65.0	100.0	45.5	75.0	...	74.5	54.2	...	85.1
Worked in 1979	231	66	66	31	35	165	...	161	45	...	97
40 or more weeks	185	47	47	19	28	138	...	134	36	...	79
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	169	43	43	19	24	126	...	122	32	...	71
50 to 52 weeks	141	34	34	13	21	107	...	103	32	...	52
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	141	34	34	13	21	107	...	103	32	...	52
With unemployment in 1979	51	21	21	12	9	30	...	30	4	...	26
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.0	26.9	26.9	27.9	25.7	18.2	...	18.6	8.9	...	26.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15	9	9	7	2	6	...	6	–	...	6
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	24.4	24.4	32.0	14.2	6.6	...	6.6	12.0	...	5.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**316**	**108**	**108**	**43**	**65**	**208**	...	**204**	**71**	...	**114**
With a work disability	27	27	27	11	16	–	...	–	–	...	–
Prevented from working	16	16	16	–	16	–	...	–	–	...	–
With a public transportation disability	12	12	12	–	12	–	...	–	–	...	–
Persons 65 years and over	**24**	**12**	**12**	–	**12**	**12**	...	**12**	**12**	...	–
With a public transportation disability	4	4	4	–	4	–	...	–	–	...	–

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**195**	**53**	**53**	**26**	**27**	**142**	...	**142**	**45**	...	**78**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	56	15	15	6	9	41	...	41	8	...	27
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21	2	2	–	2	19	...	19	–	...	13
Professional specialty occupations	35	13	13	6	7	22	...	22	8	...	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38	9	9	7	2	29	...	29	8	...	21
Technicians and related support occupations	18	2	2	–	2	16	...	16	8	...	8
Sales occupations	6	–	–	–	–	6	...	6	–	...	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	7	7	7	–	7	...	7	–	...	7
Service occupations	13	6	6	–	6	7	...	7	–	...	7
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	13	6	6	–	6	7	...	7	–	...	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	–	–	–	–	17	...	17	11	...	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71	23	23	13	10	48	...	48	18	...	17
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	33	9	9	6	3	24	...	24	–	...	11
Transportation and material moving occupations	10	6	6	–	6	4	...	4	4	...	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	8	8	7	1	20	...	20	14	...	6
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**153**	**55**	**55**	**25**	**30**	**98**	**4**	**94**	**26**	**6**	**62**
Less than $5,000	23	19	19	19	–	4	...	–	–	...	–
$5,000 to $7,499	16	10	10	–	10	6	...	6	–	...	6
$7,500 to $9,999	26	7	7	–	7	19	...	19	7	...	12
$10,000 to $14,999	17	11	11	6	5	6	...	6	–	...	6
$15,000 to $19,999	6	–	–	–	–	6	...	6	–	...	6
$20,000 to $24,999	19	8	8	–	8	11	...	11	6	...	5
$25,000 to $34,999	25	–	–	–	–	25	...	25	5	...	20
$35,000 to $49,999	21	–	–	–	–	21	...	21	8	...	7
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Median	$11 691	$7 125	$7 125	$2500—	$9 286	$21 818	...	$22 273	$25 000	...	$20 500
Mean	$17 393	$7 963	$7 963	$3 491	$11 689	$22 685	...	$23 480	$23 760	...	$21 098
Families	**119**	**34**	**34**	**18**	**16**	**85**	...	**81**	**19**	...	**56**
Median income	$19 792	$7 500	$7 500	$2500—	$9 375	$26 458	...	$27 292	$29 250	...	$22 000
Mean income	$19 899	$7 148	$7 148	$4 379	$10 263	$24 999	...	$26 036	$29 242	...	$22 715
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**56**	**23**	**23**	**7**	**16**	**33**	...	**33**	**7**	...	**19**
Median income	$7 286	$4 833	$4 833	$1 500	$8 333	$7 643	...	$7 643	$8 500	...	$6 583
Mean income	$6 893	$6 439	$6 439	$1 210	$8 727	$7 209	...	$7 209	$8 880	...	$6 373
Per capita income	**$5 808**	**$2 647**	**$2 647**	**$1 252**	**$3 606**	**$7 780**	...	**$7 827**	**$6 896**	...	**$7 242**
Households	**153**	**55**	**55**	**25**	**30**	**98**	**4**	**94**	**26**	**6**	**62**
With earnings	126	40	40	20	20	86	...	82	19	...	57
Mean earnings	$18 732	$8 157	$8 157	$3 487	$12 828	$23 651	...	$24 609	$29 222	...	$20 751
With Social Security income	25	12	12	–	12	13	...	13	7	...	6
Mean Social Security income	$5 912	$4 187	$4 187	–	$4 187	$7 505	...	$7 505	$7 505	...	$7 505
With public assistance income	7	7	7	5	2	–	...	–	–	...	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 019	$2 019	$2 019	$2 405	$1 055	–	...	–	–	...	–
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$19 899**	**$7 148**	**$7 148**	**$4 379**	**$10 263**	**$24 999**	...	**$26 036**	**$29 242**	...	**$22 715**
With own children under 18 years	$21 635	$7 151	$7 151	$4 379	$11 688	$27 812	...	$29 300	$29 242	...	$26 623
Married-couple families	**$22 318**	**$7 901**	**$7 901**	**$5 138**	**$11 494**	**$26 569**	...	**$27 789**	**$29 242**	...	**$24 888**
With own children under 18 years	$24 424	$7 816	$7 816	$5 138	$12 168	$30 142	...	$31 976	$29 242	...	$30 805
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 506**	**$3 757**	**$3 757**	**$2 405**	**$6 010**	**$7 505**	...	**$7 505**	**–**	...	**$7 505**
With own children under 18 years	$5 380	$2 405	$2 405	$2 405	–	$7 505	...	$7 505	–	...	$7 505
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**119**	**34**	**34**	**18**	**16**	**85**	...	**81**	**19**	...	**56**
Householder worked in 1979	97	17	17	6	11	80	...	76	19	...	51
With related children under 18 years	97	29	29	18	11	68	...	64	19	...	39
Female householder, no husband present	15	8	8	5	3	7	...	7	–	...	7
Householder worked in 1979	7	–	–	–	–	7	...	7	–	...	7
With related children under 18 years	12	5	5	5	–	7	...	7	–	...	7
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Householder 65 years and over	7	7	7	–	7	–	...	–	–	...	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**50**	**23**	**23**	**7**	**16**	**27**	...	**27**	**7**	...	**13**
65 years and over	12	5	5	–	5	7	...	7	7	...	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**507**	**194**	**194**	**81**	**113**	**313**	...	**309**	**109**	...	**176**
Related children under 18 years	195	81	81	38	43	114	...	114	33	...	76
Related children 5 to 17 years	111	38	38	5	33	73	...	73	26	...	42
60 years and over	45	16	16	–	16	29	...	29	12	...	17
65 years and over	24	12	12	–	12	12	...	12	12	...	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**18**	**14**	**14**	**12**	**2**	**4**	...	**–**	**–**	...	**–**
Percent below poverty level	15.1	41.2	41.2	66.7	12.5	4.7	...	–	–	...	–
Householder worked in 1979	6	2	2	–	2	4	...	–	–	...	–
With related children under 18 years	18	14	14	12	2	4	...	–	–	...	–
Female householder, no husband present	5	5	5	5	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
With related children under 18 years	5	5	5	5	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Householder 65 years and over	2	2	2	–	2	–	...	–	–	...	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**9**	**9**	**9**	**7**	**2**	**–**	...	**–**	**–**	...	**–**
Percent below poverty level	18.0	39.1	39.1	100.0	12.5	–	...	–	–	...	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**74**	**70**	**70**	**58**	**12**	**4**	...	**–**	**–**	...	**–**
Percent below poverty level	14.6	36.1	36.1	71.6	10.6	1.3	...	–	–	...	–
Related children under 18 years	37	37	37	32	5	–	...	–	–	...	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	10	10	10	5	5	–	...	–	–	...	–
60 years and over	2	2	2	–	2	–	...	–	–	...	–
65 years and over	2	2	2	–	2	–	...	–	–	...	–
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.6	36.1	36.1	71.6	10.6	1.3	...	–	–	...	–
Below 125 percent of poverty level	19.3	48.5	48.5	71.6	31.9	1.3	...	–	–	...	–
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.6	71.6	71.6	100.0	51.3	19.8	...	18.8	19.3	...	21.0

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Total housing units	**62 169**	**23 960**	**23 960**	**6 673**	**17 287**	**38 209**	**2 022**	**36 187**	**17 083**	**4 485**	**14 619**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	594	208	208	6	202	386	196	190	14	3	173
Year-round housing units	61 575	23 752	23 752	6 667	17 085	37 823	1 826	35 997	17 069	4 482	14 446
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	43 017	16 821	16 821	3 683	13 138	26 196	1 386	24 810	9 968	3 339	11 503
Percent of occupied housing units	74.4	75.2	75.2	59.4	81.3	73.8	83.4	73.4	62.8	78.1	84.1
White	42 538	16 574	16 574	3 639	12 935	25 964	1 384	24 580	9 803	3 322	11 455
Black	365	193	193	32	161	172	...	171	141	11	19
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	27	15	15	3	12	12	–	12	5	...	5
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	57	29	29	7	22	28	–	28	10	2	16
Spanish origin[2]	138	48	48	9	39	90	6	84	34	8	42
Renter-occupied housing units	14 824	5 537	5 537	2 521	3 016	9 287	275	9 012	5 905	936	2 171
White	14 564	5 432	5 432	2 476	2 956	9 132	275	8 857	5 783	925	2 149
Black	202	77	77	31	46	125	...	125	110	2	13
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	14	10	10	2	8	4	–	4	1	...	3
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	30	12	12	8	4	18	–	18	7	7	4
Spanish origin[2]	64	28	28	17	11	36	2	34	19	3	12
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	**3 734**	**1 394**	**1 394**	**463**	**931**	**2 340**	**165**	**2 175**	**1 196**	**207**	**772**
For sale only	692	263	263	72	191	429	7	422	162	67	193
Vacant less than 6 months	433	135	135	42	93	298	4	294	110	45	139
Median price asked	$41 100	$42 100	$42 100	$32 800	$48 300	$40 500	$32 500	$40 600	$29 500	$41 700	$52 300
For rent	1 266	400	400	221	179	866	8	858	635	75	148
Vacant less than 2 months	543	161	161	88	73	382	4	378	253	50	75
Median rent asked	$163	$160	$160	$165	$157	$163	$100	$164	$159	$213	$184
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	360	148	148	39	109	212	75	137	78	23	36
Held for occasional use	256	121	121	8	113	135	34	101	41	9	51
Other vacant	1 160	462	462	123	339	698	41	657	280	33	344
Boarded up	52	16	16	4	12	36	1	35	18	–	17
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units	**2 362**	**1 114**	**1 114**	**80**	**1 034**	**1 248**	**329**	**919**	**191**	**10**	**718**
Owner-occupied housing units	1 098	535	535	26	509	563	162	401	29	3	369
Renter-occupied housing units	800	358	358	45	313	442	84	358	137	6	215
Vacant for rent or for sale only	69	48	48	4	44	21	1	20	10	–	10
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	**61 575**	**23 752**	**23 752**	**6 667**	**17 085**	**37 823**	**1 826**	**35 997**	**17 069**	**4 482**	**14 446**
1 room	338	148	148	71	77	190	7	183	136	4	43
2 rooms	813	291	291	151	140	522	18	504	328	38	138
3 rooms	3 960	1 377	1 377	742	635	2 583	86	2 497	1 678	305	514
4 rooms	10 686	4 093	4 093	1 193	2 900	6 593	340	6 253	3 214	588	2 451
5 rooms	15 907	5 806	5 806	1 376	4 430	10 101	527	9 574	4 236	1 114	4 224
6 rooms	14 177	5 632	5 632	1 501	4 131	8 545	450	8 095	3 878	1 045	3 172
7 rooms	8 244	3 371	3 371	841	2 530	4 873	224	4 649	1 952	686	2 011
8 or more rooms	7 450	3 034	3 034	792	2 242	4 416	174	4 242	1 647	702	1 893
Median, year-round housing units	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.6
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	**57 841**	**22 358**	**22 358**	**6 204**	**16 154**	**35 483**	**1 661**	**33 822**	**15 873**	**4 275**	**13 674**
1 person	11 698	4 354	4 354	1 770	2 584	7 344	284	7 060	4 426	825	1 809
2 persons	18 147	6 975	6 975	2 078	4 897	11 172	510	10 662	5 203	1 467	3 992
3 persons	10 945	4 239	4 239	1 006	3 233	6 706	317	6 389	2 696	795	2 898
4 persons	9 913	3 929	3 929	806	3 123	5 984	278	5 706	2 009	729	2 968
5 persons	4 471	1 773	1 773	342	1 431	2 698	155	2 543	931	313	1 299
6 persons	1 729	706	706	135	571	1 023	76	947	385	106	456
7 persons	634	249	249	50	199	385	24	361	152	28	181
8 or more persons	304	133	133	17	116	171	17	154	71	12	71
Median, occupied housing units	2.45	2.48	2.48	2.14	2.68	2.43	2.62	2.42	2.17	2.39	2.86
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.60	2.64	2.64	2.29	2.78	2.58	2.60	2.58	2.30	2.52	2.94
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.06	2.12	2.12	1.86	2.34	2.03	2.71	2.02	1.89	1.90	2.40
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	**57 841**	**22 358**	**22 358**	**6 204**	**16 154**	**35 483**	**1 661**	**33 822**	**15 873**	**4 275**	**13 674**
1.00 or less	56 283	21 745	21 745	6 091	15 654	34 538	1 587	32 951	15 496	4 220	13 235
1.01 to 1.50	1 316	514	514	93	421	802	58	744	318	50	376
1.51 or more	242	99	99	20	79	143	16	127	59	5	63
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**32 449**	**11 733**	**11 733**	**3 171**	**8 562**	**20 716**	**589**	**20 127**	**9 050**	**3 113**	**7 964**
Less than $10,000	1 300	502	502	120	382	798	59	739	393	40	306
$10,000 to $14,999	1 411	484	484	169	315	927	60	867	496	84	287
$15,000 to $19,999	1 958	733	733	273	460	1 225	55	1 170	701	132	337
$20,000 to $24,999	2 732	991	991	342	649	1 741	48	1 693	966	202	525
$25,000 to $29,999	2 975	1 090	1 090	342	748	1 885	54	1 831	1 033	263	535
$30,000 to $34,999	3 388	1 170	1 170	329	841	2 218	70	2 148	1 060	310	778
$35,000 to $39,999	3 055	1 112	1 112	324	788	1 943	40	1 903	900	291	712
$40,000 to $49,999	5 237	1 942	1 942	469	1 473	3 295	99	3 196	1 377	572	1 247
$50,000 to $59,999	3 788	1 434	1 434	287	1 147	2 354	51	2 303	793	419	1 091
$60,000 to $79,999	4 263	1 568	1 568	315	1 253	2 695	42	2 653	860	462	1 331
$80,000 to $99,999	1 457	450	450	108	342	1 007	6	1 001	260	209	532
$100,000 to $149,999	695	213	213	73	140	482	2	480	159	97	224
$150,000 to $199,999	130	35	35	17	18	95	–	95	37	23	35
$200,000 or more	60	9	9	3	6	51	3	48	15	9	24
Median	$39 000	$39 000	$39 000	$35 200	$40 600	$39 000	$31 300	$39 200	$34 400	$44 000	$44 000
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**13 577**	**4 889**	**4 889**	**2 455**	**2 434**	**8 688**	**168**	**8 520**	**5 790**	**921**	**1 809**
Median	$158	$156	$156	$156	$155	$159	$84	$160	$157	$175	$171

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Marietta city, Washington County, Ohio										Remainder of Washington County, Ohio		
	Tract 0203[p]	Tract 0204[p]	Tract 0205[p]	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208[p]	Tract 0209[p]	Tract 0210[p]	Tract 0211[p]	Tract 0215[p]	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202
Total housing units	**7**	**758**	**596**	**165**	**200**	**2 270**	**1 019**	**1 582**	**76**	**–**	**1 663**	**1 213**	**2 149**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	–	–	–	–	3	2	–	1	–	–	2	13
Year-round housing units	7	758	596	165	200	2 267	1 017	1 582	75	–	1 663	1 211	2 136
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	7	547	300	21	86	1 195	618	904	5	–	1 188	722	1 746
Percent of occupied housing units	100.0	76.0	53.5	15.6	47.3	57.3	63.4	61.5	7.4	–	73.5	64.2	86.1
White	7	545	294	...	86	1 172	610	899	5	–	1 151	705	1 725
Black	–	...	...	...	...	20	...	2	...	–	32	15	15
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	2	...	–	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	–	...	...	...	–	2	–	5	–	–	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	–	173	261	114	96	891	356	567	63	–	429	402	283
White	–	170	258	...	94	876	349	558	60	–	413	393	281
Black	–	...	...	...	...	10	...	5	...	–	14	6	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	3	...	–	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	–	...	...	...	–	7	–	5	–	–	...	...	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**–**	**38**	**35**	**30**	**18**	**181**	**43**	**111**	**7**	**–**	**46**	**87**	**107**
For sale only	–	9	2	1	2	26	15	17	–	–	12	6	36
Vacant less than 6 months	–	5	1	–	2	13	8	13	–	–	9	3	18
Median price asked	–	$30 800	$16 300	$42 500	$31 300	$29 400	$47 500	$33 800	–	–	$55 000	$32 500	$45 800
For rent	–	19	22	23	9	86	13	43	6	–	13	46	16
Vacant less than 2 months	–	14	1	8	3	37	6	14	5	–	6	22	3
Median rent asked	–	$191	$154	$156	$151	$163	$183	$181	$194	–	$213	$190	$165
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	–	1	1	–	5	21	5	5	1	–	3	15	15
Held for occasional use	–	1	–	–	–	4	2	1	–	–	7	8	12
Other vacant	–	8	10	6	2	44	8	45	–	–	11	12	28
Boarded up	–	–	1	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**–**	**7**	**18**	**6**	**2**	**21**	**9**	**17**	**–**	**–**	**7**	**11**	**62**
Owner-occupied housing units	–	3	4	–	2	5	7	5	–	–	2	4	27
Renter-occupied housing units	–	1	13	5	–	15	2	9	–	–	4	6	17
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	–	1	1	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	4
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**7**	**758**	**596**	**165**	**200**	**2 267**	**1 017**	**1 582**	**75**	**–**	**1 663**	**1 211**	**2 136**
1 room	–	2	3	15	2	20	3	15	11	–	6	15	4
2 rooms	–	15	11	13	9	56	11	26	10	–	10	13	8
3 rooms	–	51	73	42	28	264	94	153	37	–	85	73	59
4 rooms	2	103	116	40	38	387	192	307	8	–	263	318	326
5 rooms	–	201	156	14	33	414	187	366	5	–	504	339	609
6 rooms	4	192	131	21	33	489	223	406	2	–	397	218	515
7 rooms	–	111	56	9	27	296	146	194	2	–	219	138	296
8 or more rooms	1	83	50	11	30	341	161	115	–	–	179	97	319
Median, year-round housing units	5.9	5.5	5.1	3.8	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.3	2.9	–	5.4	5.1	5.6
Median, occupied housing units	5.9	5.6	5.1	3.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.3	2.9	–	5.4	5.1	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	6.0	5.7	7.3	6.6	6.3	6.4	5.8	6.0	–	5.8	5.4	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	–	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	2.9	–	4.5	4.4	4.8
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**7**	**720**	**561**	**135**	**182**	**2 086**	**974**	**1 471**	**68**	**–**	**1 617**	**1 124**	**2 029**
1 person	–	103	154	72	74	671	270	379	47	–	279	269	244
2 persons	3	262	170	41	52	665	359	513	13	–	580	398	547
3 persons	1	149	79	12	27	342	151	239	6	–	319	209	422
4 persons	1	135	77	7	21	239	109	215	2	–	284	152	475
5 persons	2	50	43	2	2	109	56	78	–	–	112	64	223
6 persons	–	15	27	–	5	38	20	30	–	–	34	21	76
7 persons	–	5	6	1	1	17	7	13	–	–	5	6	31
8 or more persons	–	1	5	–	–	5	2	4	–	–	4	5	11
Median, occupied housing units	3.00	2.48	2.24	1.44	1.83	2.06	2.10	2.19	1.22	–	2.41	2.24	3.03
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.00	2.50	2.34	2.05	2.06	2.22	2.28	2.27	2.00	–	2.50	2.27	3.10
Median, renter-occupied housing units	–	2.40	2.09	1.35	1.58	1.78	1.73	2.06	1.18	–	2.14	2.17	2.62
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**7**	**720**	**561**	**135**	**182**	**2 086**	**974**	**1 471**	**68**	**–**	**1 617**	**1 124**	**2 029**
1.00 or less	6	713	540	133	180	2 056	959	1 438	66	–	1 594	1 102	1 970
1.01 to 1.50	1	5	19	1	–	25	13	27	2	–	21	17	54
1.51 or more	–	2	2	1	2	5	2	6	–	–	2	5	5
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**5**	**498**	**231**	**12**	**68**	**1 010**	**566**	**776**	**5**	**–**	**1 065**	**590**	**1 206**
Less than $10,000	–	7	37	2	–	32	13	29	–	–	7	15	25
$10,000 to $14,999	–	16	38	–	4	47	24	40	–	–	17	31	28
$15,000 to $19,999	–	21	45	–	4	89	37	77	–	–	21	48	46
$20,000 to $24,999	–	34	44	1	9	114	45	94	1	–	64	68	53
$25,000 to $29,999	1	47	32	1	11	130	28	92	–	–	64	80	82
$30,000 to $34,999	–	58	11	–	9	99	39	112	1	–	112	69	131
$35,000 to $39,999	–	63	6	1	8	90	45	110	1	–	105	65	128
$40,000 to $49,999	1	114	10	1	5	154	67	117	–	–	255	108	184
$50,000 to $59,999	1	63	4	1	5	105	60	48	–	–	173	55	173
$60,000 to $79,999	–	54	2	3	8	97	110	40	1	–	178	42	239
$80,000 to $99,999	2	11	1	2	2	33	47	9	1	–	45	7	67
$100,000 to $149,999	–	6	–	–	3	18	38	8	–	–	21	1	45
$150,000 to $199,999	–	4	–	–	–	1	12	–	–	–	2	–	3
$200,000 or more	–	–	1	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	2
Median	$52 500	$40 200	$19 400	$50 000	$33 300	$34 700	$47 600	$32 500	$37 500	–	$45 400	$33 800	$45 500
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**–**	**169**	**256**	**114**	**95**	**873**	**352**	**534**	**62**	**–**	**419**	**392**	**227**
Median	–	$179	$134	$134	$156	$156	$176	$143	$194	–	$190	$173	$161

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio—Con.												
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215	Tract 0216	Tract 0217
Total housing units	**1 030**	**159**	**6**	**–**	**48**	**102**	**1 350**	**2 432**	**2 256**	**1 514**	**493**	**1 220**	**1 652**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	7	–	–	–	–	–	2	30	81	6	13	38	10
Year-round housing units	1 023	159	6	–	48	102	1 348	2 402	2 175	1 508	480	1 182	1 642
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	879	132	1	–	37	73	1 079	1 734	1 589	1 267	397	968	1 326
Percent of occupied housing units	87.3	89.2	20.0	–	82.2	75.3	84.0	77.6	78.4	87.7	87.3	86.1	87.6
White	...	...	1	–	37	...	1 073	1 730	1 585	1 254	390	958	1 244
Black	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	4	7	7	76
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	–	–	–	–	–	5	...	...	7	–	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	6	...	–	–	–	–	...	4	6	5	...	...	5
Renter-occupied housing units	128	16	4	–	8	24	206	500	437	178	58	156	187
White	...	...	4	–	8	...	204	497	435	173	57	156	168
Black	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	3	1	–	18
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	1	...	–	–	–	–	...	3	3	–	...	...	1
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**16**	**11**	**1**	**–**	**3**	**5**	**63**	**168**	**149**	**63**	**25**	**58**	**129**
For sale only	7	2	–	–	–	–	27	16	22	30	3	10	20
Vacant less than 6 months	5	–	–	–	–	–	19	6	6	17	2	2	6
Median price asked	$32 500	$80 000	–	–	–	–	$59 700	$37 500	$34 200	$75 600	$26 300	$21 300	$31 300
For rent	–	5	1	–	–	3	15	25	30	8	2	8	7
Vacant less than 2 months	–	3	1	–	–	3	7	9	11	3	1	2	2
Median rent asked	–	$105	$105	–	–	$213	$157	$108	$123	$195	$145	$115	$50
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	5	1	–	–	–	–	10	11	18	9	–	6	16
Held for occasional use	1	–	–	–	–	–	6	15	21	–	7	5	31
Other vacant	3	3	–	–	3	2	5	101	58	16	13	29	55
Boarded up	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	1	–	2
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**48**	**15**	**2**	**–**	**4**	**1**	**28**	**312**	**203**	**31**	**24**	**76**	**210**
Owner-occupied housing units	28	7	...	–	2	1	19	147	89	16	13	48	106
Renter-occupied housing units	20	4	...	–	–	–	9	111	69	10	5	11	46
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	4	1	–	–	–	–	12	16	–	–	2	5
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**1 023**	**159**	**6**	**–**	**48**	**102**	**1 348**	**2 402**	**2 175**	**1 508**	**480**	**1 182**	**1 642**
1 room	3	–	1	–	–	1	5	6	21	2	2	5	6
2 rooms	9	1	–	–	–	1	15	13	36	3	6	9	16
3 rooms	29	4	1	–	–	8	53	93	96	29	28	30	47
4 rooms	152	26	1	–	11	14	272	478	391	146	59	173	270
5 rooms	302	34	1	–	8	35	371	598	503	336	108	283	399
6 rooms	256	39	1	–	11	27	289	615	543	372	132	289	427
7 rooms	156	33	–	–	13	9	168	319	345	303	84	216	231
8 or more rooms	116	22	1	–	5	7	175	280	240	317	61	177	246
Median, year-round housing units	5.6	5.9	4.5	–	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.7
Median, occupied housing units	5.6	5.9	4.0	–	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	5.9	...	–	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.5	5.2	...	–	5.0	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.8	5.5	5.0
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 007**	**148**	**5**	**–**	**45**	**97**	**1 285**	**2 234**	**2 026**	**1 445**	**455**	**1 124**	**1 513**
1 person	114	10	1	–	5	13	203	387	424	191	69	162	213
2 persons	263	48	1	–	19	33	382	659	607	491	148	275	446
3 persons	221	40	–	–	8	24	294	419	373	278	85	237	304
4 persons	236	34	3	–	7	18	259	422	332	285	105	208	303
5 persons	108	8	–	–	4	5	97	203	166	134	26	133	148
6 persons	43	4	–	–	1	2	37	91	79	48	15	57	63
7 persons	14	2	–	–	1	2	10	40	25	13	6	20	24
8 or more persons	8	2	–	–	–	–	3	13	20	5	1	32	12
Median, occupied housing units	3.07	2.90	3.67	–	2.42	2.60	2.70	2.67	2.47	2.65	2.62	3.03	2.82
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.11	2.96	...	–	2.34	2.68	2.81	2.69	2.56	2.70	2.75	3.06	2.87
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.74	2.33	...	–	2.83	2.41	2.18	2.59	2.15	2.38	1.83	2.82	2.54
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 007**	**148**	**5**	**–**	**45**	**97**	**1 285**	**2 234**	**2 026**	**1 445**	**455**	**1 124**	**1 513**
1.00 or less	975	146	4	–	44	94	1 252	2 142	1 943	1 412	447	1 069	1 460
1.01 to 1.50	26	2	–	–	1	2	28	81	67	32	7	40	43
1.51 or more	6	–	1	–	–	1	5	11	16	1	1	15	10
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**576**	**105**	...	**–**	**28**	**54**	**701**	**931**	**1 004**	**966**	**288**	**436**	**611**
Less than $10,000	29	6	...	–	–	3	14	93	99	15	9	25	42
$10,000 to $14,999	20	4	...	–	–	4	15	58	71	10	4	26	26
$15,000 to $19,999	33	2	...	–	1	7	21	69	104	20	3	41	44
$20,000 to $24,999	45	6	...	–	1	5	50	112	95	35	13	41	61
$25,000 to $29,999	41	9	...	–	2	4	29	106	130	68	30	54	49
$30,000 to $34,999	50	5	...	–	5	10	58	89	110	58	24	56	64
$35,000 to $39,999	61	17	...	–	12	5	49	70	80	83	28	35	50
$40,000 to $49,999	107	15	...	–	–	6	129	150	136	128	74	64	117
$50,000 to $59,999	84	15	...	–	5	6	145	80	95	149	55	45	67
$60,000 to $79,999	87	16	...	–	2	2	156	82	68	232	40	40	69
$80,000 to $99,999	17	8	...	–	–	1	24	16	12	121	4	7	13
$100,000 to $149,999	2	2	...	–	–	–	8	5	4	40	2	1	9
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	...	–	–	–	2	1	–	7	2	1	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	...	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$40 800	$42 200	...	–	$37 100	$32 000	$48 900	$31 500	$30 100	$53 700	$45 300	$32 800	$37 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**98**	**13**	...	**–**	**6**	**22**	**186**	**348**	**337**	**125**	**46**	**96**	**115**
Median	$152	$153	...	–	$167	$158	$184	$85	$120	$175	$135	$120	$124

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washington County, Ohio							Wirt County, W. Va.
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0215	Tract 0301
Total housing units	**1 037**	**917**	**602**	**2 270**	**1 067**	**1 684**	**1 426**	**493**	**2 022**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	7	–	–	3	2	–	3	13	196
Year-round housing units	1 030	917	602	2 267	1 065	1 684	1 423	480	1 826
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS									
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder									
Owner-occupied housing units	886	679	301	1 195	655	977	1 084	397	1 386
Percent of occupied housing units	87.4	78.2	53.2	57.3	64.3	62.3	80.1	87.3	83.4
White	...	676	295	1 172	647	971	1 078	390	1 384
Black	–	...	...	20	...	3	...	7	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	–	–
Spanish origin[2]	6	...	...	2	–	5	...	...	6
Renter-occupied housing units	128	189	265	891	364	591	269	58	275
White	...	186	262	876	357	582	264	57	275
Black	–	...	...	10	...	5	...	1	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	–	–
Spanish origin[2]	1	...	...	7	–	5	...	...	2
Vacancy Status									
Vacant housing units	**16**	**49**	**36**	**181**	**46**	**116**	**70**	**25**	**165**
For sale only	7	11	2	26	15	17	27	3	7
Vacant less than 6 months	5	5	1	13	8	13	19	2	4
Median price asked	$32 500	$32 500	$16 300	$29 400	$47 500	$33 800	$59 700	$26 300	$32 500
For rent	–	24	23	86	13	46	21	2	8
Vacant less than 2 months	–	17	2	37	6	17	12	1	4
Median rent asked	–	$180	$153	$163	$183	$183	$190	$145	$100
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	5	2	1	21	5	5	11	–	75
Held for occasional use	1	1	–	4	2	1	6	7	34
Other vacant	3	11	10	44	11	47	5	13	41
Boarded up	–	–	1	2	–	–	–	1	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use									
Year-round housing units	**48**	**22**	**20**	**21**	**13**	**18**	**28**	**24**	**329**
Owner-occupied housing units	28	10	4	5	9	6	19	13	162
Renter-occupied housing units	20	5	14	15	2	9	9	5	84
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	4	2	1	–	1	–	–	1
Rooms									
Year-round housing units	**1 030**	**917**	**602**	**2 267**	**1 065**	**1 684**	**1 423**	**480**	**1 826**
1 room	3	2	4	20	3	16	16	2	7
2 rooms	9	16	11	56	11	27	25	6	18
3 rooms	29	55	74	264	94	161	90	28	86
4 rooms	154	129	117	387	203	321	280	59	340
5 rooms	302	235	157	414	195	401	376	108	527
6 rooms	260	231	132	489	234	433	291	132	450
7 rooms	156	144	56	296	159	203	170	84	224
8 or more rooms	117	105	51	341	166	122	175	61	174
Median, year-round housing units	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.4
Median, occupied housing units	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.8
Persons in Unit									
Occupied housing units	**1 014**	**868**	**566**	**2 086**	**1 019**	**1 568**	**1 353**	**455**	**1 661**
1 person	114	113	155	671	275	392	250	69	284
2 persons	266	310	171	665	378	546	395	148	510
3 persons	222	189	79	342	159	263	300	85	317
4 persons	237	169	80	239	116	233	261	105	278
5 persons	110	58	43	109	60	83	97	26	155
6 persons	43	19	27	38	21	32	37	15	76
7 persons	14	7	6	17	8	15	10	6	24
8 or more persons	8	3	5	5	2	4	3	1	17
Median, occupied housing units	3.07	2.56	2.25	2.06	2.12	2.22	2.60	2.62	2.62
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.11	2.63	2.34	2.22	2.28	2.29	2.81	2.75	2.60
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.74	2.39	2.11	1.78	1.76	2.08	1.90	1.83	2.71
Persons Per Room									
Occupied housing units	**1 014**	**868**	**566**	**2 086**	**1 019**	**1 568**	**1 353**	**455**	**1 661**
1.00 or less	981	859	544	2 056	1 003	1 532	1 318	447	1 587
1.01 to 1.50	27	7	19	25	14	29	30	7	58
1.51 or more	6	2	3	5	2	7	5	1	16
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**581**	**603**	**232**	**1 010**	**594**	**830**	**706**	**288**	**589**
Less than $10,000	29	13	37	32	13	32	14	9	59
$10,000 to $14,999	20	20	39	47	24	44	15	4	60
$15,000 to $19,999	33	29	45	89	38	84	21	3	55
$20,000 to $24,999	45	40	44	114	46	99	51	13	48
$25,000 to $29,999	42	56	32	130	30	96	29	30	54
$30,000 to $34,999	50	63	11	99	44	122	59	24	70
$35,000 to $39,999	61	80	6	90	57	115	50	28	40
$40,000 to $49,999	108	129	10	154	67	123	129	74	99
$50,000 to $59,999	85	78	4	105	65	54	145	55	51
$60,000 to $79,999	87	70	2	97	112	42	157	40	42
$80,000 to $99,999	19	19	1	33	47	10	25	4	6
$100,000 to $149,999	2	8	–	18	38	8	8	2	2
$150,000 to $199,999	–	4	–	1	12	–	2	2	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	–	3
Median	$40 900	$40 500	$19 300	$34 700	$46 500	$32 500	$48 800	$45 300	$31 300
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**98**	**182**	**260**	**873**	**358**	**556**	**248**	**46**	**168**
Median	$152	$175	$134	$156	$175	$145	$192	$135	$84

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.												
	Tract 0001[2]	Tract 0002[2]	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007.01	Tract 0007.02	Tract 0008.01[2]	Tract 0008.02[2]	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02[2]	Tract 0009.03[2]
Total housing units	**1 290**	**1 569**	**1 464**	**1 069**	**2 621**	**667**	**2 083**	**911**	**765**	**1 324**	**925**	**547**	**1 610**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	1	–	–	2	–	9	–	–	2	–	–	–
Year-round housing units	1 290	1 568	1 464	1 069	2 619	667	2 074	911	765	1 322	925	547	1 610
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	969	838	872	847	1 408	143	802	596	480	925	523	373	980
Percent of occupied housing units	78.5	56.4	62.6	81.9	59.1	27.0	44.5	68.6	65.8	73.1	61.5	72.3	63.3
White	961	835	859	841	1 349	140	745	590	478	...	523	373	977
Black	4	...	10	...	55	...	52	4	...	...	–	–	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	4	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Spanish origin[2]	9	...	...	–	3	...	6	...	4	...	...	–	4
Renter-occupied housing units	265	648	522	187	974	387	1 000	273	249	341	327	143	567
White	255	643	517	187	935	379	972	266	249	...	327	143	548
Black	9	...	4	...	36	...	28	5	...	...	–	–	15
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	1	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Spanish origin[2]	–	...	...	–	3	...	8	...	1	...	...	–	1
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**56**	**82**	**70**	**35**	**237**	**137**	**272**	**42**	**36**	**56**	**75**	**31**	**63**
For sale only	16	19	16	9	30	5	19	2	2	16	10	3	12
Vacant less than 6 months	10	15	12	8	18	3	14	2	1	8	7	2	10
Median price asked	$37 500	$26 000	$41 900	$42 500	$38 800	$22 500	$18 300	$32 500	$23 800	$27 000	$23 800	$37 500	$66 300
For rent	21	36	26	15	112	99	161	24	23	20	41	17	40
Vacant less than 2 months	15	22	14	10	43	22	45	17	12	4	11	8	30
Median rent asked	$213	$200	$157	$207	$170	$140	$142	$163	$153	$180	$152	$194	$210
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	4	–	5	5	22	13	5	5	–	3	9	1	5
Held for occasional use	3	11	–	–	11	3	3	3	–	–	4	–	3
Other vacant	12	16	23	6	62	17	84	8	11	17	11	10	3
Boarded up	–	3	2	1	3	4	3	–	–	–	–	1	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**4**	**9**	**9**	**1**	**14**	**60**	**25**	**7**	**22**	**8**	**19**	**7**	**6**
Owner-occupied housing units	–	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	–
Renter-occupied housing units	2	4	6	–	12	51	22	4	16	3	11	1	5
Vacant for rent or for sale only	2	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	1	1	2	–	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**1 290**	**1 568**	**1 464**	**1 069**	**2 619**	**667**	**2 074**	**911**	**765**	**1 322**	**925**	**547**	**1 610**
1 room	2	4	1	1	3	93	17	1	4	4	1	4	1
2 rooms	4	20	22	14	46	57	74	8	18	21	11	4	29
3 rooms	49	178	177	35	256	144	410	82	61	69	84	37	92
4 rooms	229	355	248	132	411	128	423	151	172	258	257	120	319
5 rooms	374	405	377	254	428	81	384	252	216	473	256	173	508
6 rooms	312	334	352	251	715	53	380	254	191	319	193	127	342
7 rooms	153	151	167	213	373	32	185	109	72	120	73	62	192
8 or more rooms	167	121	120	169	387	79	201	54	31	58	50	20	127
Median, year-round housing units	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.7	3.8	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.2
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.8	3.9	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 234**	**1 486**	**1 394**	**1 034**	**2 382**	**530**	**1 802**	**869**	**729**	**1 266**	**850**	**516**	**1 547**
1 person	262	498	484	219	698	285	697	231	173	261	202	108	283
2 persons	473	504	474	401	753	135	518	328	223	410	271	147	484
3 persons	194	220	206	196	388	55	261	153	132	239	173	108	312
4 persons	188	141	130	144	306	20	163	89	112	212	104	85	276
5 persons	74	76	65	50	133	18	88	44	51	88	62	43	121
6 persons	31	29	17	13	65	8	36	16	24	39	28	17	53
7 persons	9	12	12	9	31	4	25	6	8	12	6	4	14
8 or more persons	3	6	6	2	8	5	14	2	6	5	4	4	4
Median, occupied housing units	2.25	1.99	1.95	2.24	2.15	1.43	1.89	2.12	2.36	2.41	2.32	2.53	2.52
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.32	2.14	2.12	2.35	2.19	1.87	2.11	2.18	2.36	2.42	2.32	2.57	2.82
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.92	1.72	1.51	1.55	2.09	1.34	1.64	1.92	2.35	2.36	2.33	2.42	2.12
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 234**	**1 486**	**1 394**	**1 034**	**2 382**	**530**	**1 802**	**869**	**729**	**1 266**	**850**	**516**	**1 547**
1.00 or less	1 220	1 458	1 373	1 027	2 327	505	1 745	859	706	1 228	811	495	1 512
1.01 to 1.50	12	24	18	5	49	12	42	9	21	35	37	19	31
1.51 or more	2	4	3	2	6	13	15	1	2	3	2	2	4
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**895**	**688**	**815**	**788**	**1 309**	**116**	**705**	**552**	**418**	**844**	**466**	**345**	**911**
Less than $10,000	9	29	11	3	58	10	78	17	38	53	40	33	12
$10,000 to $14,999	18	32	31	6	67	14	79	20	47	73	47	41	20
$15,000 to $19,999	29	51	46	10	100	10	101	40	72	102	57	48	34
$20,000 to $24,999	74	74	89	17	129	8	107	63	89	134	73	51	52
$25,000 to $29,999	96	81	106	42	155	7	101	75	64	122	53	44	81
$30,000 to $34,999	119	89	118	59	133	7	61	91	42	128	64	35	101
$35,000 to $39,999	100	71	93	65	118	4	48	87	27	101	34	32	101
$40,000 to $49,999	166	118	153	144	203	13	44	105	25	92	45	44	191
$50,000 to $59,999	88	48	84	120	136	10	50	35	9	27	32	11	121
$60,000 to $79,999	83	70	64	220	151	11	29	17	5	7	18	4	150
$80,000 to $99,999	50	14	9	59	30	7	6	2	–	5	1	–	38
$100,000 to $149,999	42	8	9	34	22	14	–	–	–	–	2	2	6
$150,000 to $199,999	13	3	1	7	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
$200,000 or more	8	–	1	2	2	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$40 100	$34 300	$35 300	$53 200	$35 500	$37 500	$24 200	$33 400	$22 300	$26 700	$26 200	$24 900	$42 400
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**261**	**630**	**516**	**183**	**965**	**383**	**989**	**265**	**245**	**336**	**316**	**139**	**541**
Median	$179	$196	$145	$198	$152	$124	$138	$157	$125	$157	$135	$154	$198

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.—Con.			Vienna city, Wood County, W. Va.				Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.					
	Tract 0105.02[2]	Tract 0107.03[2]	Tract 0108[2]	Tract 0103[2]	Tract 0104[2]	Tract 0105.01[2]	Tract 0105.02[2]	Tract 0001[2]	Tract 0002[2]	Tract 0008.01[2]	Tract 0008.02[2]	Tract 0009.02[2]	Tract 0009.03[2]
Total housing units	**101**	**137**	–	**1 440**	**818**	**838**	**1 389**	**169**	–	**91**	**178**	**181**	**153**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	–	–	–	2	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Year-round housing units	101	137	–	1 440	816	838	1 388	169	–	91	178	181	153
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	90	122	–	1 129	661	565	984	103	–	56	127	137	122
Percent of occupied housing units	91.8	89.7	–	81.2	84.5	72.3	74.4	64.8	–	69.1	73.4	81.1	84.1
White	...	118	–	1 126	658	561	977	101	–	56	127	...	122
Black	–	...	–	...	...	...	3	...	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	–	...	–	...	1	–	–	–	–	...	–
Spanish origin[2]	–	...	–	...	...	...	5	...	–	...	–	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	8	14	–	261	121	216	338	56	–	25	46	32	23
White	...	14	–	260	120	215	330	54	–	25	46	...	23
Black	–	...	–	...	...	...	2	...	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	...	–	...	–	...	5	–	–	–	–	...	–
Spanish origin[2]	–	...	–	...	...	...	2	...	–	...	–	...	–
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**3**	**1**	–	**50**	**34**	**57**	**66**	**10**	–	**10**	**5**	**12**	**8**
For sale only	3	–	–	20	11	13	23	–	–	4	–	4	1
Vacant less than 6 months	–	–	–	17	6	11	11	–	–	2	–	4	–
Median price asked	$62 500	–	–	$55 000	$45 000	$42 500	$32 500	–	–	$10 000	–	$77 500	$95 000
For rent	–	–	–	11	11	29	24	4	–	5	2	–	6
Vacant less than 2 months	–	–	–	8	6	16	20	4	–	3	1	–	5
Median rent asked	–	–	–	$219	$138	$217	$228	$387	–	$153	$180	–	$187
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	–	1	–	9	1	6	7	1	–	1	–	–	–
Held for occasional use	–	–	–	–	5	1	3	1	–	–	–	–	1
Other vacant	–	–	–	10	6	8	9	4	–	–	3	8	–
Boarded up	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	–	–	–	**3**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**1**	–	**6**	**7**	**19**	**1**
Owner-occupied housing units	–	–	–	–	1	–	2	–	–	–	5	2	1
Renter-occupied housing units	–	–	–	3	1	1	1	1	–	4	2	10	–
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**101**	**137**	–	**1 440**	**816**	**838**	**1 388**	**169**	–	**91**	**178**	**181**	**153**
1 room	–	–	–	1	1	2	–	–	–	–	1	1	–
2 rooms	–	–	–	4	5	6	23	11	–	1	1	–	4
3 rooms	2	2	–	60	16	41	188	13	–	5	15	10	3
4 rooms	3	8	–	168	91	170	159	60	–	18	37	45	22
5 rooms	12	43	–	365	199	243	307	38	–	26	51	34	45
6 rooms	17	38	–	330	194	209	312	20	–	22	45	27	32
7 rooms	24	26	–	230	142	106	208	17	–	14	20	35	24
8 or more rooms	43	20	–	282	168	61	191	10	–	5	8	29	23
Median, year-round housing units	7.2	5.9	–	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.6	4.5	–	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6
Median, occupied housing units	7.2	5.9	–	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.6	4.6	–	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	7.4	6.0	–	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.1	5.0	–	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	4.8	–	4.3	4.9	4.4	3.4	4.0	–	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.0
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**98**	**136**	–	**1 390**	**782**	**781**	**1 322**	**159**	–	**81**	**173**	**169**	**145**
1 person	14	11	–	242	141	152	290	37	–	16	34	23	17
2 persons	43	39	–	502	285	299	381	52	–	22	54	53	43
3 persons	24	35	–	274	139	146	236	34	–	17	33	33	36
4 persons	8	31	–	225	136	116	252	24	–	14	25	35	31
5 persons	5	13	–	99	56	42	116	7	–	6	16	17	14
6 persons	4	5	–	35	16	18	37	3	–	5	6	5	4
7 persons	–	–	–	9	7	6	6	2	–	1	5	2	–
8 or more persons	–	2	–	4	2	2	4	–	–	–	–	1	–
Median, occupied housing units	2.31	3.01	–	2.40	2.38	2.30	2.47	2.32	–	2.65	2.47	2.76	2.85
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.33	3.08	–	2.47	2.39	2.38	2.90	2.52	–	2.50	2.52	2.88	2.93
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.00	2.33	–	2.06	2.29	2.10	1.42	2.05	–	2.92	2.38	2.25	2.56
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**98**	**136**	–	**1 390**	**782**	**781**	**1 322**	**159**	–	**81**	**173**	**169**	**145**
1.00 or less	98	132	–	1 376	769	768	1 307	155	–	79	163	163	143
1.01 to 1.50	–	4	–	13	13	11	13	4	–	2	8	4	1
1.51 or more	–	–	–	1	–	2	2	–	–	–	2	2	1
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**80**	**118**	–	**1 054**	**613**	**526**	**920**	**63**	–	**49**	**105**	**98**	**116**
Less than $10,000	–	2	–	9	4	9	18	2	–	10	12	14	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	1	–	29	14	26	15	5	–	5	5	3	–
$15,000 to $19,999	–	1	–	37	23	29	43	4	–	3	9	1	3
$20,000 to $24,999	1	5	–	57	40	53	52	7	–	16	9	6	1
$25,000 to $29,999	–	6	–	80	39	75	69	3	–	4	9	3	1
$30,000 to $34,999	4	9	–	106	44	74	86	6	–	7	10	3	12
$35,000 to $39,999	3	16	–	83	54	65	89	1	–	2	9	2	11
$40,000 to $49,999	11	23	–	200	119	101	152	10	–	2	16	4	24
$50,000 to $59,999	7	15	–	134	74	66	145	5	–	–	11	7	28
$60,000 to $79,999	6	25	–	170	96	24	172	8	–	–	14	31	22
$80,000 to $99,999	26	13	–	97	57	2	53	4	–	–	1	21	8
$100,000 to $149,999	19	1	–	43	29	2	23	2	–	–	–	3	5
$150,000 to $199,999	3	–	–	7	15	–	1	4	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	1	–	2	5	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	1
Median	$85 300	$47 100	–	$45 700	$47 400	$34 800	$45 900	$42 900	–	$21 600	$34 300	$65 800	$51 700
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**8**	**13**	–	**257**	**117**	**212**	**335**	**53**	–	**25**	**42**	**31**	**23**
Median	$175	$180	–	$181	$158	$182	$165	$203	–	$95	$158	$85	$229

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103[2]	Tract 0104[2]	Tract 0105.01[2]	Tract 0105.02[2]	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03[2]	Tract 0108[2]	Tract 0109
Total housing units	**1 618**	**803**	**1 117**	**154**	**32**	**19**	**194**	**1 606**	**1 871**	**1 406**	**546**	**2 096**	**2 385**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	3	–	2	–	1	3	–	5	50	35	2	24	48
Year-round housing units	1 615	803	1 115	154	31	16	194	1 601	1 821	1 371	544	2 072	2 337
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 313	587	833	126	26	4	118	1 295	1 475	1 157	392	1 664	1 968
Percent of occupied housing units	87.2	75.2	77.9	84.0	89.7	25.0	65.9	86.4	85.2	90.4	75.5	85.2	88.1
White	1 306	579	830	126	26	4	...	1 292	1 469	1 154	390	1 659	1 961
Black	...	1	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	7	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	...	5	...	...	–	–	–	6	6	...	...	8	2
Renter-occupied housing units	193	194	236	24	3	12	61	204	257	123	127	290	265
White	192	188	235	24	3	12	...	202	254	121	124	290	265
Black	...	5	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	...	1	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	...	1	...	...	–	–	–	2	2	...	...	3	3
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	**109**	**22**	**46**	**4**	**2**	**–**	**15**	**102**	**89**	**91**	**25**	**118**	**104**
For sale only	17	7	12	–	–	–	4	17	26	35	6	24	36
Vacant less than 6 months	9	4	10	–	–	–	–	14	19	27	1	19	30
Median price asked	$32 500	$67 500	$37 500	–	–	–	$17 500	$55 800	$35 300	$52 500	$21 300	$83 000	$62 900
For rent	13	6	13	1	1	–	6	7	13	18	7	14	32
Vacant less than 2 months	2	5	7	–	1	–	3	1	5	6	5	8	19
Median rent asked	$125	$202	$175	$155	$165	–	$140	$155	$245	$123	$176	$200	$210
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	4	3	2	–	–	–	2	1	3	2	6	6	5
Held for occasional use	2	1	1	–	–	–	–	12	5	1	2	12	13
Other vacant	73	5	18	3	1	–	3	65	42	35	4	62	18
Boarded up	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	1	8	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	**46**	**12**	**3**	**1**	**–**	**–**	**1**	**159**	**152**	**58**	**7**	**187**	**58**
Owner-occupied housing units	19	7	2	1	...	...	1	91	104	25	2	81	28
Renter-occupied housing units	11	5	–	–	...	...	–	44	39	20	4	54	21
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	1	–	2	–
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	**1 615**	**803**	**1 115**	**154**	**31**	**16**	**194**	**1 601**	**1 821**	**1 371**	**544**	**2 072**	**2 337**
1 room	4	6	1	–	–	–	–	12	4	1	3	8	2
2 rooms	7	13	10	4	1	–	2	10	21	5	13	17	18
3 rooms	51	31	55	5	2	2	5	49	67	41	29	76	55
4 rooms	240	117	147	25	1	8	72	301	314	227	109	417	291
5 rooms	484	142	301	40	4	3	64	460	723	471	175	593	570
6 rooms	378	103	277	31	8	1	29	353	376	312	109	458	591
7 rooms	233	95	177	29	7	2	11	216	188	174	66	286	417
8 or more rooms	218	296	147	20	8	–	11	200	128	140	40	217	393
Median, year-round housing units	5.6	6.4	5.7	5.6	6.4	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.9
Median, occupied housing units	5.6	6.5	5.7	5.7	6.6	4.3	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	7.4	5.9	6.0	...	...	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	4.2	4.5	3.9	...	...	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.7
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	**1 506**	**781**	**1 069**	**150**	**29**	**16**	**179**	**1 499**	**1 732**	**1 280**	**519**	**1 954**	**2 233**
1 person	184	115	208	26	6	4	43	152	211	144	103	258	228
2 persons	410	196	364	57	7	7	59	464	530	346	151	576	601
3 persons	342	163	211	28	9	2	40	301	394	292	109	391	463
4 persons	355	171	169	24	6	2	27	330	346	297	96	431	585
5 persons	149	89	81	11	1	1	5	150	164	133	40	175	240
6 persons	41	38	23	4	–	–	4	57	43	46	16	84	77
7 persons	19	6	11	–	–	–	1	31	26	15	3	25	34
8 or more persons	6	3	2	–	–	–	–	14	18	7	1	14	5
Median, occupied housing units	2.96	2.99	2.40	2.36	2.67	2.07	2.29	2.94	2.82	3.01	2.55	2.87	3.12
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.02	3.33	2.45	2.36	...	...	2.30	2.93	2.86	3.07	2.66	2.91	3.22
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.51	1.91	2.14	2.33	...	...	2.25	3.01	2.54	2.40	2.22	2.56	2.44
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	**1 506**	**781**	**1 069**	**150**	**29**	**16**	**179**	**1 499**	**1 732**	**1 280**	**519**	**1 954**	**2 233**
1.00 or less	1 459	767	1 055	147	29	16	174	1 427	1 653	1 233	505	1 879	2 188
1.01 to 1.50	42	13	11	3	–	–	5	64	65	42	13	62	37
1.51 or more	5	1	3	–	–	–	–	8	14	5	1	13	8
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**947**	**500**	**733**	**106**	**24**	**...**	**43**	**804**	**935**	**729**	**333**	**803**	**1 573**
Less than $10,000	27	10	16	2	–	...	2	52	57	11	17	39	35
$10,000 to $14,999	23	6	22	6	–	...	2	37	43	24	16	50	40
$15,000 to $19,999	35	3	29	4	1	...	–	47	50	22	37	41	47
$20,000 to $24,999	54	18	35	8	–	...	6	74	58	47	49	58	79
$25,000 to $29,999	96	12	60	6	3	...	6	50	88	30	38	60	66
$30,000 to $34,999	81	20	107	11	1	...	2	50	188	86	35	56	103
$35,000 to $39,999	76	21	89	4	2	...	2	70	123	93	35	51	121
$40,000 to $49,999	151	40	175	9	4	...	3	137	99	144	53	119	256
$50,000 to $59,999	152	50	85	20	3	...	4	74	67	112	24	146	302
$60,000 to $79,999	213	74	80	19	9	...	7	128	106	105	23	131	361
$80,000 to $99,999	27	133	16	11	–	...	7	63	44	29	1	38	129
$100,000 to $149,999	9	92	13	5	1	...	–	16	10	20	5	14	29
$150,000 to $199,999	2	13	6	1	–	...	2	–	–	5	–	–	2
$200,000 or more	1	8	–	–	–	...	–	6	2	1	–	–	3
Median	$45 700	$79 200	$40 400	$51 100	$56 700	...	$43 800	$41 400	$34 600	$43 500	$31 400	$44 100	$51 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**161**	**172**	**234**	**22**	**...**	**12**	**59**	**143**	**207**	**81**	**118**	**205**	**219**
Median	$156	$166	$163	$180	...	$140	$235	$183	$200	$124	$173	$175	$164

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Wood County, W. Va.											
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108
Total housing units	**1 459**	**1 569**	**856**	**1 502**	**728**	**1 763**	**1 594**	**850**	**857**	**1 684**	**683**	**2 096**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	1	–	2	–	–	–	3	3	1	2	24
Year-round housing units	1 459	1 568	856	1 500	728	1 763	1 594	847	854	1 683	681	2 072
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 072	838	536	1 052	510	1 102	1 255	687	569	1 192	514	1 664
Percent of occupied housing units	77.0	56.4	66.2	73.1	74.5	65.1	81.5	84.7	71.4	74.5	78.5	85.2
White	1 062	835	534	...	...	1 099	1 252	684	565	1 183	508	1 659
Black	5	...	...	...	–	3	...	...	...	4	5	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	4	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	2	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	10	...	5	...	...	4	5	...	...	5	...	8
Renter-occupied housing units	321	648	274	387	175	590	285	124	228	407	141	290
White	309	643	274	...	...	571	284	123	227	397	138	290
Black	10	...	...	...	–	15	...	...	...	4	2	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	1	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	5	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	–	...	1	...	...	1	–	...	...	2	...	3
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	**66**	**82**	**46**	**61**	**43**	**71**	**54**	**36**	**57**	**84**	**26**	**118**
For sale only	16	19	6	16	7	13	20	11	13	30	6	24
Vacant less than 6 months	10	15	3	8	6	10	17	6	11	11	1	19
Median price asked	$37 500	$26 000	$15 000	$27 000	$52 500	$67 500	$55 000	$45 000	$42 500	$30 000	$21 300	$83 000
For rent	25	36	28	22	17	46	12	12	29	30	7	14
Vacant less than 2 months	19	22	15	5	8	35	8	7	16	23	5	8
Median rent asked	$255	$200	$153	$180	$194	$205	$213	$145	$217	$225	$176	$200
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	5	–	1	3	1	5	9	1	6	9	7	6
Held for occasional use	4	11	–	–	–	4	–	5	1	3	2	12
Other vacant	16	16	11	20	18	3	13	7	8	12	4	62
Boarded up	–	3	–	–	4	1	–	–	–	–	1	8
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	**5**	**9**	**28**	**15**	**26**	**7**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**4**	**7**	**187**
Owner-occupied housing units	–	3	3	9	6	1	1	1	–	3	2	81
Renter-occupied housing units	3	4	20	5	11	5	3	1	1	1	4	54
Vacant for rent or for sale only	2	–	3	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	**1 459**	**1 568**	**856**	**1 500**	**728**	**1 763**	**1 594**	**847**	**854**	**1 683**	**681**	**2 072**
1 room	2	4	4	5	5	1	1	1	2	–	3	8
2 rooms	15	20	19	22	4	33	8	6	6	25	13	17
3 rooms	62	178	66	84	47	95	65	18	43	195	31	76
4 rooms	289	355	190	295	165	341	193	92	178	234	117	417
5 rooms	412	405	242	524	207	553	405	203	246	383	218	593
6 rooms	332	334	213	364	154	374	361	202	210	358	147	458
7 rooms	170	151	86	140	97	216	259	149	108	243	92	286
8 or more rooms	177	121	36	66	49	150	302	176	61	245	60	217
Median, year-round housing units	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4
Median, occupied housing units	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.4	3.6	4.4	4.7
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	**1 393**	**1 486**	**810**	**1 439**	**685**	**1 692**	**1 540**	**811**	**797**	**1 599**	**655**	**1 954**
1 person	299	498	189	295	131	300	268	147	156	347	114	258
2 persons	525	504	245	464	200	527	559	292	306	483	190	576
3 persons	228	220	149	272	141	348	302	148	148	300	144	391
4 persons	212	141	126	237	120	307	249	142	118	287	127	431
5 persons	81	76	57	104	60	135	110	57	43	126	53	175
6 persons	34	29	29	45	22	57	39	16	18	45	21	84
7 persons	11	12	9	17	6	14	9	7	6	7	3	25
8 or more persons	3	6	6	5	5	4	4	2	2	4	3	14
Median, occupied housing units	2.26	1.99	2.38	2.41	2.58	2.55	2.40	2.39	2.29	2.44	2.66	2.87
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.34	2.14	2.38	2.43	2.66	2.83	2.46	2.40	2.38	2.77	2.78	2.91
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.95	1.72	2.39	2.36	2.38	2.14	2.08	2.31	2.09	1.51	2.24	2.56
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	**1 393**	**1 486**	**810**	**1 439**	**685**	**1 692**	**1 540**	**811**	**797**	**1 599**	**655**	**1 954**
1.00 or less	1 375	1 458	785	1 391	658	1 655	1 523	798	784	1 579	637	1 879
1.01 to 1.50	16	24	23	43	23	32	16	13	11	18	17	62
1.51 or more	2	4	2	5	4	5	1	–	2	2	1	13
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**958**	**688**	**467**	**949**	**443**	**1 027**	**1 160**	**637**	**529**	**1 043**	**451**	**803**
Less than $10,000	11	29	48	65	47	12	11	4	9	20	19	39
$10,000 to $14,999	23	32	52	78	44	20	35	14	26	17	17	50
$15,000 to $19,999	33	51	75	111	49	37	41	24	30	43	38	41
$20,000 to $24,999	81	74	105	143	57	53	65	40	53	59	54	58
$25,000 to $29,999	99	81	68	131	47	82	86	42	75	75	44	60
$30,000 to $34,999	125	89	49	138	38	113	117	45	74	92	44	56
$35,000 to $39,999	101	71	29	110	34	112	87	56	65	94	51	51
$40,000 to $49,999	176	118	27	108	48	215	209	123	102	166	76	119
$50,000 to $59,999	93	48	9	38	18	149	154	77	67	156	39	146
$60,000 to $79,999	91	70	5	21	35	172	189	105	24	185	48	131
$80,000 to $99,999	54	14	–	6	21	46	108	57	2	86	14	38
$100,000 to $149,999	44	8	–	–	5	11	48	30	2	42	6	14
$150,000 to $199,999	17	3	–	–	–	4	8	15	–	6	–	–
$200,000 or more	10	–	–	–	–	1	2	5	–	2	1	–
Median	$40 300	$34 300	$22 200	$27 000	$27 400	$43 300	$46 100	$47 600	$34 800	$47 400	$35 900	$44 100
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**314**	**630**	**270**	**378**	**170**	**564**	**279**	**119**	**224**	**402**	**131**	**205**
Median	$180	$196	$123	$157	$152	$199	$181	$159	$181	$176	$173	$175

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**57 102**	**22 006**	**22 006**	**6 115**	**15 891**	**35 096**	**1 659**	**33 437**	**15 586**	**4 247**	**13 604**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 064	503	503	25	478	561	161	400	29	3	368
Renter-occupied housing units	776	336	336	42	294	440	84	356	135	6	215
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	11 537	4 298	4 298	1 750	2 548	7 239	283	6 956	4 338	819	1 799
2 persons	17 960	6 882	6 882	2 055	4 827	11 078	510	10 568	5 134	1 457	3 977
3 persons	10 796	4 160	4 160	984	3 176	6 636	316	6 320	2 644	790	2 886
4 persons	9 795	3 868	3 868	800	3 068	5 927	278	5 649	1 976	725	2 948
5 persons	4 396	1 734	1 734	334	1 400	2 662	155	2 507	907	310	1 290
6 persons	1 700	689	689	128	561	1 011	76	935	375	106	454
7 persons	621	243	243	47	196	378	24	354	147	28	179
8 or more persons	297	132	132	17	115	165	17	148	65	12	71
Median, occupied housing units	2.45	2.47	2.47	2.14	2.68	2.43	2.62	2.42	2.17	2.40	2.86
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.60	2.63	2.63	2.29	2.77	2.58	2.60	2.58	2.30	2.52	2.94
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.06	2.11	2.11	1.85	2.34	2.03	2.71	2.02	1.89	1.90	2.40
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	55 573	21 411	21 411	6 007	15 404	34 162	1 585	32 577	15 217	4 193	13 167
1.01 to 1.50	1 292	500	500	89	411	792	58	734	311	49	374
1.51 or more	237	95	95	19	76	142	16	126	58	5	63
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.6
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**32 087**	**11 572**	**11 572**	**3 134**	**8 438**	**20 515**	**588**	**19 927**	**8 900**	**3 097**	**7 930**
Less than $15,000	2 655	965	965	282	683	1 690	119	1 571	855	124	592
$15,000 to $19,999	1 923	716	716	268	448	1 207	55	1 152	686	129	337
$20,000 to $24,999	2 693	974	974	335	639	1 719	48	1 671	947	202	522
$25,000 to $29,999	2 942	1 074	1 074	337	737	1 868	54	1 814	1 018	263	533
$30,000 to $34,999	3 359	1 156	1 156	325	831	2 203	70	2 133	1 048	308	777
$35,000 to $39,999	3 013	1 096	1 096	323	773	1 917	40	1 877	880	289	708
$40,000 to $49,999	5 204	1 927	1 927	468	1 459	3 277	98	3 179	1 362	571	1 246
$50,000 to $59,999	3 765	1 424	1 424	286	1 138	2 341	51	2 290	786	419	1 085
$60,000 to $79,999	4 230	1 549	1 549	313	1 236	2 681	42	2 639	855	458	1 326
$80,000 to $99,999	1 441	444	444	108	336	997	6	991	258	208	525
$100,000 to $149,999	678	203	203	69	134	475	2	473	156	94	223
$150,000 to $199,999	127	35	35	17	18	92	–	92	35	23	34
$200,000 or more	57	9	9	3	6	48	3	45	14	9	22
Median	$39 100	$39 100	$39 100	$35 300	$40 700	$39 100	$31 300	$39 300	$34 500	$44 000	$43 900
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**13 336**	**4 796**	**4 796**	**2 410**	**2 386**	**8 540**	**168**	**8 372**	**5 672**	**910**	**1 790**
Median	$158	$156	$156	$156	$155	$159	$84	$160	$157	$175	$171

Table H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**567**	**270**	**270**	**63**	**207**	**297**	**1**	**296**	**251**	**13**	**32**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	29	27	27	–	27	2	...	1	–	...	1
Renter-occupied housing units	19	17	17	2	15	2	...	2	2	...	–
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	134	45	45	16	29	89	...	88	81	2	5
2 persons	142	74	74	17	57	68	...	68	57	4	7
3 persons	118	62	62	15	47	56	...	56	46	2	8
4 persons	82	48	48	4	44	34	...	34	26	3	5
5 persons	52	24	24	5	19	28	...	28	22	2	4
6 persons	22	13	13	4	9	9	...	9	8	–	1
7 persons	11	4	4	2	2	7	...	7	5	–	2
8 or more persons	6	–	–	–	–	6	...	6	6	–	–
Median, occupied housing units	2.56	2.76	2.76	2.41	2.87	2.38	...	2.38	2.28	2.75	3.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.84	2.92	2.92	2.63	2.99	2.71	...	2.72	2.60	...	3.63
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.15	2.38	2.38	2.08	2.50	2.00	...	2.00	1.88	...	2.60
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	546	258	258	60	198	288	...	287	243	13	31
1.01 to 1.50	19	11	11	3	8	8	...	8	7	–	1
1.51 or more	2	1	1	–	1	1	...	1	1	–	–
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	...	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.0	...	6.0	5.9	...	6.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.3	...	4.3	4.4	...	3.9
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**280**	**127**	**127**	**28**	**99**	**153**	...	**153**	**130**	**10**	**13**
Less than $15,000	49	17	17	7	10	32	...	32	31	–	1
$15,000 to $19,999	32	17	17	5	12	15	...	15	13	2	–
$20,000 to $24,999	34	16	16	6	10	18	...	18	18	–	–
$25,000 to $29,999	28	12	12	4	8	16	...	16	14	–	2
$30,000 to $34,999	27	13	13	4	9	14	...	14	11	2	1
$35,000 to $39,999	34	12	12	–	12	22	...	22	19	1	2
$40,000 to $49,999	30	15	15	1	14	15	...	15	14	1	–
$50,000 to $59,999	17	8	8	–	8	9	...	9	6	–	3
$60,000 to $79,999	19	12	12	1	11	7	...	7	2	4	1
$80,000 to $99,999	7	3	3	–	3	4	...	4	1	–	3
$100,000 to $149,999	3	2	2	–	2	1	...	1	1	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Median	$28 900	$30 600	$30 600	$21 000	$35 200	$27 800	...	$27 800	$25 800	$42 500	$52 500
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**189**	**68**	**68**	**31**	**37**	**121**	–	**121**	**106**	...	**13**
Median	$171	$171	$171	$155	$180	$171	–	$171	$168	...	$195

Table H-4. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

Table H-5. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**202**	**76**	**76**	**26**	**50**	**126**	**8**	**118**	**53**	**11**	**54**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	9	4	4	–	4	5	...	3	–	...	3
Renter-occupied housing units	8	2	2	1	1	6	...	4	1	...	3
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	41	20	20	8	12	21	–	21	9	1	11
2 persons	57	18	18	6	12	39	3	36	13	3	20
3 persons	37	15	15	6	9	22	–	22	13	–	9
4 persons	27	10	10	2	8	17	2	15	6	3	6
5 persons	24	6	6	1	5	18	2	16	7	3	6
6 persons	10	4	4	2	2	6	–	6	3	1	2
7 persons	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	1	–	–
8 or more persons	5	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	–	–
Median, occupied housing units	2.58	2.50	2.50	2.33	2.61	2.64	4.00	2.59	2.85	4.00	2.30
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.67	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.75	2.75	...	2.75	2.72	...	2.43
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.33	2.42	...	2.35	3.13	...	2.00
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	191	69	69	24	45	122	7	115	51	11	53
1.01 to 1.50	6	4	4	1	3	2	–	2	1	–	1
1.51 or more	5	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	–	–
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.2	5.2	6.1	4.9	6.0	...	6.0	6.1	...	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	...	4.4	4.4	...	4.3
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**94**	**28**	**28**	**8**	**20**	**66**	**3**	**63**	**30**	**6**	**27**
Less than $15,000	9	2	2	1	1	7	2	5	2	–	3
$15,000 to $19,999	9	4	4	2	2	5	–	5	4	–	1
$20,000 to $24,999	12	5	5	2	3	7	–	7	6	–	1
$25,000 to $29,999	6	2	2	1	1	4	–	4	2	–	2
$30,000 to $34,999	8	4	4	1	3	4	–	4	–	1	3
$35,000 to $39,999	6	3	3	–	3	3	–	3	1	–	2
$40,000 to $49,999	16	4	4	1	3	12	1	11	5	1	5
$50,000 to $59,999	7	1	1	–	1	6	–	6	4	–	2
$60,000 to $79,999	9	3	3	–	3	6	–	6	3	1	2
$80,000 to $99,999	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	1	1	4
$100,000 to $149,999	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	1	1
$150,000 to $199,999	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	1	–	1
$200,000 or more	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	1	1	–
Median	$37 500	$31 300	$31 300	$22 500	$35 000	$42 100	$12 500	$42 900	$40 000	$72 500	$42 500
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**62**	**27**	**27**	**17**	**10**	**35**	...	**34**	**19**	...	**12**
Median	$156	$154	$154	$108	$158	$171	...	$172	$173	...	$80

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Year-round housing units	**61 717**	**23 794**	**23 794**	**6 673**	**17 121**	**37 923**	**1 889**	**36 034**	**17 069**	**4 478**	**14 487**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	60 011	22 934	22 934	6 601	16 333	37 077	1 684	35 393	16 876	4 446	14 071
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9 444	3 629	3 629	999	2 630	5 815	151	5 664	2 760	908	1 996
2 or more complete bathrooms	9 852	3 882	3 882	872	3 010	5 970	99	5 871	2 069	982	2 820
Air conditioning	29 384	10 895	10 895	3 274	7 621	18 489	369	18 120	8 498	2 992	6 630
Central system	13 797	5 220	5 220	1 468	3 752	8 577	58	8 519	3 344	1 600	3 575
Source of water, public system or private company	48 412	15 849	15 849	6 650	9 199	32 563	522	32 041	17 058	4 471	10 512
Sewage disposal, public sewer	38 535	12 452	12 452	6 478	5 974	26 083	426	25 657	16 786	4 431	4 440
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	48 789	18 476	18 476	4 476	14 000	30 313	1 484	28 829	13 007	3 902	11 920
2	2 402	1 105	1 105	686	419	1 297	19	1 278	970	96	212
3 and 4	2 182	850	850	439	411	1 332	7	1 325	948	83	294
5 to 9	1 484	520	520	259	261	964	19	945	613	117	215
10 to 49	1 628	672	672	535	137	956	–	956	742	114	100
50 or more	784	69	69	46	23	715	–	715	499	145	71
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 448	2 102	2 102	232	1 870	2 346	360	1 986	290	21	1 675
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	1 897	690	690	95	595	1 207	63	1 144	313	228	603
1975 to 1978	5 808	2 186	2 186	341	1 845	3 622	241	3 381	680	393	2 308
1970 to 1974	7 076	3 043	3 043	534	2 509	4 033	223	3 810	847	250	2 713
1960 to 1969	11 252	4 380	4 380	697	3 683	6 872	195	6 677	2 457	919	3 301
1950 to 1959	9 043	3 084	3 084	770	2 314	5 959	211	5 748	2 887	1 056	1 805
1940 to 1949	5 946	1 628	1 628	537	1 091	4 318	182	4 136	2 474	597	1 065
1939 or earlier	20 695	8 783	8 783	3 699	5 084	11 912	774	11 138	7 411	1 035	2 692
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	1 664	792	792	280	512	872	9	863	375	191	297
Central warm-air furnace	33 991	14 178	14 178	3 961	10 217	19 813	578	19 235	8 149	2 732	8 354
Electric heat pump	1 128	629	629	86	543	499	7	492	137	56	299
Other built-in electric units	3 691	1 548	1 548	378	1 170	2 143	67	2 076	745	260	1 071
Other means	21 180	6 626	6 626	1 968	4 658	14 554	1 223	13 331	7 635	1 239	4 457
None	63	21	21	–	21	42	5	37	28	–	9
Occupied housing units	**57 841**	**22 358**	**22 358**	**6 204**	**16 154**	**35 483**	**1 661**	**33 822**	**15 873**	**4 275**	**13 674**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders	538	186	186	100	86	352	9	343	233	6	104
No telephone	4 300	1 742	1 742	562	1 180	2 558	300	2 258	1 436	123	699
Owner-occupied housing units	**43 017**	**16 821**	**16 821**	**3 683**	**13 138**	**26 196**	**1 386**	**24 810**	**9 968**	**3 339**	**11 503**
4 or more bedrooms	7 648	3 185	3 185	784	2 401	4 463	218	4 245	1 703	681	1 861
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7 989	3 177	3 177	868	2 309	4 812	134	4 678	2 170	786	1 722
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 954	3 537	3 537	795	2 742	5 417	79	5 338	1 831	926	2 581
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 824**	**5 537**	**5 537**	**2 521**	**3 016**	**9 287**	**275**	**9 012**	**5 905**	**936**	**2 171**
2 or more bedrooms	10 810	4 178	4 178	1 615	2 563	6 632	248	6 384	3 948	606	1 830
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 204	365	365	111	254	839	12	827	521	91	215
2 or more complete bathrooms	589	202	202	54	148	387	13	374	193	27	154
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	46 470	16 620	16 620	5 537	11 083	29 850	1 049	28 801	14 766	3 866	10 169
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 795	1 012	1 012	45	967	783	142	641	99	5	537
Electricity	5 956	2 877	2 877	556	2 321	3 079	100	2 979	936	386	1 657
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	838	676	676	12	664	162	43	119	12	–	107
Other	2 762	1 163	1 163	54	1 109	1 599	323	1 276	54	18	1 204
No fuel used	20	10	10	–	10	10	4	6	6	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	6 210	2 065	2 065	944	1 121	4 145	157	3 988	2 813	383	792
1	19 618	6 886	6 886	2 629	4 257	12 732	629	12 103	6 768	1 465	3 870
2	21 561	8 817	8 817	1 890	6 927	12 744	578	12 166	4 453	1 715	5 998
3 or more	10 452	4 590	4 590	741	3 849	5 862	297	5 565	1 839	712	3 014
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**43 017**	**16 821**	**16 821**	**3 683**	**13 138**	**26 196**	**1 386**	**24 810**	**9 968**	**3 339**	**11 503**
1979 to March 1980	4 223	1 783	1 783	319	1 464	2 440	192	2 248	651	280	1 317
1975 to 1978	10 677	4 235	4 235	862	3 373	6 442	352	6 090	2 036	719	3 335
1970 to 1974	7 806	3 333	3 333	658	2 675	4 473	264	4 209	1 452	551	2 206
1960 to 1969	9 791	3 555	3 555	795	2 760	6 236	242	5 994	2 467	941	2 586
1959 or earlier	10 520	3 915	3 915	1 049	2 866	6 605	336	6 269	3 362	848	2 059
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 824**	**5 537**	**5 537**	**2 521**	**3 016**	**9 287**	**275**	**9 012**	**5 905**	**936**	**2 171**
1979 to March 1980	6 388	2 309	2 309	1 124	1 185	4 079	90	3 989	2 416	540	1 033
1975 to 1978	4 996	1 853	1 853	877	976	3 143	74	3 069	2 198	273	598
1970 to 1974	1 752	710	710	334	376	1 042	20	1 022	622	88	312
1969 or earlier	1 688	665	665	186	479	1 023	91	932	669	35	228
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**13 021**	**4 863**	**4 863**	**1 610**	**3 253**	**8 158**	**490**	**7 668**	**4 608**	**1 044**	**2 016**
Owner-occupied housing units	10 128	3 881	3 881	1 129	2 752	6 247	418	5 829	3 259	820	1 750
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	701	355	355	19	336	346	89	257	39	–	218
No vehicle available	4 089	1 391	1 391	595	796	2 698	107	2 591	1 759	293	539
No telephone	797	324	324	110	214	473	85	388	257	42	89
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 383**	**1 355**	**1 355**	**283**	**1 072**	**2 028**	**224**	**1 804**	**783**	**260**	**761**
Percent below poverty level	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.2	7.7	16.2	7.3	7.9	7.8	6.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 048	1 164	1 164	283	881	1 884	170	1 714	779	260	675
1.01 or more persons per room	175	30	30	7	23	145	22	123	54	25	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	335	191	191	–	191	144	54	90	4	–	86
1.01 or more persons per room	30	14	14	–	14	16	10	6	–	–	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 705**	**1 300**	**1 300**	**611**	**689**	**2 405**	**113**	**2 292**	**1 563**	**195**	**534**
Percent below poverty level	25.0	23.5	23.5	24.2	22.8	25.9	41.1	25.4	26.5	20.8	24.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 321	1 155	1 155	591	564	2 166	64	2 102	1 524	195	383
1.01 or more persons per room	189	46	46	22	24	143	–	143	100	–	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	384	145	145	20	125	239	49	190	39	–	151
1.01 or more persons per room	36	18	18	–	18	18	–	18	–	–	18

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Marietta city, Washington County, Ohio										Remainder of Washington County, Ohio		
	Tract 0203[a]	Tract 0204[a]	Tract 0205[a]	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208[a]	Tract 0209[a]	Tract 0210[a]	Tract 0211[a]	Tract 0215[a]	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202
Year-round housing units	6	786	581	153	193	2 277	1 008	1 587	82	–	1 663	1 213	2 143
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	...	774	577	138	193	2 253	1 008	1 570	82	–	1 648	1 196	2 098
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	159	27	–	23	444	131	215	–	–	373	247	306
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	126	43	5	38	301	247	112	–	–	349	101	528
Air conditioning	...	479	138	48	47	984	667	830	75	–	1 164	714	1 133
Central system	...	230	60	25	–	227	487	416	23	–	750	249	497
Source of water, public system or private company	...	777	567	153	193	2 277	1 008	1 587	82	–	1 641	1 213	1 396
Sewage disposal, public sewer	...	719	574	153	193	2 260	975	1 522	82	–	1 650	1 182	370
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	...	656	360	28	95	1 493	702	1 129	7	–	1 376	878	1 818
2	...	28	81	30	82	344	25	96	–	–	8	97	17
3 and 4	...	6	86	44	–	189	34	80	–	–	114	78	17
5 to 9	...	9	–	28	16	93	6	91	16	–	61	25	30
10 to 49	...	83	14	23	–	70	209	85	51	–	43	47	11
50 or more	...	–	–	–	–	–	26	12	8	–	–	–	2
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	...	4	40	–	–	88	6	94	–	–	61	88	248
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	...	27	5	–	–	–	26	37	–	–	39	3	86
1975 to 1978	...	89	31	–	–	29	47	88	57	–	180	44	406
1970 to 1974	...	51	7	–	–	88	143	227	18	–	178	110	460
1960 to 1969	...	138	31	–	–	126	255	147	–	–	723	264	487
1950 to 1959	...	203	39	6	4	140	188	184	–	–	272	254	238
1940 to 1949	...	82	50	5	10	168	77	145	–	–	118	154	132
1939 or earlier	...	196	418	142	179	1 726	272	759	7	–	153	384	334
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	...	26	–	6	6	150	56	36	–	–	12	40	58
Central warm-air furnace	...	560	233	41	102	1 267	732	1 006	14	–	1 380	825	1 334
Electric heat pump	...	11	5	–	–	25	12	26	7	–	50	11	117
Other built-in electric units	...	97	4	6	–	80	44	104	43	–	83	27	166
Other means	...	92	339	100	85	755	164	415	18	–	138	305	465
None	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	3
Occupied housing units	6	751	544	122	174	2 094	963	1 475	75	–	1 617	1 124	2 029
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	...	13	–	–	–	56	24	7	–	–	–	–	15
No telephone	...	18	121	37	4	149	54	170	9	–	56	81	124
Owner-occupied housing units	...	592	262	15	87	1 194	605	922	–	–	1 188	722	1 746
4 or more bedrooms	...	128	38	–	24	321	169	98	–	–	228	87	312
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	146	27	–	18	355	119	203	–	–	289	204	267
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	126	22	5	29	267	247	99	–	–	327	95	462
Renter-occupied housing units	...	159	282	107	87	900	358	553	75	–	429	402	283
2 or more bedrooms	...	111	207	34	54	558	273	364	14	–	341	325	278
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	13	–	–	5	69	12	12	–	–	77	41	29
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	–	17	–	9	28	–	–	–	–	22	6	45
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	...	631	503	117	174	1 971	889	1 221	25	–	1 457	1 041	1 297
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	...	5	21	–	–	13	6	–	–	–	15	–	119
Electricity	...	110	16	5	–	87	64	224	50	–	145	79	416
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	...	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	4	49
Other	...	5	4	–	–	11	4	30	–	–	–	–	148
No fuel used	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	...	35	90	31	28	406	97	250	7	–	91	138	73
1	...	275	246	70	96	885	394	610	53	–	558	415	403
2	...	315	152	16	46	590	335	421	15	–	643	431	999
3 or more	...	126	56	5	4	213	137	194	–	–	325	140	554
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	...	592	262	15	87	1 194	605	922	–	–	1 188	722	1 746
1979 to March 1980	...	49	29	–	15	82	59	85	–	–	149	42	235
1975 to 1978	...	157	66	15	8	248	156	212	–	–	312	169	565
1970 to 1974	...	86	35	–	37	220	105	175	–	–	276	128	371
1960 to 1969	...	152	55	–	4	257	114	207	–	–	296	150	339
1959 or earlier	...	148	77	–	23	387	171	243	–	–	155	233	236
Renter-occupied housing units	...	159	282	107	87	900	358	553	75	–	429	402	283
1979 to March 1980	...	125	98	51	33	388	140	229	60	–	216	163	101
1975 to 1978	...	15	107	33	43	283	190	191	15	–	157	129	94
1970 to 1974	...	–	68	16	11	128	20	91	–	–	26	46	39
1969 or earlier	...	19	9	7	–	101	8	42	–	–	30	64	49
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	...	156	70	38	27	661	199	452	7	–	326	309	242
Owner-occupied housing units	...	143	66	4	13	465	143	295	–	–	279	244	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	6	4	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
No vehicle available	...	29	23	20	8	298	56	154	7	–	76	80	43
No telephone	...	–	4	9	–	31	15	51	–	–	–	15	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	...	25	19	–	5	126	11	97	–	–	45	68	91
Percent below poverty level	...	4.2	7.3	–	5.7	10.6	1.8	10.5	–	–	3.8	9.4	5.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	25	19	–	5	126	11	97	–	–	45	68	82
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	...	35	79	26	6	226	39	184	16	–	83	97	58
Percent below poverty level	...	22.0	28.0	24.3	6.9	25.1	10.9	33.3	21.3	–	19.3	24.1	20.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	35	75	17	6	219	39	184	16	–	83	97	55
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	–	–	6	7	–	–	9	–	–	–	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	–	4	9	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio—Con.												
	Tract 0203[P]	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0208[P]	Tract 0209[P]	Tract 0210[P]	Tract 0211[P]	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215[P]	Tract 0216	Tract 0217
Year-round housing units	**1 024**	**153**	**–**	**–**	**43**	**88**	**1 376**	**2 402**	**2 171**	**1 522**	**477**	**1 203**	**1 643**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	986	141	–	–	43	83	1 361	2 173	2 058	1 494	450	1 118	1 484
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	166	28	–	–	–	18	209	243	325	274	104	160	177
2 or more complete bathrooms	179	36	–	–	2	16	321	216	236	554	86	148	238
Air conditioning	380	91	–	–	22	43	761	734	748	881	208	277	465
Central system	200	48	–	–	–	21	490	244	273	609	125	104	142
Source of water, public system or private company	595	93	–	–	14	27	607	797	1 025	858	256	312	365
Sewage disposal, public sewer	67	7	–	–	–	5	448	769	902	272	21	256	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	852	153	–	–	37	83	999	1 895	1 718	1 380	450	1 001	1 360
2	31	–	–	–	–	–	40	60	83	25	–	35	23
3 and 4	14	–	–	–	–	–	24	45	62	36	–	12	9
5 to 9	14	–	–	–	–	–	17	62	33	6	–	7	6
10 to 49	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	10	4	7	–	–	–
50 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	9	–	–	–	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	113	–	–	–	6	5	269	321	271	68	27	148	245
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	5	–	–	–	–	10	139	61	66	27	33	52	74
1975 to 1978	180	29	–	–	–	5	192	151	140	195	19	116	188
1970 to 1974	179	23	–	–	6	5	242	297	225	173	146	189	276
1960 to 1969	250	33	–	–	–	13	324	367	322	376	97	158	269
1950 to 1959	131	11	–	–	19	12	192	265	247	364	83	70	156
1940 to 1949	52	24	–	–	7	5	55	118	144	110	26	55	91
1939 or earlier	227	33	–	–	11	38	232	1 143	1 027	277	73	563	589
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	13	17	–	–	7	9	76	39	91	45	30	40	35
Central warm-air furnace	623	63	–	–	31	26	912	1 096	1 210	1 101	286	621	709
Electric heat pump	40	21	–	–	–	–	98	31	49	80	–	8	38
Other built-in electric units	65	–	–	–	2	10	77	144	142	88	49	136	181
Other means	283	52	–	–	3	43	213	1 090	676	208	112	391	679
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	3	–	–	7	1
Occupied housing units	**1 008**	**141**	**–**	**–**	**43**	**88**	**1 305**	**2 234**	**2 016**	**1 461**	**441**	**1 134**	**1 513**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	4	–	–	–	–	5	31	6	16	6	–	–	3
No telephone	71	15	–	–	–	5	30	194	207	55	18	118	206
Owner-occupied housing units	**878**	**131**	**–**	**–**	**35**	**76**	**1 076**	**1 734**	**1 584**	**1 281**	**388**	**973**	**1 326**
4 or more bedrooms	188	33	–	–	...	2	165	254	298	309	43	206	261
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	154	28	–	–	...	18	182	210	277	249	104	156	171
2 or more complete bathrooms	170	34	–	–	...	16	276	195	211	520	77	136	221
Renter-occupied housing units	**130**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**12**	**229**	**500**	**432**	**180**	**53**	**161**	**187**
2 or more bedrooms	110	10	–	–	...	7	169	445	363	150	47	146	164
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6	–	–	–	...	–	19	29	33	11	–	3	6
2 or more complete bathrooms	9	–	–	–	...	–	5	12	11	13	–	12	13
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	775	115	–	–	35	75	1 021	1 604	1 299	1 107	292	394	571
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	7	–	–	–	–	47	155	139	39	30	103	292
Electricity	120	19	–	–	2	10	213	190	282	214	52	302	277
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24	–	–	–	6	3	4	102	152	46	36	121	117
Other	68	–	–	–	–	–	20	181	144	55	31	207	255
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	7	1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	70	11	–	–	–	5	36	222	200	32	11	99	133
1	201	35	–	–	11	17	352	692	560	358	89	182	384
2	481	51	–	–	22	53	578	814	797	681	243	494	640
3 or more	256	44	–	–	10	13	339	506	459	390	98	359	356
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**878**	**131**	**–**	**–**	**35**	**76**	**1 076**	**1 734**	**1 584**	**1 281**	**388**	**973**	**1 326**
1979 to March 1980	76	5	–	–	...	5	196	185	158	132	55	86	140
1975 to 1978	224	37	–	–	...	12	284	397	332	351	96	198	376
1970 to 1974	215	28	–	–	...	16	209	309	310	188	111	272	242
1960 to 1969	210	35	–	–	...	4	178	365	306	300	88	198	276
1959 or earlier	153	26	–	–	...	39	209	478	478	310	38	219	292
Renter-occupied housing units	**130**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**12**	**229**	**500**	**432**	**180**	**53**	**161**	**187**
1979 to March 1980	9	10	–	–	...	5	125	175	156	94	14	69	48
1975 to 1978	60	–	–	–	...	5	67	141	125	52	19	38	84
1970 to 1974	49	–	–	–	...	–	20	84	57	16	7	11	21
1969 or earlier	12	–	–	–	...	2	17	100	94	18	13	43	34
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**171**	**29**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**31**	**212**	**528**	**537**	**249**	**60**	**215**	**344**
Owner-occupied housing units	148	29	–	–	–	26	194	428	421	226	54	195	298
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	7	–	–	–	5	15	87	83	19	–	31	56
No vehicle available	58	7	–	–	–	5	25	165	141	21	11	68	96
No telephone	11	5	–	–	–	5	–	37	56	4	–	12	46
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**78**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**...**	**17**	**60**	**209**	**164**	**44**	**16**	**121**	**149**
Percent below poverty level	8.9	7.6	–	–	...	22.4	5.6	12.1	10.4	3.4	4.1	12.4	11.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	5	–	–	...	12	51	165	136	42	16	89	111
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	–	–	...	–	–	6	5	–	–	2	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	5	–	–	...	5	9	44	28	2	–	32	38
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	6	3	–	–	3	2
Renter-occupied housing units	**38**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**...**	**–**	**18**	**172**	**96**	**27**	**13**	**19**	**68**
Percent below poverty level	29.2	–	–	–	...	–	7.9	34.4	22.2	15.0	24.5	11.8	36.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	–	–	–	...	–	18	118	73	18	13	16	52
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	5	10	4	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	–	–	–	...	–	–	54	23	9	–	3	16
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	11	4	–	–	–	3

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washington County, Ohio							Wirt County, W. Va.
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0215	Tract 0301
Year-round housing units	**1 030**	**939**	**581**	**2 277**	**1 051**	**1 675**	**1 458**	**477**	**1 889**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	992	915	577	2 253	1 051	1 653	1 443	450	1 684
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	166	187	27	444	131	233	209	104	151
2 or more complete bathrooms	179	162	43	301	249	128	321	86	99
Air conditioning	386	570	138	984	689	873	836	208	369
Central system	200	278	60	227	487	437	513	125	58
Source of water, public system or private company	601	870	567	2 277	1 022	1 614	689	256	522
Sewage disposal, public sewer	67	726	574	2 260	975	1 527	530	21	426
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached	858	809	360	1 493	739	1 212	1 006	450	1 484
2	31	28	81	344	25	96	40	–	19
3 and 4	14	6	86	189	34	80	24	–	7
5 to 9	14	9	–	93	6	91	33	–	19
10 to 49	–	83	14	70	209	85	66	–	–
50 or more	–	–	–	–	26	12	20	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	113	4	40	88	12	99	269	27	360
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	5	27	5	–	26	47	139	33	63
1975 to 1978	180	118	31	29	47	93	249	19	241
1970 to 1974	179	74	7	88	149	232	260	146	223
1960 to 1969	250	171	31	126	255	160	324	97	195
1950 to 1959	137	214	39	140	207	196	192	83	211
1940 to 1949	52	106	50	168	84	150	55	26	182
1939 or earlier	227	229	418	1 726	283	797	239	73	774
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	13	43	–	150	63	45	76	30	9
Central warm-air furnace	629	623	233	1 267	763	1 032	926	286	578
Electric heat pump	40	32	5	25	12	26	105	–	7
Other built-in electric units	65	97	4	80	46	114	120	49	67
Other means	283	144	339	755	167	458	231	112	1 223
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Occupied housing units	**1 014**	**892**	**544**	**2 094**	**1 006**	**1 563**	**1 380**	**441**	**1 661**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Units with roomers or boarders	4	13	–	56	24	12	31	–	9
No telephone	71	33	121	149	54	175	39	18	300
Owner-occupied housing units	**884**	**723**	**262**	**1 194**	**640**	**998**	**1 076**	**388**	**1 386**
4 or more bedrooms	194	161	38	321	184	100	165	43	218
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	154	174	27	355	119	221	182	104	134
2 or more complete bathrooms	170	160	22	267	249	115	276	77	79
Renter-occupied housing units	**130**	**169**	**282**	**900**	**366**	**565**	**304**	**53**	**275**
2 or more bedrooms	110	121	207	558	281	371	183	47	248
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6	13	–	69	12	12	19	–	12
2 or more complete bathrooms	9	–	17	28	–	–	5	–	13
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	781	746	503	1 971	924	1 296	1 046	292	1 049
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	12	21	13	6	–	47	30	142
Electricity	120	129	16	87	66	234	263	52	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24	–	–	12	6	3	4	36	43
Other	68	5	4	11	4	30	20	31	323
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	70	46	90	406	97	255	43	11	157
1	201	310	246	885	405	627	405	89	629
2	481	366	152	590	357	474	593	243	578
3 or more	262	170	56	213	147	207	339	98	297
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	**884**	**723**	**262**	**1 194**	**640**	**998**	**1 076**	**388**	**1 386**
1979 to March 1980	76	54	29	82	59	90	196	55	192
1975 to 1978	224	194	66	248	176	224	284	96	352
1970 to 1974	215	114	35	220	105	191	209	111	264
1960 to 1969	216	187	55	257	129	211	178	88	242
1959 or earlier	153	174	77	387	171	282	209	38	336
Renter-occupied housing units	**130**	**169**	**282**	**900**	**366**	**565**	**304**	**53**	**275**
1979 to March 1980	9	135	98	388	140	234	185	14	90
1975 to 1978	60	15	107	283	195	196	82	19	74
1970 to 1974	49	–	68	128	20	91	20	7	20
1969 or earlier	12	19	9	101	11	44	17	13	91
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	**171**	**185**	**70**	**661**	**199**	**483**	**219**	**60**	**490**
Owner-occupied housing units	148	172	66	465	143	321	194	54	418
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	13	4	–	–	5	15	–	89
No vehicle available	58	36	23	298	56	159	32	11	107
No telephone	11	5	4	31	15	56	–	–	85
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	**78**	**35**	**19**	**126**	**11**	**114**	**60**	**16**	**224**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	4.8	7.3	10.6	1.7	11.4	5.6	4.1	16.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	30	19	126	11	109	51	16	170
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	5	–	–	–	5	9	–	54
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Renter-occupied housing units	**38**	**35**	**79**	**226**	**39**	**184**	**34**	**13**	**113**
Percent below poverty level	29.2	20.7	28.0	25.1	10.7	32.6	11.2	24.5	41.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	35	75	219	39	184	34	13	64
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	7	–	–	14	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	49
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.											
	Tract 0001[P]	Tract 0002[P]	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007.01	Tract 0007.02	Tract 0008.01[P]	Tract 0008.02[P]	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02[P]	Tract 0009.03[P]
Year-round housing units	**1 290**	**1 569**	**1 464**	**1 069**	**2 623**	**665**	**2 027**	**960**	**719**	**1 363**	**960**	**512**	**1 607**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 286	1 561	1 458	1 057	2 583	633	1 993	960	714	1 354	960	475	1 601
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	179	345	252	276	548	32	216	163	54	162	107	57	333
2 or more complete bathrooms	244	140	197	299	333	102	178	53	25	58	64	25	262
Air conditioning	907	909	895	822	1 181	173	722	479	203	535	298	228	970
Central system	468	373	303	533	266	36	229	134	30	162	58	30	611
Source of water, public system or private company	1 290	1 563	1 464	1 069	2 623	665	2 027	960	714	1 363	960	512	1 607
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 262	1 569	1 446	1 069	2 618	657	2 020	954	667	1 290	929	505	1 575
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 152	1 033	1 131	937	2 046	270	1 212	840	623	1 160	810	451	1 114
2	17	72	99	25	218	66	238	29	27	58	33	26	55
3 and 4	25	50	71	5	206	106	193	26	22	26	71	21	126
5 to 9	13	20	17	34	102	143	122	31	9	11	26	14	65
10 to 49	69	208	13	51	44	75	69	27	–	39	7	–	140
50 or more	–	84	133	17	–	5	193	7	–	–	–	–	60
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	14	102	–	–	7	–	–	–	38	69	13	–	47
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	18	6	12	15	–	–	131	–	–	44	5	22	54
1975 to 1978	55	66	141	43	21	–	26	29	11	39	21	12	188
1970 to 1974	79	114	46	67	27	–	25	32	17	60	2	5	359
1960 to 1969	330	284	112	395	120	5	121	72	78	155	117	44	546
1950 to 1959	417	179	371	317	208	59	147	128	48	297	184	128	315
1940 to 1949	210	183	226	121	327	48	262	138	169	360	206	105	107
1939 or earlier	181	737	556	111	1 920	553	1 315	561	396	408	425	196	38
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	20	24	36	22	66	41	51	36	5	5	18	7	32
Central warm-air furnace	840	841	720	864	1 123	94	551	379	244	611	341	160	1 210
Electric heat pump	12	27	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	13	–	56
Other built-in electric units	40	167	139	45	58	4	127	7	7	19	5	14	107
Other means	378	496	562	132	1 368	526	1 298	538	463	714	583	331	202
None	–	14	–	6	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**1 234**	**1 486**	**1 394**	**1 034**	**2 383**	**529**	**1 758**	**913**	**713**	**1 282**	**892**	**474**	**1 540**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	–	24	20	–	15	19	78	6	17	19	28	–	7
No telephone	38	129	70	10	231	154	342	15	97	135	134	26	52
Owner-occupied housing units	**969**	**838**	**872**	**847**	**1 392**	**159**	**767**	**631**	**443**	**962**	**548**	**348**	**958**
4 or more bedrooms	155	127	96	134	400	68	198	90	50	70	81	18	148
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	173	237	204	221	439	23	172	135	43	126	78	48	235
2 or more complete bathrooms	244	121	147	299	293	67	123	53	21	53	45	25	251
Renter-occupied housing units	**265**	**648**	**522**	**187**	**991**	**370**	**991**	**282**	**270**	**320**	**344**	**126**	**582**
2 or more bedrooms	202	501	338	142	627	135	555	227	211	215	231	87	470
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6	104	48	55	87	9	33	28	11	10	29	9	92
2 or more complete bathrooms	–	19	46	–	26	21	42	–	4	5	19	–	11
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 154	1 170	1 228	971	2 323	525	1 662	898	686	1 228	874	461	1 359
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	62	14	–	–	–	13	–	10	–	–	–	–
Electricity	68	235	152	57	60	4	74	7	7	54	18	5	181
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	7	6	–	6	–	–	9	8	10	–	–	8	–
No fuel used	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	80	248	285	20	397	276	676	149	163	162	119	89	142
1	530	674	663	472	1 140	175	730	379	245	524	434	149	586
2	417	365	312	419	653	55	238	280	248	403	234	199	535
3 or more	207	199	134	123	193	23	114	105	57	193	105	37	277
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**969**	**838**	**872**	**847**	**1 392**	**159**	**767**	**631**	**443**	**962**	**548**	**348**	**958**
1979 to March 1980	72	74	56	45	78	6	39	20	24	74	34	–	110
1975 to 1978	243	132	159	131	362	29	128	121	117	200	63	65	191
1970 to 1974	120	128	143	149	195	12	72	95	26	170	61	44	221
1960 to 1969	260	160	160	332	344	31	177	149	113	188	163	66	273
1959 or earlier	274	344	354	190	413	81	351	246	163	330	227	173	163
Renter-occupied housing units	**265**	**648**	**522**	**187**	**991**	**370**	**991**	**282**	**270**	**320**	**344**	**126**	**582**
1979 to March 1980	136	210	212	79	411	131	436	95	88	172	120	56	270
1975 to 1978	111	319	203	78	331	134	326	130	111	72	110	38	235
1970 to 1974	–	60	56	30	94	41	126	23	42	40	53	12	45
1969 or earlier	18	59	51	–	155	64	103	34	29	36	61	20	32
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**229**	**490**	**571**	**252**	**726**	**237**	**648**	**308**	**189**	**333**	**234**	**124**	**228**
Owner-occupied housing units	210	303	371	232	489	100	353	267	165	294	174	102	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	6	–	–	6	23	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
No vehicle available	57	184	216	20	216	184	343	102	74	120	91	70	75
No telephone	–	25	5	–	21	53	103	–	10	23	12	5	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**59**	**62**	**52**	**41**	**95**	**28**	**73**	**45**	**80**	**112**	**67**	**40**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	7.4	6.0	4.8	6.8	17.6	9.5	7.1	18.1	11.6	12.2	11.5	3.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	62	52	41	95	28	73	45	76	112	67	40	29
1.01 or more persons per room	–	9	–	–	–	–	6	8	6	4	21	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**35**	**72**	**113**	**–**	**172**	**170**	**386**	**41**	**127**	**87**	**118**	**55**	**187**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	11.1	21.6	–	17.4	45.9	39.0	14.5	47.0	27.2	34.3	43.7	32.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	72	113	–	172	147	378	41	123	87	114	55	187
1.01 or more persons per room	10	–	5	–	8	18	14	3	12	6	–	–	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	23	8	–	4	–	4	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.—Con.			Vienna city, Wood County, W. Va.				Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.					
	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03
Year-round housing units	**104**	**137**	**–**	**1 447**	**804**	**840**	**1 387**	**143**	**–**	**77**	**164**	**181**	**148**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	104	137	–	1 435	789	835	1 387	143	–	77	164	172	148
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7	29	–	333	158	146	271	23	–	5	12	24	37
2 or more complete bathrooms	53	36	–	341	253	95	293	10	–	–	10	43	41
Air conditioning	74	102	–	981	514	492	1 005	89	–	18	86	148	109
Central system	50	61	–	557	323	195	525	43	–	–	37	117	87
Source of water, public system or private company	104	137	–	1 447	797	840	1 387	130	–	77	147	181	148
Sewage disposal, public sewer	97	128	–	1 429	799	840	1 363	74	–	68	83	133	113
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	91	137	–	1 308	789	707	1 098	70	–	73	164	140	126
2	7	–	–	60	15	14	7	–	–	–	–	9	–
3 and 4	–	–	–	7	–	48	28	–	–	–	–	–	4
5 to 9	6	–	–	51	–	39	27	6	–	–	–	–	10
10 to 49	–	–	–	21	–	17	76	32	–	–	–	–	8
50 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	145	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	15	6	35	–	4	–	32	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	–	6	–	15	9	30	174	4	–	4	–	8	–
1975 to 1978	–	28	–	66	79	35	213	12	–	–	–	74	22
1970 to 1974	–	14	–	64	24	33	129	23	–	–	–	18	21
1960 to 1969	45	33	–	328	131	72	388	59	–	–	43	51	54
1950 to 1959	41	48	–	409	208	245	194	–	–	9	35	6	51
1940 to 1949	12	–	–	197	90	181	129	–	–	14	55	7	–
1939 or earlier	6	8	–	368	263	244	160	45	–	50	31	17	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	5	7	–	89	33	14	55	–	–	5	–	–	5
Central warm-air furnace	74	97	–	911	529	492	800	87	–	17	86	132	131
Electric heat pump	–	8	–	15	8	–	33	12	–	–	–	21	–
Other built-in electric units	–	6	–	25	8	20	207	10	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	25	19	–	407	226	314	292	34	–	55	78	28	12
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**104**	**137**	**–**	**1 397**	**775**	**780**	**1 323**	**143**	**–**	**77**	**164**	**164**	**148**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone	–	3	–	31	10	35	47	–	–	8	23	5	–
Owner-occupied housing units	**97**	**137**	**–**	**1 147**	**643**	**573**	**976**	**97**	**–**	**60**	**126**	**120**	**123**
4 or more bedrooms	...	27	–	240	187	67	187	18	–	–	7	14	8
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	29	–	278	130	120	258	23	–	5	12	15	37
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	36	–	334	227	85	280	7	–	–	6	43	38
Renter-occupied housing units	**7**	**–**	**–**	**250**	**132**	**207**	**347**	**46**	**–**	**17**	**38**	**44**	**25**
2 or more bedrooms	...	–	–	180	117	160	149	24	–	17	38	44	17
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	–	–	39	24	15	13	–	–	–	–	9	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	–	–	–	17	5	5	3	–	–	4	–	3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	104	123	–	1 345	761	719	1 041	112	–	77	164	143	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricity	–	14	–	47	14	56	269	31	–	–	–	21	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	5	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	7	–	–	85	59	64	175	8	–	6	11	–	–
1	25	42	–	470	259	298	438	56	–	28	57	35	33
2	57	38	–	570	360	285	500	59	–	20	43	101	92
3 or more	15	57	–	272	97	133	210	20	–	23	53	28	23
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**97**	**137**	**–**	**1 147**	**643**	**573**	**976**	**97**	**–**	**60**	**126**	**120**	**123**
1979 to March 1980	...	12	–	86	51	45	98	8	–	9	–	22	5
1975 to 1978	...	66	–	207	155	125	232	20	–	14	–	56	17
1970 to 1974	...	6	–	218	63	62	208	13	–	5	27	–	32
1960 to 1969	...	23	–	333	184	150	274	23	–	12	64	30	39
1959 or earlier	...	30	–	303	190	191	164	33	–	20	35	12	30
Renter-occupied housing units	**7**	**–**	**–**	**250**	**132**	**207**	**347**	**46**	**–**	**17**	**38**	**44**	**25**
1979 to March 1980	...	–	–	77	54	133	276	20	–	–	25	15	18
1975 to 1978	...	–	–	138	44	44	47	22	–	7	13	14	4
1970 to 1974	...	–	–	20	25	25	18	4	–	10	–	15	3
1969 or earlier	...	–	–	15	9	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**25**	**14**	**–**	**352**	**200**	**200**	**292**	**39**	**–**	**10**	**37**	**22**	**5**
Owner-occupied housing units	25	14	–	296	176	183	165	39	–	6	37	13	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
No vehicle available	7	–	–	62	50	48	133	8	–	6	7	–	–
No telephone	–	–	–	–	10	12	20	–	–	4	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	...	–	–	**48**	**7**	**118**	**87**	**28**	–	6	9	**14**	–
Percent below poverty level	...	–	–	4.2	1.1	20.6	8.9	28.9	–	10.0	7.1	11.7	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	–	–	48	7	118	87	28	–	6	9	14	–
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	–	–	–	19	6	7	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	...	–	–	**56**	**29**	**67**	**43**	–	–	**17**	6	–	**10**
Percent below poverty level	...	–	–	22.4	22.0	32.4	12.4	–	–	100.0	15.8	–	40.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	–	–	56	29	67	43	–	–	13	6	–	10
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103[p]	Tract 0104[p]	Tract 0105.01[p]	Tract 0105.02[p]	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03[p]	Tract 0108[p]	Tract 0109
Year-round housing units	**1 645**	**836**	**1 121**	**149**	**32**	**14**	**212**	**1 576**	**1 833**	**1 361**	**559**	**2 092**	**2 344**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 602	827	1 099	149	32	14	205	1 499	1 770	1 320	559	1 967	2 324
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	224	54	187	27	8	–	37	195	225	122	60	324	432
2 or more complete bathrooms	333	426	217	27	8	–	23	278	204	245	65	325	565
Air conditioning	815	481	684	72	23	8	121	557	597	518	223	882	1 199
Central system	452	381	328	40	16	–	59	285	229	272	85	416	728
Source of water, public system or private company	1 283	741	1 121	129	25	14	212	915	1 065	888	528	955	1 953
Sewage disposal, public sewer	350	429	1 093	62	25	8	175	199	304	355	141	363	465
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 408	665	859	116	32	8	97	1 365	1 505	1 118	472	1 629	2 073
2	13	–	103	–	–	–	–	14	23	29	5	5	11
3 and 4	26	26	82	–	–	–	5	21	45	11	7	34	33
5 to 9	7	58	31	7	–	–	5	5	8	6	32	6	34
10 to 49	–	16	–	–	–	–	18	7	13	–	–	–	6
50 or more	–	58	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	191	13	46	26	–	6	87	157	239	197	37	418	187
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	46	16	9	–	–	–	6	73	118	65	17	119	118
1975 to 1978	373	147	26	–	–	–	16	226	365	410	42	333	262
1970 to 1974	462	229	169	29	16	–	102	267	204	268	62	395	448
1960 to 1969	314	277	147	56	7	6	32	381	328	223	84	423	816
1950 to 1959	142	75	234	22	–	5	17	167	309	86	93	238	316
1940 to 1949	49	41	75	19	–	–	25	163	187	62	122	154	92
1939 or earlier	259	51	461	23	9	3	14	299	322	247	139	430	292
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	22	35	23	5	–	–	–	8	40	18	7	51	78
Central warm-air furnace	955	611	715	107	24	11	150	860	798	840	240	1 029	1 561
Electric heat pump	32	39	–	–	–	–	–	26	14	28	–	61	66
Other built-in electric units	258	20	53	7	–	–	5	68	318	80	30	115	107
Other means	378	131	330	30	8	3	57	614	663	395	282	827	532
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Occupied housing units	**1 505**	**809**	**1 072**	**149**	**31**	**14**	**196**	**1 484**	**1 732**	**1 271**	**528**	**1 953**	**2 234**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	18	7	8	–	–	–	–	14	37	4	–	12	4
No telephone	101	54	39	–	–	5	–	82	115	82	24	97	64
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 336**	**583**	**830**	**124**	**31**	**–**	**128**	**1 289**	**1 475**	**1 125**	**424**	**1 654**	**1 978**
4 or more bedrooms	179	265	156	32	–	–	–	237	189	138	50	215	353
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	187	47	158	27	8	–	–	161	198	122	60	287	375
2 or more complete bathrooms	309	396	190	27	8	–	23	251	179	245	52	284	523
Renter-occupied housing units	**169**	**226**	**242**	**25**	**–**	**14**	**68**	**195**	**257**	**146**	**104**	**299**	**256**
2 or more bedrooms	143	190	193	25	–	14	68	176	218	129	72	252	210
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	26	7	29	–	–	–	37	24	17	–	–	26	40
2 or more complete bathrooms	8	30	13	–	–	–	–	16	19	–	9	30	19
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	1 081	696	986	137	31	14	172	976	1 019	891	485	1 183	1 854
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	22	4	–	–	–	–	105	61	71	–	203	60
Electricity	287	69	70	12	–	–	17	127	410	160	36	202	215
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14	–	–	–	–	–	7	31	8	11	–	17	19
Other	112	22	12	–	–	–	–	245	234	138	7	348	86
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	58	35	106	–	–	–	7	72	146	68	66	118	91
1	412	194	399	30	7	–	84	412	496	402	197	526	502
2	653	386	381	74	24	14	81	691	695	513	182	834	1 155
3 or more	382	194	186	45	–	–	24	309	395	288	83	475	486
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 336**	**583**	**830**	**124**	**31**	**–**	**128**	**1 289**	**1 475**	**1 125**	**424**	**1 654**	**1 978**
1979 to March 1980	221	53	57	14	–	–	34	138	246	115	7	161	227
1975 to 1978	424	214	182	26	15	–	41	348	426	491	105	490	466
1970 to 1974	313	83	133	29	16	–	23	296	218	200	34	314	470
1960 to 1969	231	148	191	32	–	–	–	260	347	163	95	383	568
1959 or earlier	147	85	267	23	–	–	30	247	238	156	183	306	247
Renter-occupied housing units	**169**	**226**	**242**	**25**	**–**	**14**	**68**	**195**	**257**	**146**	**104**	**299**	**256**
1979 to March 1980	65	101	135	–	–	5	21	64	171	85	61	128	119
1975 to 1978	62	51	60	21	–	–	33	44	34	30	21	114	68
1970 to 1974	19	58	39	–	–	9	7	53	–	10	22	23	40
1969 or earlier	23	16	8	4	–	–	7	34	52	21	–	34	29
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	**200**	**99**	**211**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**30**	**243**	**277**	**158**	**127**	**295**	**256**
Owner-occupied housing units	158	87	177	7	–	–	16	222	236	132	120	257	238
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	68	33	–	55	9
No vehicle available	52	24	64	–	–	–	7	38	84	48	58	79	64
No telephone	31	9	5	–	–	–	–	16	7	6	–	–	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	**74**	**35**	**37**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**82**	**145**	**45**	**39**	**150**	**91**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	6.0	4.5	–	–	–	4.7	6.4	9.8	4.0	9.2	9.1	4.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	26	37	–	–	–	6	74	109	45	39	126	82
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	24	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	8	36	–	–	24	9
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**43**	**59**	**23**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**52**	**107**	**46**	**8**	**79**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	25.4	26.1	9.5	–	–	–	16.2	26.7	41.6	31.5	7.7	26.4	28.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	59	23	–	–	–	11	26	63	30	8	33	68
1.01 or more persons per room	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	9	14	–	5	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	44	16	–	46	5
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	4	–	–	6	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Wood County, W. Va.										
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108
Year-round housing units	**1 433**	**1 569**	**796**	**1 527**	**693**	**1 755**	**1 596**	**836**	**854**	**1 703**	**696**	**2 092**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 429	1 561	791	1 518	647	1 749	1 584	821	849	1 696	696	1 967
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	202	345	59	174	81	370	360	166	146	315	89	324
2 or more complete bathrooms	254	140	25	68	68	303	368	261	95	369	101	325
Air conditioning	996	909	221	621	376	1 079	1 053	537	500	1 200	325	882
Central system	511	373	30	199	147	698	597	339	195	634	146	416
Source of water, public system or private company	1 420	1 563	791	1 510	693	1 755	1 576	822	854	1 703	665	955
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 336	1 569	735	1 373	638	1 688	1 491	824	848	1 635	269	363
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 222	1 033	696	1 324	591	1 240	1 424	821	715	1 286	609	1 629
2	17	72	27	58	35	55	60	15	14	14	5	5
3 and 4	25	50	22	26	21	130	7	–	48	33	7	34
5 to 9	19	20	9	11	14	75	58	–	39	38	32	6
10 to 49	101	208	–	39	–	148	21	–	17	94	–	–
50 or more	–	84	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	145	6	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	49	102	42	69	32	47	26	–	21	93	37	418
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	22	6	4	44	30	54	15	9	30	180	23	119
1975 to 1978	67	66	11	39	86	210	66	79	35	229	70	333
1970 to 1974	102	114	17	60	23	380	93	40	33	231	76	395
1960 to 1969	389	284	78	198	95	600	384	138	78	465	117	423
1950 to 1959	417	179	57	332	134	366	431	208	250	252	141	238
1940 to 1949	210	183	183	415	112	107	216	90	181	166	122	154
1939 or earlier	226	737	446	439	213	38	391	272	247	180	147	430
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	20	24	10	5	7	37	94	33	14	60	14	51
Central warm-air furnace	927	841	261	697	292	1 341	1 018	553	503	1 024	337	1 029
Electric heat pump	24	27	–	14	21	56	15	8	–	33	8	61
Other built-in electric units	50	167	7	19	14	107	32	8	20	212	36	115
Other means	412	496	518	792	359	214	437	234	317	374	301	827
None	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Occupied housing units	**1 377**	**1 486**	**790**	**1 446**	**638**	**1 688**	**1 546**	**806**	**794**	**1 623**	**665**	**1 953**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	–	24	17	19	–	7	–	–	–	6	–	12
No telephone	38	129	105	158	31	52	31	10	40	47	27	97
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 066**	**838**	**503**	**1 088**	**468**	**1 081**	**1 271**	**674**	**573**	**1 201**	**561**	**1 654**
4 or more bedrooms	173	127	50	77	32	156	272	187	67	228	77	215
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	196	237	48	138	63	272	305	138	120	265	89	287
2 or more complete bathrooms	251	121	21	59	68	289	361	235	85	356	88	284
Renter-occupied housing units	**311**	**648**	**287**	**358**	**170**	**607**	**275**	**132**	**221**	**422**	**104**	**299**
2 or more bedrooms	226	501	228	253	131	487	205	117	174	224	72	252
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6	104	11	10	18	92	39	24	15	50	–	26
2 or more complete bathrooms	3	19	4	9	–	14	–	17	5	5	9	30
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 266	1 170	763	1 392	604	1 507	1 482	792	733	1 317	608	1 183
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	62	10	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	203
Electricity	99	235	7	54	26	181	59	14	56	286	50	202
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	17
Other	7	6	10	–	8	–	–	–	5	13	7	348
No fuel used	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	88	248	169	173	89	142	85	59	64	189	66	118
1	586	674	273	581	184	619	500	266	298	547	239	526
2	476	365	268	446	300	627	644	384	299	638	220	834
3 or more	227	199	80	246	65	300	317	97	133	249	140	475
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 066**	**838**	**503**	**1 088**	**468**	**1 081**	**1 271**	**674**	**573**	**1 201**	**561**	**1 654**
1979 to March 1980	80	74	33	74	22	115	100	51	45	139	19	161
1975 to 1978	263	132	131	200	121	208	233	170	125	302	171	490
1970 to 1974	133	128	31	197	44	253	247	79	62	241	40	314
1960 to 1969	283	160	125	252	96	312	365	184	150	302	118	383
1959 or earlier	307	344	183	365	185	193	326	190	191	217	213	306
Renter-occupied housing units	**311**	**648**	**287**	**358**	**170**	**607**	**275**	**132**	**221**	**422**	**104**	**299**
1979 to March 1980	156	210	88	197	71	288	77	54	138	297	61	128
1975 to 1978	133	319	118	85	52	239	159	44	44	80	21	114
1970 to 1974	4	60	52	40	27	48	20	25	34	25	22	23
1969 or earlier	18	59	29	36	20	32	19	9	5	20	–	34
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**268**	**490**	**199**	**370**	**146**	**233**	**359**	**200**	**200**	**347**	**141**	**295**
Owner-occupied housing units	249	303	171	331	115	165	303	176	183	206	134	257
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	55
No vehicle available	65	184	80	127	70	75	62	50	48	147	58	79
No telephone	–	25	14	23	5	–	–	10	12	20	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	**87**	**62**	**86**	**121**	**54**	**29**	**48**	**7**	**118**	**93**	**39**	**150**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	7.4	17.1	11.1	11.5	2.7	3.8	1.0	20.6	7.7	7.0	9.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	62	82	121	54	29	48	7	118	93	39	126
1.01 or more persons per room	7	9	6	4	–	–	–	–	19	6	–	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**35**	**72**	**144**	**93**	**55**	**197**	**56**	**29**	**67**	**54**	**8**	**79**
Percent below poverty level	11.3	11.1	50.2	26.0	32.4	32.5	20.4	22.0	30.3	12.8	7.7	26.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	72	136	93	55	197	56	29	67	54	8	33
1.01 or more persons per room	10	–	12	6	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**32 455**	**11 737**	**11 737**	**3 171**	**8 566**	**20 718**	**585**	**20 133**	**9 061**	**3 113**	**7 959**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	17 902	6 473	6 473	1 577	4 896	11 429	260	11 169	4 229	1 850	5 090
Less than $100	132	66	66	18	48	66	5	61	28	6	27
$100 to $199	2 987	785	785	254	531	2 202	67	2 135	1 115	290	730
$200 to $299	6 401	2 149	2 149	460	1 689	4 252	120	4 132	1 539	687	1 906
$300 to $399	4 313	1 760	1 760	443	1 317	2 553	59	2 494	891	439	1 164
$400 to $599	3 203	1 281	1 281	276	1 005	1 922	7	1 915	512	335	1 068
$600 or more	866	432	432	126	306	434	2	432	144	93	195
Median	$291	$312	$312	$312	$312	$280	$239	$281	$261	$291	$294
Not mortgaged	14 553	5 264	5 264	1 594	3 670	9 289	325	8 964	4 832	1 263	2 869
Less than $100	8 185	2 441	2 441	773	1 668	5 744	230	5 514	3 045	760	1 709
$100 to $199	6 029	2 678	2 678	778	1 900	3 351	89	3 262	1 693	457	1 112
$200 or more	339	145	145	43	102	194	6	188	94	46	48
Median	$95	$103	$103	$101	$104	$91	$78	$92	$91	$92	$92
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	7 108	2 430	2 430	787	1 643	4 678	240	4 438	2 457	642	1 339
Less than 15 percent	1 935	502	502	156	346	1 433	98	1 335	701	186	448
15 to 24 percent	2 088	728	728	231	497	1 360	58	1 302	795	170	337
25 to 29 percent	616	236	236	88	148	380	24	356	269	35	52
30 percent or more	2 264	909	909	301	608	1 355	50	1 305	615	245	445
Not computed	205	55	55	11	44	150	10	140	77	6	57
Median	21.8	24.4	24.4	25.1	23.9	20.2	17.9	20.4	20.4	22.6	19.3
$10,000 to $19,999	9 784	3 871	3 871	1 119	2 752	5 913	163	5 750	2 660	793	2 297
Less than 15 percent	5 177	1 865	1 865	562	1 303	3 312	94	3 218	1 672	430	1 116
15 to 24 percent	2 733	1 095	1 095	244	851	1 638	42	1 596	648	217	731
25 to 29 percent	826	364	364	93	271	462	14	448	178	71	199
30 percent or more	1 048	547	547	220	327	501	13	488	162	75	251
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.3	15.5	15.5	15.0	15.7	13.4	13.4	13.4	11.9	13.5	15.5
$20,000 or more	15 563	5 436	5 436	1 265	4 171	10 127	182	9 945	3 944	1 678	4 323
Less than 15 percent	10 899	3 619	3 619	922	2 697	7 280	153	7 127	3 049	1 230	2 848
15 to 24 percent	3 976	1 495	1 495	255	1 240	2 481	29	2 452	818	347	1 287
25 to 29 percent	405	213	213	59	154	192	–	192	34	38	120
30 percent or more	283	109	109	29	80	174	–	174	43	63	68
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	10.9	11.5	11.5	9.8	12.0	10.6	10.4	10.6	9.4	9.6	12.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**13 672**	**4 866**	**4 866**	**2 455**	**2 411**	**8 806**	**168**	**8 638**	**5 836**	**927**	**1 875**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	495	181	181	140	41	314	18	296	179	27	90
$80 to $99	312	98	98	35	63	214	14	200	108	53	39
$100 to $149	1 979	684	684	371	313	1 295	20	1 275	1 023	96	156
$150 to $199	2 827	1 021	1 021	539	482	1 806	50	1 756	1 313	138	305
$200 to $249	3 356	1 350	1 350	761	589	2 006	12	1 994	1 378	181	435
$250 to $299	1 838	584	584	272	312	1 254	11	1 243	806	182	255
$300 to $349	1 024	348	348	143	205	676	–	676	470	86	120
$350 to $399	411	147	147	56	91	264	–	264	143	55	66
$400 or more	336	84	84	39	45	252	–	252	119	42	91
No cash rent	1 094	369	369	99	270	725	43	682	297	67	318
Median	$210	$210	$210	$207	$214	$211	$173	$212	$206	$236	$219
One-family house, detached or attached	6 240	2 094	2 094	845	1 249	4 146	95	4 051	2 668	452	931
Median gross rent	$218	$214	$214	$219	$209	$220	$168	$221	$217	$261	$218
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	6 683	2 326	2 326	1 329	997	4 357	115	4 242	2 991	453	798
Less than 15 percent	140	39	39	36	3	101	7	94	33	18	43
15 to 19 percent	316	115	115	60	55	201	–	201	161	–	40
20 to 24 percent	517	211	211	127	84	306	17	289	217	34	38
25 to 29 percent	599	228	228	171	57	371	11	360	256	42	62
30 to 34 percent	626	214	214	125	89	412	4	408	307	49	52
35 percent or more	3 756	1 277	1 277	732	545	2 479	36	2 443	1 765	262	416
Not computed	729	242	242	78	164	487	40	447	252	48	147
Median	41.9	39.9	39.9	38.4	44.8	42.8	33.1	43.2	42.1	47.9	45.8
$10,000 to $19,999	4 773	1 728	1 728	828	900	3 045	30	3 015	2 039	276	700
Less than 15 percent	1 006	327	327	156	171	679	7	672	496	29	147
15 to 19 percent	1 250	497	497	227	270	753	6	747	534	61	152
20 to 24 percent	1 123	401	401	226	175	722	14	708	474	95	139
25 to 29 percent	670	246	246	136	110	424	–	424	271	53	100
30 to 34 percent	226	80	80	36	44	146	–	146	113	6	27
35 percent or more	114	46	46	20	26	68	–	68	43	17	8
Not computed	384	131	131	27	104	253	3	250	108	15	127
Median	19.8	19.7	19.7	20.4	19.2	19.8	20.2	19.8	19.4	22.1	19.6
$20,000 or more	2 216	812	812	298	514	1 404	23	1 381	806	198	377
Less than 15 percent	1 527	608	608	228	380	919	23	896	538	130	228
15 to 19 percent	475	166	166	61	105	309	–	309	176	64	69
20 to 24 percent	94	18	18	9	9	76	–	76	65	–	11
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	20	1	1	–	1	19	–	19	–	–	19
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	100	19	19	–	19	81	–	81	27	4	50
Median	12.3	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.3	12.8	10.6	12.9	12.8	13.3	12.8

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Marietta city, Washington County, Ohio										Remainder of Washington County, Ohio		
	Tract 0203[3]	Tract 0204[3]	Tract 0205[3]	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208[3]	Tract 0209[3]	Tract 0210[3]	Tract 0211[3]	Tract 0215[3]	Tract 0201.01	Tract 0201.02	Tract 0202
Specified owner-occupied housing units	...	**541**	**199**	**–**	**63**	**1 015**	**553**	**794**	**–**	**–**	**1 065**	**590**	**1 206**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	...	296	124	–	36	472	274	369	–	–	649	218	895
Less than $100	...	4	8	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	7	–	–
$100 to $199	...	38	52	–	–	40	38	86	–	–	44	19	60
$200 to $299	...	107	41	–	15	133	44	114	–	–	224	104	305
$300 to $399	...	89	–	–	9	152	92	101	–	–	209	62	251
$400 to $599	...	40	23	–	6	109	42	56	–	–	124	33	203
$600 or more	...	18	–	–	6	38	58	6	–	–	41	–	76
Median	...	$299	$205	–	$317	$355	$344	$285	–	–	$319	$287	$336
Not mortgaged	...	245	75	–	27	543	279	425	–	–	416	372	311
Less than $100	...	97	55	–	8	325	67	221	–	–	172	174	142
$100 to $199	...	148	20	–	19	204	197	190	–	–	238	198	156
$200 or more	...	–	–	–	–	14	15	14	–	–	6	–	13
Median	...	$106	$88	–	$117	$94	$128	$98	–	–	$109	$102	$103
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	...	86	45	–	25	320	74	237	–	–	177	120	133
Less than 15 percent	...	29	10	–	8	36	4	69	–	–	42	27	11
15 to 24 percent	...	33	21	–	8	70	35	64	–	–	43	45	49
25 to 29 percent	...	4	–	–	–	67	–	17	–	–	12	7	18
30 percent or more	...	20	9	–	9	141	35	87	–	–	74	41	51
Not computed	...	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	4
Median	...	19.7	17.4	–	22.8	28.8	24.1	23.2	–	–	25.2	19.5	26.3
$10,000 to $19,999	...	167	93	–	8	338	194	319	–	–	331	213	383
Less than 15 percent	...	76	39	–	–	183	96	168	–	–	160	145	119
15 to 24 percent	...	56	24	–	–	69	26	69	–	–	100	54	173
25 to 29 percent	...	11	7	–	–	37	8	30	–	–	42	–	56
30 percent or more	...	24	23	–	8	49	64	52	–	–	29	14	35
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	...	16.1	16.6	–	32.5	14.1	15.4	14.4	–	–	15.4	10.9	18.6
$20,000 or more	...	288	61	–	30	357	285	238	–	–	557	257	690
Less than 15 percent	...	237	46	–	18	226	214	175	–	–	348	198	362
15 to 24 percent	...	40	15	–	–	98	52	50	–	–	187	52	264
25 to 29 percent	...	–	–	–	6	26	14	13	–	–	18	7	55
30 percent or more	...	11	–	–	6	7	5	–	–	–	4	–	9
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	...	8.5	9.5	–	8.3	11.6	9.5	10.6	–	–	12.8	8.7	14.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**–**	**159**	**273**	**107**	**87**	**878**	**358**	**518**	**75**	**–**	**422**	**396**	**228**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	9	–	9	–	6	25	91	–	–	–	–	–
$80 to $99	–	15	8	–	–	4	–	8	–	–	–	13	5
$100 to $149	–	–	63	44	14	108	27	108	7	–	43	19	4
$150 to $199	–	24	79	23	34	214	80	85	–	–	24	88	55
$200 to $249	–	36	63	21	27	284	182	96	52	–	148	125	38
$250 to $299	–	42	25	5	6	118	12	55	9	–	72	75	36
$300 to $349	–	14	15	–	–	81	6	20	7	–	80	32	29
$350 to $399	–	–	11	–	–	26	–	19	–	–	22	4	25
$400 or more	–	10	–	5	–	6	6	12	–	–	8	11	8
No cash rent	–	9	9	–	6	31	20	24	–	–	25	29	28
Median	–	$241	$190	$161	$195	$214	$213	$182	$240	–	$245	$218	$246
One-family house, detached or attached	–	63	128	17	28	322	83	197	7	–	209	215	144
Median gross rent	–	$264	$202	$215	$200	$224	$206	$220	$125	–	$269	$228	$222
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	–	85	159	61	53	464	140	325	42	–	107	172	69
Less than 15 percent	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	8	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	16	10	7	–	27	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	8	28	7	–	11	27	46	–	–	–	5	2
25 to 29 percent	–	6	5	5	18	61	20	56	–	–	8	10	2
30 to 34 percent	–	–	6	11	5	51	13	22	17	–	11	23	–
35 percent or more	–	48	111	22	14	308	56	148	25	–	74	115	49
Not computed	–	9	9	–	6	26	10	18	–	–	14	19	16
Median	–	40.0	50+	31.1	28.8	47.6	31.5	33.8	37.2	–	50+	47.7	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	–	40	75	31	24	301	188	143	26	–	201	130	103
Less than 15 percent	–	5	22	25	–	41	34	29	–	–	17	14	32
15 to 19 percent	–	10	21	6	4	86	53	38	9	–	64	53	12
20 to 24 percent	–	25	9	–	20	69	54	32	17	–	38	25	30
25 to 29 percent	–	–	19	–	–	78	19	20	–	–	24	24	14
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	16	12	8	–	–	34	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	4	–	–	6	6	4	–	–	8	4	7
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	5	10	12	–	–	16	10	8
Median	–	21.0	18.7	10.7	22.0	21.5	20.2	19.8	21.2	–	21.5	19.3	20.6
$20,000 or more	–	34	39	15	10	113	30	50	7	–	114	94	56
Less than 15 percent	–	16	39	5	4	89	30	38	7	–	78	63	33
15 to 19 percent	–	14	–	5	6	24	–	12	–	–	36	27	13
20 to 24 percent	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	5
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Median	–	15.4	9.7	17.5	15.8	11.9	8.3	11.6	12.5	–	13.1	12.0	11.5

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Washington County, Ohio—Con.												
	Tract 0203[p]	Tract 0204[p]	Tract 0205[p]	Tract 0208[p]	Tract 0209[p]	Tract 0210[p]	Tract 0211[p]	Tract 0212	Tract 0213	Tract 0214	Tract 0215[p]	Tract 0216	Tract 0217
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**607**	**77**	**–**	**–**	**29**	**62**	**681**	**931**	**985**	**994**	**273**	**455**	**611**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	380	36	–	–	29	21	364	402	463	633	200	267	339
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	7	12	–	2	10
$100 to $199	43	13	–	–	–	–	42	76	88	62	26	31	27
$200 to $299	150	4	–	–	13	6	68	144	188	166	65	119	133
$300 to $399	92	–	–	–	2	10	117	96	112	130	60	80	96
$400 to $599	73	14	–	–	14	–	137	53	62	168	49	14	61
$600 or more	22	5	–	–	–	5	–	23	6	95	–	21	12
Median	$298	$554	–	–	$388	$322	$363	$276	$271	$351	$311	$283	$300
Not mortgaged	227	41	–	–	–	41	317	529	522	361	73	188	272
Less than $100	95	18	–	–	–	15	147	270	297	101	10	90	137
$100 to $199	127	17	–	–	–	26	158	251	217	248	43	92	129
$200 or more	5	6	–	–	–	–	12	8	8	12	20	6	6
Median	$108	$126	–	–	–	$108	$102	$99	$94	$115	$138	$102	$100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	130	23	–	–	–	24	118	247	252	138	29	110	142
Less than 15 percent	–	12	–	–	–	4	31	63	61	33	5	27	30
15 to 24 percent	65	6	–	–	–	12	30	71	77	41	–	16	42
25 to 29 percent	15	–	–	–	–	–	14	21	27	2	–	28	4
30 percent or more	50	–	–	–	–	8	43	88	80	58	13	36	66
Not computed	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	7	4	11	3	–
Median	25.0	12.0	–	–	–	23.3	23.3	22.4	22.6	22.9	45.7	26.9	24.7
$10,000 to $19,999	227	17	–	–	–	25	265	257	338	239	80	133	244
Less than 15 percent	91	4	–	–	–	11	145	146	193	115	27	55	92
15 to 24 percent	74	4	–	–	–	14	47	67	83	73	21	52	89
25 to 29 percent	30	4	–	–	–	–	17	20	31	22	15	7	27
30 percent or more	32	5	–	–	–	–	56	24	31	29	17	19	36
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	18.8	25.6	–	–	–	20.5	14.1	13.2	13.3	15.4	19.3	17.1	19.1
$20,000 or more	250	37	–	–	29	13	298	427	395	617	164	212	225
Less than 15 percent	158	23	–	–	15	8	163	344	318	366	106	137	151
15 to 24 percent	74	14	–	–	14	5	135	61	75	188	51	66	54
25 to 29 percent	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	2	27	7	3	11
30 percent or more	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	36	–	6	9
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.1	11.3	–	–	14.7	11.3	14.0	8.4	9.2	11.9	12.2	12.2	10.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**85**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**...**	**10**	**205**	**340**	**332**	**134**	**27**	**101**	**116**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	11	–	–	–	...	–	–	21	3	–	–	2	4
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	23	15	–	–	7	–
$100 to $149	15	–	–	–	...	–	29	92	60	14	6	4	27
$150 to $199	22	–	–	–	...	–	21	67	108	25	–	48	24
$200 to $249	–	10	–	–	...	5	64	56	68	37	–	13	20
$250 to $299	19	–	–	–	...	5	29	21	21	12	7	3	12
$300 to $349	–	–	–	–	...	–	18	12	10	7	8	6	3
$350 to $399	–	–	–	–	...	–	6	–	3	31	–	–	–
$400 or more	13	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	3	2	–	–	–
No cash rent	5	–	–	–	...	–	38	48	41	6	6	18	26
Median	$193	$238	–	–	...	$250	$230	$156	$184	$240	$291	$180	$182
One-family house, detached or attached	42	10	–	–	...	10	73	178	167	64	27	47	58
Median gross rent	$163	$225	–	–	...	$250	$177	$177	$181	$243	$282	$161	$181
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	55	10	–	–	...	–	60	193	173	51	13	34	60
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	6	–	–	–	...	–	11	12	18	4	–	2	2
20 to 24 percent	19	–	–	–	...	–	–	34	14	–	–	8	2
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	5	6	15	–	–	11	–
30 to 34 percent	12	–	–	–	...	–	4	6	13	15	–	–	5
35 percent or more	13	10	–	–	...	–	26	105	82	32	7	6	26
Not computed	5	–	–	–	...	–	14	30	28	–	6	7	25
Median	27.0	37.5	–	–	...	–	38.0	43.4	38.2	45.9	37.5	26.6	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	20	–	–	–	...	10	89	95	112	51	14	39	31
Less than 15 percent	11	–	–	–	...	–	13	31	25	6	6	8	8
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	...	5	15	29	41	18	–	16	12
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	...	5	18	14	27	9	–	3	6
25 to 29 percent	9	–	–	–	...	–	12	–	7	12	8	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	3	1	–	–	6	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	...	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	...	–	24	18	11	6	–	6	5
Median	14.5	–	–	–	...	20.0	21.3	16.3	18.1	19.6	25.6	17.7	17.1
$20,000 or more	10	–	–	–	...	–	56	52	47	32	–	28	25
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	52	50	38	24	–	23	19
15 to 19 percent	10	–	–	–	...	–	4	–	7	8	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	2	2	–	–	5	6
Median	17.5	–	–	–	...	–	10.4	5.8	11.3	11.7	–	8.8	11.3

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Washington County, Ohio								Wirt County, W. Va.
	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0208	Tract 0209	Tract 0210	Tract 0211	Tract 0215	Tract 0301
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**613**	**618**	**199**	**1 015**	**582**	**856**	**681**	**273**	585
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	386	332	124	472	303	390	364	200	260
Less than $100	–	4	8	–	–	6	–	–	5
$100 to $199	43	51	52	40	38	86	42	26	67
$200 to $299	156	111	41	133	57	120	68	65	120
$300 to $399	92	89	–	152	94	111	117	60	59
$400 to $599	73	54	23	109	56	56	137	49	7
$600 or more	22	23	–	38	58	11	–	–	2
Median	$297	$300	$205	$355	$346	$289	$363	$311	$239
Not mortgaged	227	286	75	543	279	466	317	73	325
Less than $100	95	115	55	325	67	236	147	10	230
$100 to $199	127	165	20	204	197	216	158	43	89
$200 or more	5	6	–	14	15	14	12	20	6
Median	$108	$107	$88	$94	$128	$99	$102	$138	$78
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than $10,000	130	109	45	320	74	261	118	29	240
Less than 15 percent	–	41	10	36	4	73	31	5	98
15 to 24 percent	65	39	21	70	35	76	30	–	58
25 to 29 percent	15	4	–	67	–	17	14	–	24
30 percent or more	50	20	9	141	35	95	43	13	50
Not computed	–	5	5	6	–	–	–	11	10
Median	25.0	18.2	17.4	28.8	24.1	23.3	23.3	45.7	17.9
$10,000 to $19,999	227	184	93	338	194	344	265	80	163
Less than 15 percent	91	80	39	183	96	179	145	27	94
15 to 24 percent	74	60	24	69	26	83	47	21	42
25 to 29 percent	30	15	7	37	8	30	17	15	14
30 percent or more	32	29	23	49	64	52	56	17	13
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	18.8	16.6	16.6	14.1	15.4	14.5	14.1	19.3	13.4
$20,000 or more	256	325	61	357	314	251	298	164	182
Less than 15 percent	164	260	46	226	229	183	163	106	153
15 to 24 percent	74	54	15	98	66	55	135	51	29
25 to 29 percent	10	–	–	26	14	13	–	7	–
30 percent or more	8	11	–	7	5	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.0	8.7	9.5	11.6	10.0	10.6	14.0	12.2	10.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**85**	**169**	**273**	**878**	**363**	**528**	**280**	**27**	168
GROSS RENT									
Less than $80	11	9	–	6	25	91	–	–	18
$80 to $99	–	15	8	4	–	8	–	–	14
$100 to $149	15	–	63	108	27	108	36	6	20
$150 to $199	22	24	79	214	80	85	21	–	50
$200 to $249	–	46	63	284	187	101	116	–	12
$250 to $299	19	42	25	118	12	60	38	7	11
$300 to $349	–	14	15	81	6	20	25	8	–
$350 to $399	–	–	11	26	–	19	6	–	–
$400 or more	13	10	–	6	6	12	–	–	–
No cash rent	5	9	9	31	20	24	38	6	43
Median	$193	$240	$190	$214	$214	$184	$236	$291	$173
One-family house, detached or attached	42	73	128	322	88	207	80	27	95
Median gross rent	$163	$251	$202	$224	$209	$223	$169	$282	$168
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than $10,000	55	95	159	464	140	325	102	13	115
Less than 15 percent	–	14	–	–	14	8	–	–	7
15 to 19 percent	6	–	–	7	–	27	11	–	–
20 to 24 percent	19	8	28	11	27	46	–	–	17
25 to 29 percent	–	6	5	61	20	56	5	–	11
30 to 34 percent	12	–	6	51	13	22	21	–	4
35 percent or more	13	58	111	308	56	148	51	7	36
Not computed	5	9	9	26	10	18	14	6	40
Median	27.0	38.8	50+	47.6	31.5	33.8	37.5	37.5	33.1
$10,000 to $19,999	20	40	75	301	193	153	115	14	30
Less than 15 percent	11	5	22	41	34	29	13	6	7
15 to 19 percent	–	10	21	86	58	43	24	–	6
20 to 24 percent	–	25	9	69	54	37	35	–	14
25 to 29 percent	9	–	19	78	19	20	12	8	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	16	12	8	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	4	6	6	4	7	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	5	10	12	24	–	3
Median	14.5	21.0	18.7	21.5	20.0	19.8	21.2	25.6	20.2
$20,000 or more	10	34	39	113	30	50	63	–	23
Less than 15 percent	–	16	39	89	30	38	59	–	23
15 to 19 percent	10	14	–	24	–	12	4	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.5	15.4	9.7	11.9	8.3	11.6	10.8	–	10.6

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.												
	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007.01	Tract 0007.02	Tract 0008.01*	Tract 0008.02*	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0009.03*
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**895**	**688**	**815**	**788**	**1 318**	**113**	**658**	**603**	**384**	**878**	**478**	**333**	**887**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	551	246	302	372	637	40	228	246	165	392	170	144	568
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–
$100 to $199	178	60	59	59	138	8	42	49	57	154	99	65	119
$200 to $299	178	86	118	115	237	8	91	116	96	135	56	69	194
$300 to $399	77	64	87	78	170	–	58	49	–	82	9	10	161
$400 to $599	54	28	31	97	71	12	37	32	12	–	6	–	83
$600 or more	64	8	7	23	14	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Median	$258	$257	$279	$314	$271	$483	$280	$259	$224	$217	$194	$209	$285
Not mortgaged	344	442	513	416	681	73	430	357	219	486	308	189	319
Less than $100	223	242	352	197	398	43	212	281	170	351	188	154	190
$100 to $199	106	200	144	219	272	7	202	70	49	135	120	35	123
$200 or more	15	–	17	–	11	23	16	6	–	–	–	–	6
Median	$88	$96	$89	$102	$95	$90	$101	$84	$82	$84	$93	$69	$94
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	178	182	195	144	352	42	203	224	147	276	188	111	162
Less than 15 percent	38	50	53	61	111	–	37	81	25	89	54	30	72
15 to 24 percent	59	64	72	28	141	17	80	83	46	75	54	22	38
25 to 29 percent	18	26	18	12	19	9	26	30	11	32	23	25	20
30 percent or more	57	19	45	43	74	16	60	24	51	73	57	27	32
Not computed	6	23	7	–	7	–	–	6	14	7	–	7	–
Median	21.6	18.4	18.2	19.6	20.0	27.2	22.4	18.5	24.1	19.1	20.9	25.0	20.5
$10,000 to $19,999	183	231	336	135	365	16	222	204	96	369	202	96	165
Less than 15 percent	105	178	204	108	217	8	132	114	72	246	143	61	64
15 to 24 percent	43	24	107	21	79	8	35	64	19	92	52	35	54
25 to 29 percent	10	20	5	–	25	–	49	14	5	25	–	–	20
30 percent or more	25	9	20	6	44	–	6	12	–	6	7	–	27
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.7	8.4	9.3	8.8	12.5	12.0	13.3	13.8	8.4	11.8	11.7	12.4	19.2
$20,000 or more	534	275	284	509	601	55	233	175	141	233	88	126	560
Less than 15 percent	410	222	206	393	465	37	200	124	121	200	73	117	403
15 to 24 percent	111	45	71	99	132	18	18	51	20	33	15	9	157
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	11	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	13	8	7	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	9.8	9.2	9.0	8.6	10.4	7.4	9.0	9.3	10.0	8.1	6.5	6.9	10.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**265**	**626**	**512**	**187**	**991**	**370**	**991**	**267**	**270**	**320**	**344**	**126**	**560**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	7	–	–	6	35	73	–	–	–	4	–	54
$80 to $99	–	7	–	5	11	10	20	–	–	15	25	–	15
$100 to $149	15	38	171	15	177	122	201	41	47	40	93	20	43
$150 to $199	33	81	85	14	275	120	270	80	67	76	54	35	123
$200 to $249	88	196	108	39	244	33	203	72	61	94	98	31	104
$250 to $299	32	152	68	74	122	18	93	22	42	50	38	22	73
$300 to $349	50	77	38	12	43	5	71	6	19	15	12	18	104
$350 to $399	9	16	21	18	38	–	16	7	–	–	–	–	18
$400 or more	23	32	7	–	18	8	17	5	–	–	5	–	4
No cash rent	15	20	14	10	57	19	27	34	34	30	15	–	22
Median	$246	$244	$190	$269	$199	$154	$183	$198	$202	$205	$177	$208	$228
One-family house, detached or attached	160	214	241	77	515	109	374	176	204	170	217	96	115
Median gross rent	$240	$221	$232	$257	$218	$201	$211	$213	$211	$188	$181	$226	$263
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	92	211	317	45	503	281	648	110	161	132	163	80	248
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	6	–	–	14
15 to 19 percent	–	–	12	5	46	–	60	5	10	–	6	–	17
20 to 24 percent	–	16	32	–	34	42	27	13	12	11	24	–	6
25 to 29 percent	–	28	32	–	16	16	70	6	12	19	4	8	45
30 to 34 percent	18	21	68	5	89	28	49	–	–	–	19	10	–
35 percent or more	56	133	144	30	291	176	409	67	107	64	90	62	136
Not computed	18	13	29	5	27	19	20	19	20	32	20	–	30
Median	45.3	45.0	35.0	41.1	42.0	45.6	46.6	38.8	50+	41.0	45.4	50+	37.5
$10,000 to $19,999	129	256	125	83	368	68	281	113	81	157	120	33	225
Less than 15 percent	42	56	25	5	111	36	62	11	35	22	58	14	19
15 to 19 percent	27	71	36	19	91	23	76	43	21	45	25	14	43
20 to 24 percent	37	72	31	38	48	–	71	23	6	58	–	–	90
25 to 29 percent	16	24	16	16	60	–	45	16	–	5	32	5	36
30 to 34 percent	–	26	12	–	24	9	–	7	–	16	–	–	19
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	8	–	12	–	–	–	5	–	18
Not computed	7	7	5	5	26	–	15	13	19	11	–	–	–
Median	18.5	19.8	19.9	22.0	18.3	14.7	19.7	19.5	14.4	20.5	15.4	15.9	22.8
$20,000 or more	44	159	70	59	120	21	62	44	28	31	61	13	87
Less than 15 percent	37	117	24	15	76	21	56	25	17	31	51	–	61
15 to 19 percent	–	29	40	39	7	–	6	5	7	–	10	13	20
20 to 24 percent	7	13	6	5	23	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	6
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	9	4	–	–	–	–
Median	13.0	13.3	16.4	16.9	8.7	6.6	12.1	12.1	10.8	10.7	8.2	17.5	13.0

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.—Con.			Vienna city, Wood County, W. Va.				Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.					
	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**86**	**137**	**–**	**1 054**	**613**	**534**	**912**	**55**	**–**	**56**	**113**	**80**	**119**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	62	106	–	617	311	262	660	11	–	30	48	74	84
Less than $100	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	9	19	–	132	22	75	61	–	–	16	22	–	6
$200 to $299	15	25	–	218	125	88	256	5	–	14	–	23	53
$300 to $399	24	22	–	129	68	59	183	6	–	–	26	8	16
$400 to $599	9	40	–	85	79	35	136	–	–	–	–	43	5
$600 or more	5	–	–	47	17	5	24	–	–	–	–	–	4
Median	$355	$330	–	$277	$309	$272	$305	$304	–	$197	$304	$421	$263
Not mortgaged	24	31	–	437	302	272	252	44	–	26	65	6	35
Less than $100	19	25	–	265	134	201	160	29	–	20	38	6	19
$100 to $199	5	6	–	166	128	71	92	15	–	6	27	–	16
$200 or more	–	–	–	6	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$91	$89	–	$94	$107	$82	$90	$64	–	$72	$71	$88	$97
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	28	25	–	168	88	179	207	36	–	26	30	13	11
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	64	42	35	45	23	–	15	15	–	5
15 to 24 percent	7	9	–	39	33	41	57	13	–	–	15	6	6
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	19	7	–	9	–	–	5	–	–	–
30 percent or more	21	16	–	46	6	103	90	–	–	6	–	7	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	37.0	50+	–	21.5	15.4	39.8	24.7	13.9	–	13.8	17.0	50+	20.4
$10,000 to $19,999	14	26	–	265	181	135	212	13	–	15	40	–	17
Less than 15 percent	9	11	–	172	91	104	63	13	–	5	20	–	6
15 to 24 percent	–	15	–	58	49	16	94	–	–	10	12	–	11
25 to 29 percent	5	–	–	13	28	4	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	–	–	–	22	13	11	29	–	–	–	8	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.9	20.7	–	11.8	14.9	7.9	19.7	8.1	–	16.3	17.0	–	17.5
$20,000 or more	44	86	–	621	344	220	493	6	–	15	43	67	91
Less than 15 percent	30	48	–	484	240	192	314	6	–	15	43	31	76
15 to 24 percent	9	30	–	102	73	17	155	–	–	–	–	28	15
25 to 29 percent	–	8	–	14	12	–	12	–	–	–	–	8	–
30 percent or more	5	–	–	21	19	11	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.3	13.1	–	8.8	9.5	7.1	12.4	12.5	–	6.8	5.8	16.8	9.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	...	**–**	**–**	**245**	**128**	**207**	**347**	**46**	**–**	**17**	**38**	**44**	**25**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	...	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	4	–	–	–
$80 to $99	...	–	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	9	–	–
$100 to $149	...	–	–	37	–	10	49	–	–	10	–	11	–
$150 to $199	...	–	–	68	–	40	30	13	–	3	7	5	–
$200 to $249	...	–	–	39	34	44	64	16	–	–	6	–	14
$250 to $299	...	–	–	45	28	51	58	11	–	–	4	–	8
$300 to $349	...	–	–	21	21	26	18	6	–	–	12	–	3
$350 to $399	...	–	–	19	–	16	20	–	–	–	–	18	–
$400 or more	...	–	–	–	21	4	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	...	–	–	16	24	16	11	–	–	–	–	10	–
Median	...	–	–	$228	$266	$251	$213	$238	–	$131	$238	$353	$241
One-family house, detached or attached	...	–	–	133	113	108	98	8	–	17	38	30	3
Median gross rent	...	–	–	$242	$274	$242	$302	$250	–	$122	$225	$145	$325
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	...	–	–	113	49	96	195	16	–	17	19	5	10
Less than 15 percent	...	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	9	–	–
15 to 19 percent	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	...	–	–	7	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	...	–	–	6	–	8	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	...	–	–	14	12	8	15	–	–	3	–	–	–
35 percent or more	...	–	–	70	21	75	96	16	–	–	10	5	10
Not computed	...	–	–	16	16	5	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	...	–	–	50+	50+	50+	37.9	39.0	–	18.0	50+	37.5	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	...	–	–	71	54	47	104	13	–	–	19	20	12
Less than 15 percent	...	–	–	13	7	–	9	–	–	–	–	6	–
15 to 19 percent	...	–	–	14	–	7	40	–	–	–	–	5	–
20 to 24 percent	...	–	–	28	29	17	21	9	–	–	19	–	8
25 to 29 percent	...	–	–	16	5	6	26	4	–	–	–	9	4
30 to 34 percent	...	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	...	–	–	–	9	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	–	–	–	4	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	...	–	–	21.5	23.1	23.2	20.7	23.6	–	–	22.5	19.0	23.8
$20,000 or more	...	–	–	61	25	64	48	17	–	–	–	19	3
Less than 15 percent	...	–	–	39	11	54	26	11	–	–	–	–	3
15 to 19 percent	...	–	–	22	10	10	22	6	–	–	–	9	–
20 to 24 percent	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Median	...	–	–	13.7	14.8	11.7	14.5	13.9	–	–	–	17.5	12.5

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.—Con.												
	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103[P]	Tract 0104[P]	Tract 0105.01[P]	Tract 0105.02[P]	Tract 0106	Tract 0107.01	Tract 0107.02	Tract 0107.03[P]	Tract 0108[P]	Tract 0109
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**932**	**524**	**735**	**96**	**31**	**–**	**65**	**780**	**935**	**687**	**375**	**798**	**1 578**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	713	352	383	60	23	–	56	497	575	541	122	430	1 091
Less than $100	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	6	–
$100 to $199	63	–	68	–	7	–	21	46	119	60	20	85	197
$200 to $299	323	67	138	20	8	–	27	172	245	208	56	117	430
$300 to $399	183	26	92	7	–	–	8	153	128	132	36	119	224
$400 to $599	144	183	60	33	8	–	–	106	76	106	10	88	206
$600 or more	–	76	18	–	–	–	–	13	–	35	–	15	34
Median	$292	$478	$279	$425	$228	–	$216	$313	$273	$301	$274	$306	$278
Not mortgaged	219	172	352	36	8	–	9	283	360	146	253	368	487
Less than $100	126	50	181	28	–	–	9	187	188	97	173	282	276
$100 to $199	84	114	164	8	8	–	–	86	172	49	80	86	197
$200 or more	9	8	7	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	14
Median	$95	$118	$99	$82	$163	–	$88	$86	$98	$85	$88	$86	$95
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	131	84	117	7	–	–	14	120	208	83	118	159	182
Less than 15 percent	35	18	39	7	–	–	–	47	42	31	49	62	60
15 to 24 percent	17	23	37	–	–	–	9	40	48	11	31	18	63
25 to 29 percent	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	19	7	–	–	15
30 percent or more	79	43	29	–	–	–	5	33	77	28	23	71	44
Not computed	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	22	6	15	8	–
Median	37.9	35.2	18.1	12.5	–	–	18.9	18.2	25.8	21.5	15.6	18.8	20.9
$10,000 to $19,999	280	88	228	15	7	–	43	279	251	227	116	255	423
Less than 15 percent	98	40	145	15	7	–	21	141	80	75	70	168	212
15 to 24 percent	137	28	58	–	–	–	22	60	114	85	37	42	115
25 to 29 percent	28	–	25	–	–	–	–	28	11	20	9	37	41
30 percent or more	17	20	–	–	–	–	–	50	46	47	–	8	55
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	20.4	16.0	12.4	5.0	12.5	–	15.2	14.8	18.9	19.3	12.4	10.9	15.0
$20,000 or more	521	352	390	74	24	–	8	381	476	377	141	384	973
Less than 15 percent	356	170	284	45	16	–	8	215	314	196	124	267	682
15 to 24 percent	151	142	79	13	8	–	–	160	149	158	17	110	257
25 to 29 percent	7	40	15	16	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	22
30 percent or more	7	–	12	–	–	–	–	6	7	17	–	7	12
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.5	15.4	8.6	11.9	7.5	–	12.5	14.0	9.8	14.5	6.9	12.0	11.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**140**	**216**	**242**	**25**	**–**	**14**	**57**	**143**	**223**	**108**	**104**	**212**	**221**
GROSS RENT													
Less than $80	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	6	6	24	–
$80 to $99	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	5	–	–	7
$100 to $149	25	14	20	4	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	32	28
$150 to $199	29	21	56	7	–	8	–	12	36	15	30	21	42
$200 to $249	32	39	82	9	–	6	13	15	51	31	39	30	52
$250 to $299	23	46	22	5	–	–	12	37	14	6	8	34	25
$300 to $349	–	9	26	–	–	–	5	5	17	–	12	25	–
$350 to $399	–	–	12	–	–	–	6	8	9	–	–	–	13
$400 or more	–	9	16	–	–	–	14	7	33	–	–	7	5
No cash rent	31	40	8	–	–	–	7	29	57	39	9	39	49
Median	$200	$220	$220	$204	–	$169	$300	$250	$244	$209	$209	$212	$205
One-family house, detached or attached	121	73	65	9	–	8	16	98	122	62	60	85	116
Median gross rent	$198	$274	$222	$255	–	$175	$411	$227	$239	$216	$192	$135	$246
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than $10,000	62	89	110	–	–	11	17	57	102	65	54	90	74
Less than 15 percent	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	11	–
15 to 19 percent	–	11	10	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	2	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	11
25 to 29 percent	–	15	8	–	–	5	–	–	6	6	15	7	–
30 to 34 percent	19	7	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	3
35 percent or more	29	33	74	–	–	6	10	27	40	20	34	51	51
Not computed	12	–	8	–	–	–	7	12	44	39	–	16	9
Median	50+	28.5	50+	–	–	35.4	50+	47.5	47.3	39.4	39.4	50+	45.9
$10,000 to $19,999	56	86	81	5	–	3	17	70	86	24	41	93	74
Less than 15 percent	19	15	21	–	–	3	–	10	6	10	14	27	16
15 to 19 percent	9	15	27	–	–	–	6	24	23	7	7	11	18
20 to 24 percent	6	11	8	–	–	–	5	7	15	–	14	25	12
25 to 29 percent	–	14	11	5	–	–	6	7	20	7	6	7	–
30 to 34 percent	11	–	6	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	11	31	–	–	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	23	28
Median	16.9	19.2	18.6	27.5	–	12.5	22.5	18.4	21.8	16.4	19.6	18.6	16.9
$20,000 or more	22	41	51	20	–	–	23	16	35	19	9	29	73
Less than 15 percent	12	13	35	20	–	–	18	6	26	19	–	22	43
15 to 19 percent	–	10	4	–	–	–	5	6	9	–	–	7	13
20 to 24 percent	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	9	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	10	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	12
Median	7.5	16.5	13.0	11.9	–	–	12.3	16.7	12.5	9.5	–	8.5	12.6

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Wood County, W. Va.											
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0008.01	Tract 0008.02	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0009.03	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105.01	Tract 0105.02	Tract 0107.03	Tract 0108
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**950**	**688**	**440**	**991**	**413**	**1 006**	**1 150**	**644**	**534**	**1 063**	**512**	**798**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	562	246	195	440	218	652	677	334	262	778	228	430
Less than $100	–	–	–	21	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6
$100 to $199	178	60	73	176	65	125	132	29	75	91	39	85
$200 to $299	183	86	110	135	92	247	238	133	88	298	81	117
$300 to $399	83	64	–	108	18	177	136	68	59	215	58	119
$400 to $599	54	28	12	–	43	88	118	87	35	145	50	88
$600 or more	64	8	–	–	–	15	47	17	5	29	–	15
Median	$258	$257	$218	$219	$240	$281	$284	$305	$272	$300	$293	$306
Not mortgaged	388	442	245	551	195	354	473	310	272	285	284	368
Less than $100	252	242	190	389	160	209	293	134	201	188	198	282
$100 to $199	121	200	55	162	35	139	174	136	71	97	86	86
$200 or more	15	–	–	–	–	6	6	40	–	–	–	–
Median	$86	$96	$81	$83	$70	$94	$93	$108	$82	$90	$89	$86
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	214	182	173	306	124	173	175	88	179	249	143	159
Less than 15 percent	61	50	40	104	30	77	71	42	35	45	49	62
15 to 24 percent	72	64	46	90	28	44	39	33	41	73	40	18
25 to 29 percent	18	26	16	32	25	20	19	7	–	9	–	–
30 percent or more	57	19	57	73	34	32	46	6	103	116	39	71
Not computed	6	23	14	7	7	–	–	–	–	6	15	8
Median	18.8	18.4	23.8	19.1	25.1	20.5	20.8	15.4	39.8	26.9	17.4	18.8
$10,000 to $19,999	196	231	111	409	96	182	280	188	135	269	142	255
Less than 15 percent	118	178	77	266	61	70	187	98	104	93	81	168
15 to 24 percent	43	24	29	104	35	65	58	49	16	116	52	42
25 to 29 percent	10	20	5	25	–	20	13	28	4	31	9	37
30 percent or more	25	9	–	14	–	27	22	13	11	29	–	8
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.1	8.4	9.7	12.0	12.4	18.9	11.2	14.4	7.9	18.5	13.5	10.9
$20,000 or more	540	275	156	276	193	651	695	368	220	545	227	384
Less than 15 percent	416	222	136	243	148	479	529	256	192	352	172	267
15 to 24 percent	111	45	20	33	37	172	115	81	17	164	47	110
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	8	–	30	12	–	12	8	–
30 percent or more	13	8	–	–	–	–	21	19	11	17	–	7
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	9.9	9.2	9.6	7.7	10.5	10.6	9.0	9.3	7.1	12.4	8.3	12.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**311**	**626**	**287**	**358**	**170**	**585**	**270**	**128**	**221**	**411**	**104**	**212**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	–	7	4	–	–	54	–	–	–	27	6	24
$80 to $99	–	7	–	24	–	15	–	–	–	53	–	–
$100 to $149	15	38	57	40	31	43	41	–	10	49	–	32
$150 to $199	46	81	70	83	40	123	75	–	48	30	30	21
$200 to $249	104	196	61	100	31	118	48	34	50	84	39	30
$250 to $299	43	152	42	54	22	81	50	28	51	70	8	34
$300 to $349	56	77	19	27	18	107	21	21	26	23	12	25
$350 to $399	9	16	–	–	18	18	19	–	16	26	–	–
$400 or more	23	32	–	–	–	4	–	21	4	31	–	7
No cash rent	15	20	34	30	10	22	16	24	16	18	9	39
Median	$245	$244	$193	$206	$209	$228	$218	$266	$240	$225	$209	$212
One-family house, detached or attached	168	214	221	208	126	118	142	113	116	114	60	85
Median gross rent	$240	$221	$199	$192	$224	$270	$243	$274	$227	$305	$192	$135
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	108	211	178	151	85	258	113	49	107	212	54	90
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	15	–	14	–	–	–	18	–	11
15 to 19 percent	–	–	24	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	16	12	11	–	6	7	–	–	27	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	28	12	19	8	45	6	–	13	28	15	7
30 to 34 percent	18	21	3	–	10	–	14	12	8	15	5	5
35 percent or more	72	133	107	74	67	146	70	21	81	106	34	51
Not computed	18	13	20	32	–	30	16	16	5	18	–	16
Median	44.1	45.0	50+	41.2	50+	37.9	50+	50+	50+	40.5	39.4	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	142	256	81	176	53	237	76	54	50	121	41	93
Less than 15 percent	42	56	35	22	20	19	13	7	3	9	14	27
15 to 19 percent	27	71	21	45	19	43	14	–	7	46	7	11
20 to 24 percent	46	72	6	77	–	98	28	29	17	26	14	25
25 to 29 percent	20	24	–	5	14	40	21	5	6	32	6	7
30 to 34 percent	–	26	–	16	–	19	–	–	6	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	9	–	8	–	–
Not computed	7	7	19	11	–	–	–	4	11	–	–	23
Median	19.7	19.8	14.4	21.0	16.7	22.9	22.0	23.1	22.8	21.1	19.6	18.6
$20,000 or more	61	159	28	31	32	90	81	25	64	78	9	29
Less than 15 percent	48	117	17	31	–	64	59	11	54	51	–	22
15 to 19 percent	6	29	7	–	22	20	22	10	10	27	–	7
20 to 24 percent	7	13	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	4	–	10	–	–	4	–	–	9	–
Median	13.2	13.3	10.8	10.7	17.5	13.0	13.1	14.8	11.7	13.5	–	8.5

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**57 112**	**21 971**	**21 971**	**6 083**	**15 888**	**35 141**	**1 655**	**33 486**	**15 624**	**4 243**	**13 619**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	45 640	17 324	17 324	4 204	13 120	28 316	...	27 036	12 064	3 742	11 230
2	2 142	945	945	574	371	1 197	...	1 178	874	96	208
3 and 4	1 868	686	686	363	323	1 182	...	1 175	855	57	263
5 to 9	1 256	454	454	211	243	802	...	783	492	87	204
10 to 49	1 399	559	559	466	93	840	...	840	642	110	88
50 or more	679	69	69	46	23	610	...	610	420	130	60
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 128	1 934	1 934	219	1 715	2 194	...	1 864	277	21	1 566
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	1 594	582	582	77	505	1 012	...	950	227	196	527
1975 to 1978	5 421	2 010	2 010	306	1 704	3 411	...	3 210	650	354	2 206
1970 to 1974	6 657	2 874	2 874	514	2 360	3 783	...	3 572	783	242	2 547
1960 to 1969	10 702	4 154	4 154	667	3 487	6 548	...	6 373	2 356	886	3 131
1950 to 1959	8 648	2 960	2 960	739	2 221	5 688	...	5 488	2 784	1 011	1 693
1940 to 1949	5 529	1 490	1 490	453	1 037	4 039	...	3 889	2 285	580	1 024
1939 or earlier	18 561	7 901	7 901	3 327	4 574	10 660	...	10 004	6 539	974	2 491
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	1 579	752	752	250	502	827	...	818	355	179	284
Central warm-air furnace	32 008	13 283	13 283	3 718	9 565	18 725	...	18 199	7 698	2 611	7 890
Electric heat pump	1 085	602	602	86	516	483	...	476	132	56	288
Other built-in electric units	3 315	1 399	1 399	312	1 087	1 916	...	1 863	634	239	990
Other means	19 106	5 926	5 926	1 717	4 209	13 180	...	12 124	6 799	1 158	4 167
None	19	9	9	–	9	10	...	6	6	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	45 911	16 365	16 365	5 430	10 935	29 546	...	28 503	14 532	3 841	10 130
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 763	980	980	45	935	783	...	641	99	5	537
Electricity	5 875	2 821	2 821	542	2 279	3 054	...	2 954	927	379	1 648
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	823	661	661	12	649	162	...	119	12	–	107
Other	2 721	1 135	1 135	54	1 081	1 586	...	1 263	48	18	1 197
No fuel used	19	9	9	–	9	10	...	6	6	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	6 098	2 032	2 032	939	1 093	4 066	...	3 909	2 745	383	781
1	19 379	6 761	6 761	2 542	4 219	12 618	...	11 989	6 682	1 456	3 851
2	21 294	8 673	8 673	1 868	6 805	12 621	...	12 049	4 377	1 699	5 973
3 or more	10 341	4 505	4 505	734	3 771	5 836	...	5 539	1 820	705	3 014
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	55 928	21 378	21 378	6 047	15 331	34 550	...	33 025	15 522	4 219	13 284
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9 094	3 518	3 518	979	2 539	5 576	...	5 430	2 626	873	1 931
2 or more complete bathrooms	9 435	3 678	3 678	827	2 851	5 757	...	5 665	1 999	941	2 725
Air conditioning	27 977	10 275	10 275	3 116	7 159	17 702	...	17 346	8 089	2 873	6 384
Central system	13 057	4 930	4 930	1 390	3 540	8 127	...	8 069	3 131	1 520	3 418
Source of water, public system or private company	44 929	14 700	14 700	6 064	8 636	30 229	...	29 778	15 613	4 236	9 929
Sewage disposal, public sewer	35 551	11 407	11 407	5 892	5 515	24 144	...	23 766	15 366	4 196	4 204
Units with roomers or boarders	533	186	186	100	86	347	...	338	233	6	99
No telephone	4 198	1 679	1 679	545	1 134	2 519	...	2 219	1 401	123	695
Owner-occupied housing units	**42 574**	**16 591**	**16 591**	**3 640**	**12 951**	**25 983**	...	**24 603**	**9 804**	**3 314**	**11 485**
4 or more bedrooms	7 557	3 151	3 151	784	2 367	4 406	...	4 188	1 658	...	1 855
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7 902	3 153	3 153	868	2 285	4 749	...	4 615	2 117	...	1 716
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 874	3 487	3 487	779	2 708	5 387	...	5 308	1 820	...	2 574
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 538**	**5 380**	**5 380**	**2 443**	**2 937**	**9 158**	...	**8 883**	**5 820**	**929**	**2 134**
2 or more bedrooms	10 588	4 057	4 057	1 557	2 500	6 531	...	6 283	3 878	...	1 799
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 192	365	365	111	254	827	...	815	509	...	215
2 or more complete bathrooms	561	191	191	48	143	370	...	357	179	...	151
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**42 574**	**16 591**	**16 591**	**3 640**	**12 951**	**25 983**	...	**24 603**	**9 804**	**3 314**	**11 485**
1979 to March 1980	4 214	1 774	1 774	319	1 455	2 440	...	2 248	651	...	1 317
1975 to 1978	10 545	4 171	4 171	853	3 318	6 374	...	6 028	2 002	...	3 317
1970 to 1974	7 745	3 299	3 299	652	2 647	4 446	...	4 182	1 440	...	2 206
1960 to 1969	9 682	3 509	3 509	782	2 727	6 173	...	5 931	2 404	...	2 586
1959 or earlier	10 388	3 838	3 838	1 034	2 804	6 550	...	6 214	3 307	...	2 059
Renter-occupied housing units	**14 538**	**5 380**	**5 380**	**2 443**	**2 937**	**9 158**	...	**8 883**	**5 820**	**929**	**2 134**
1979 to March 1980	6 259	2 230	2 230	1 082	1 148	4 029	...	3 939	2 379	...	1 020
1975 to 1978	4 887	1 804	1 804	857	947	3 083	...	3 009	2 158	...	585
1970 to 1974	1 734	703	703	327	376	1 031	...	1 011	622	...	301
1969 or earlier	1 658	643	643	177	466	1 015	...	924	661	...	228
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**12 909**	**4 803**	**4 803**	**1 601**	**3 202**	**8 106**	...	**7 616**	**4 562**	**1 038**	**2 016**
Owner-occupied housing units	10 030	3 832	3 832	1 120	2 712	6 198	...	5 780	3 216	814	1 750
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	673	327	327	19	308	346	...	257	39	–	218
No vehicle available	4 039	1 369	1 369	595	774	2 670	...	2 563	1 731	293	539
No telephone	789	316	316	110	206	473	...	388	257	42	89
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**3 328**	**1 321**	**1 321**	**274**	**1 047**	**2 007**	...	**1 783**	**766**	...	**761**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.1	7.7	...	7.2	7.8	...	6.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 011	1 148	1 148	274	874	1 863	...	1 693	762	...	675
1.01 or more persons per room	172	30	30	7	23	142	...	120	51	...	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	317	173	173	–	173	144	...	90	4	...	86
1.01 or more persons per room	28	12	12	–	12	16	...	6	–	...	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**3 613**	**1 246**	**1 246**	**572**	**674**	**2 367**	...	**2 254**	**1 540**	...	**519**
Percent below poverty level	24.9	23.2	23.2	23.4	22.9	25.8	...	25.4	26.5	...	24.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 237	1 109	1 109	552	557	2 128	...	2 064	1 501	...	368
1.01 or more persons per room	166	31	31	7	24	135	...	135	92	...	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	376	137	137	20	117	239	...	190	39	...	151
1.01 or more persons per room	36	18	18	–	18	18	...	18	–	...	18

Table H-10. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**32 101**	**11 589**	**11 589**	**3 128**	**8 461**	**20 512**	...	**19 933**	**8 904**	**3 088**	**7 941**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	17 696	6 401	6 401	1 555	4 846	11 295	...	11 035	4 123	1 840	5 072
Less than $100	132	66	66	18	48	66	...	61	28	6	27
$100 to $199	2 971	778	778	248	530	2 193	...	2 126	1 106	290	730
$200 to $299	6 309	2 114	2 114	451	1 663	4 195	...	4 075	1 486	683	1 906
$300 to $399	4 252	1 748	1 748	443	1 305	2 504	...	2 445	860	439	1 146
$400 to $599	3 180	1 272	1 272	276	996	1 908	...	1 901	504	329	1 068
$600 or more	852	423	423	119	304	429	...	427	139	93	195
Median	$291	$312	$312	$313	$312	$280	...	$281	$261	$291	$293
Not mortgaged	14 405	5 188	5 188	1 573	3 615	9 217	...	8 898	4 781	1 248	2 869
Less than $100	8 073	2 391	2 391	752	1 639	5 682	...	5 458	3 004	745	1 709
$100 to $199	5 995	2 654	2 654	778	1 876	3 341	...	3 252	1 683	457	1 112
$200 or more	337	143	143	43	100	194	...	188	94	46	48
Median	$95	$103	$103	$102	$104	$91	...	$92	$91	$92	$92
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	7 018	2 412	2 412	778	1 634	4 606	...	4 366	2 389	638	1 339
Less than 15 percent	1 923	499	499	156	343	1 424	...	1 326	692	186	448
15 to 24 percent	2 071	728	728	231	497	1 343	...	1 285	778	170	337
25 to 29 percent	600	227	227	79	148	373	...	349	262	35	52
30 percent or more	2 219	903	903	301	602	1 316	...	1 266	580	241	445
Not computed	205	55	55	11	44	150	...	140	77	6	57
Median	21.7	24.3	24.3	24.9	23.9	20.1	...	20.2	20.2	22.5	19.3
$10,000 to $19,999	9 656	3 806	3 806	1 098	2 708	5 850	...	5 693	2 618	778	2 297
Less than 15 percent	5 113	1 835	1 835	547	1 288	3 278	...	3 190	1 659	415	1 116
15 to 24 percent	2 698	1 069	1 069	238	831	1 629	...	1 587	639	217	731
25 to 29 percent	814	364	364	93	271	450	...	436	166	71	199
30 percent or more	1 031	538	538	220	318	493	...	480	154	75	251
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.2	15.5	15.5	15.1	15.7	13.4	...	13.4	11.8	13.9	15.5
$20,000 or more	15 427	5 371	5 371	1 252	4 119	10 056	...	9 874	3 897	1 672	4 305
Less than 15 percent	10 798	3 563	3 563	916	2 647	7 235	...	7 082	3 011	1 230	2 841
15 to 24 percent	3 950	1 495	1 495	255	1 240	2 455	...	2 426	809	341	1 276
25 to 29 percent	405	213	213	59	154	192	...	192	34	38	120
30 percent or more	274	100	100	22	78	174	...	174	43	63	68
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	10.9	11.5	11.5	9.8	12.0	10.6	...	10.6	9.4	9.6	12.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**13 393**	**4 716**	**4 716**	**2 377**	**2 339**	**8 677**	**168**	**8 509**	**5 751**	...	**1 838**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	484	181	181	140	41	303	18	285	179	...	79
$80 to $99	310	96	96	35	61	214	14	200	108	...	39
$100 to $149	1 965	670	670	371	299	1 295	20	1 275	1 023	...	156
$150 to $199	2 778	989	989	512	477	1 789	50	1 739	1 299	...	302
$200 to $249	3 270	1 300	1 300	738	562	1 970	12	1 958	1 348	...	429
$250 to $299	1 777	559	559	260	299	1 218	11	1 207	788	...	244
$300 to $349	989	325	325	127	198	664	–	664	464	...	114
$350 to $399	411	147	147	56	91	264	–	264	143	...	66
$400 or more	322	84	84	39	45	238	–	238	105	...	91
No cash rent	1 087	365	365	99	266	722	43	679	294	...	318
Median	$210	$210	$210	$206	$213	$210	$173	$211	$205	...	$219
One-family house, detached or attached	6 161	2 067	2 067	831	1 236	4 094	95	3 999	2 616	...	931
Median gross rent	$218	$214	$214	$218	$210	$220	$168	$221	$216	...	$218
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	6 527	2 248	2 248	1 273	975	4 279	115	4 164	2 928	...	783
Less than 15 percent	140	39	39	36	3	101	7	94	33	...	43
15 to 19 percent	305	115	115	60	55	190	–	190	161	...	29
20 to 24 percent	510	204	204	127	77	306	17	289	217	...	38
25 to 29 percent	599	228	228	171	57	371	11	360	256	...	62
30 to 34 percent	614	214	214	125	89	400	4	396	295	...	52
35 percent or more	3 632	1 208	1 208	676	532	2 424	36	2 388	1 714	...	412
Not computed	727	240	240	78	162	487	40	447	252	...	147
Median	41.6	39.4	39.4	37.6	44.5	42.8	33.1	43.2	42.1	...	46.4
$10,000 to $19,999	4 705	1 698	1 698	822	876	3 007	30	2 977	2 017	...	684
Less than 15 percent	996	323	323	156	167	673	7	666	496	...	141
15 to 19 percent	1 234	487	487	227	260	747	6	741	528	...	152
20 to 24 percent	1 096	391	391	226	165	705	14	691	467	...	129
25 to 29 percent	670	246	246	136	110	424	–	424	271	...	100
30 to 34 percent	226	80	80	36	44	146	–	146	113	...	27
35 percent or more	102	40	40	14	26	62	–	62	37	...	8
Not computed	381	131	131	27	104	250	3	247	105	...	127
Median	19.7	19.7	19.7	20.3	19.2	19.7	20.2	19.7	19.4	...	19.5
$20,000 or more	2 161	770	770	282	488	1 391	23	1 368	806	...	371
Less than 15 percent	1 486	574	574	212	362	912	23	889	538	...	228
15 to 19 percent	465	162	162	61	101	303	–	303	176	...	63
20 to 24 percent	94	18	18	9	9	76	–	76	65	...	11
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
30 to 34 percent	20	1	1	–	1	19	–	19	–	...	19
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Not computed	96	15	15	–	15	81	–	81	27	...	50
Median	12.3	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.2	12.8	10.6	12.8	12.8	...	12.7

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**567**	**299**	**299**	**88**	**211**	**268**	**–**	**268**	**218**	**12**	**38**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	401	197	197	57	140	204	–	204	185	12	7
2	27	7	7	7	–	20	–	20	20	–	–
3 and 4	43	30	30	–	30	13	–	13	–	–	13
5 to 9	19	6	6	6	–	13	–	13	13	–	–
10 to 49	25	18	18	12	6	7	–	7	–	–	7
50 or more	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	–	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	41	41	41	6	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	7	7	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
1975 to 1978	42	24	24	–	24	18	–	18	5	6	7
1970 to 1974	63	37	37	7	30	26	–	26	8	–	18
1960 to 1969	62	43	43	–	43	19	–	19	6	–	13
1950 to 1959	48	28	28	–	28	20	–	20	14	6	–
1940 to 1949	50	19	19	6	13	31	–	31	31	–	–
1939 or earlier	295	141	141	75	66	154	–	154	154	–	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	8	8	–	–
Central warm-air furnace	247	125	125	20	105	122	–	122	76	12	34
Electric heat pump	6	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other built-in electric units	28	19	19	5	14	9	–	9	9	–	–
Other means	277	148	148	63	85	129	–	129	125	–	4
None	1	1	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	430	187	187	83	104	243	–	243	203	12	28
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	29	29	29	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricity	53	41	41	5	36	12	–	12	9	–	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	13	13	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	41	28	28	–	28	13	–	13	6	–	7
No fuel used	1	1	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	105	31	31	5	26	74	–	74	63	–	11
1	171	87	87	54	33	84	–	84	70	–	14
2	216	120	120	22	98	96	–	96	71	12	13
3 or more	75	61	61	7	54	14	–	14	14	–	–
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	524	256	256	88	168	268	–	268	218	12	38
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	72	12	12	–	12	60	–	60	60	–	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	100	58	58	22	36	42	–	42	20	12	10
Air conditioning	219	114	114	28	86	105	–	105	83	12	10
Central system	92	41	41	12	29	51	–	51	29	12	10
Source of water, public system or private company	452	184	184	88	96	268	–	268	218	12	38
Sewage disposal, public sewer	428	166	166	88	78	262	–	262	218	12	32
Units with roomers or boarders	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone	94	55	55	11	44	39	–	39	35	–	4
Owner-occupied housing units	**353**	**195**	**195**	**43**	**152**	**158**	**–**	**158**	**139**	**12**	**7**
4 or more bedrooms	60	24	24	–	24	36	–	36	...	6	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	60	12	12	–	12	48	–	48	...	–	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	72	47	47	16	31	25	–	25	...	12	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**214**	**104**	**104**	**45**	**59**	**110**	**–**	**110**	**79**	**–**	**31**
2 or more bedrooms	187	92	92	40	52	95	–	95	...	–	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	12	...	–	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	28	11	11	6	5	17	–	17	...	–	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**353**	**195**	**195**	**43**	**152**	**158**	**–**	**158**	**139**	**12**	**7**
1979 to March 1980	9	9	9	–	9	–	–	–	...	–	...
1975 to 1978	85	43	43	9	34	42	–	42	...	6	...
1970 to 1974	45	32	32	6	26	13	–	13	...	6	...
1960 to 1969	90	37	37	13	24	53	–	53	...	–	...
1959 or earlier	124	74	74	15	59	50	–	50	...	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**214**	**104**	**104**	**45**	**59**	**110**	**–**	**110**	**79**	**–**	**31**
1979 to March 1980	86	42	42	16	26	44	–	44	...	–	...
1975 to 1978	80	33	33	13	20	47	–	47	...	–	...
1970 to 1974	18	7	7	7	–	11	–	11	...	–	...
1969 or earlier	30	22	22	9	13	8	–	8	...	–	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**109**	**57**	**57**	**9**	**48**	**52**	**–**	**52**	**46**	**6**	**–**
Owner-occupied housing units	95	46	46	9	37	49	–	49	43	6	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	28	28	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	50	22	22	–	22	28	–	28	28	–	–
No telephone	8	8	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**43**	**31**	**31**	**9**	**22**	**12**	**–**	**12**	...	–	...
Percent below poverty level	12.2	15.9	15.9	20.9	14.5	7.6	–	7.6	...	–	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	16	16	9	7	12	–	12	...	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	...	–	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	15	15	–	15	–	–	–	...	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	2	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	...	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**57**	**19**	**19**	**11**	**8**	**38**	**–**	**38**	...	–	...
Percent below poverty level	26.6	18.3	18.3	24.4	13.6	34.5	–	34.5	...	–	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	11	11	11	–	38	–	38	...	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	8	...	–	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	8	–	8	–	–	–	...	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...

Table H-12. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**283**	**132**	**132**	**43**	**89**	**151**	**–**	**151**	**132**	**12**	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	159	60	60	22	38	99	–	99	86	6	...
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
$100 to $199	16	7	7	6	1	9	–	9	9	–	...
$200 to $299	70	32	32	9	23	38	–	38	38	–	...
$300 to $399	48	10	10	–	10	38	–	38	31	–	...
$400 to $599	16	2	2	–	2	14	–	14	8	6	...
$600 or more	9	9	9	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	...
Median	$290	$270	$270	$228	$283	$305	–	$305	$288	$525	...
Not mortgaged	124	72	72	21	51	52	–	52	46	6	...
Less than $100	88	46	46	21	25	42	–	42	36	6	...
$100 to $199	34	24	24	–	24	10	–	10	10	–	...
$200 or more	2	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	...
Median	$90	$94	$94	$88	$102	$82	–	$82	$80	$88	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	68	15	15	9	6	53	–	53	53	–	...
Less than 15 percent	12	3	3	–	3	9	–	9	9	–	...
15 to 24 percent	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	12	12	–	...
25 to 29 percent	16	9	9	9	–	7	–	7	7	–	...
30 percent or more	28	3	3	–	3	25	–	25	25	–	...
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Median	28.1	27.5	27.5	27.5	22.0	28.9	–	28.9	28.9	–	...
$10,000 to $19,999	104	56	56	21	35	48	–	48	42	6	...
Less than 15 percent	49	30	30	15	15	19	–	19	13	6	...
15 to 24 percent	33	24	24	6	18	9	–	9	9	–	...
25 to 29 percent	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	12	12	–	...
30 percent or more	10	2	2	–	2	8	–	8	8	–	...
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	15.8	13.9	13.9	12.5	16.3	21.7	–	21.7	24.2	5.0	...
$20,000 or more	111	61	61	13	48	50	–	50	37	6	...
Less than 15 percent	92	52	52	6	46	40	–	40	33	–	...
15 to 24 percent	10	–	–	–	–	10	–	10	4	6	...
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
30 percent or more	9	9	9	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	...
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	9.0	10.3	10.3	30.4	10.2	7.6	–	7.6	5.6	17.5	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**207**	**97**	**97**	**45**	**52**	**110**	**–**	**110**	...	–	...
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	11	...	–	...
$80 to $99	2	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	...	–	...
$100 to $149	10	10	10	–	10	–	–	–	...	–	...
$150 to $199	31	14	14	14	–	17	–	17	...	–	...
$200 to $249	77	41	41	14	27	36	–	36	...	–	...
$250 to $299	38	15	15	6	9	23	–	23	...	–	...
$300 to $349	17	11	11	11	–	6	–	6	...	–	...
$350 to $399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
$400 or more	14	–	–	–	–	14	–	14	...	–	...
No cash rent	7	4	4	–	4	3	–	3	...	–	...
Median	$229	$221	$221	$215	$228	$237	–	$237	...	–	...
One-family house, detached or attached	64	18	18	14	4	46	–	46	...	–	...
Median gross rent	$242	$235	$235	$239	$225	$248	–	$248	...	–	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	111	33	33	23	10	78	–	78	...	–	...
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
15 to 19 percent	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	11	...	–	...
20 to 24 percent	2	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	...	–	...
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
30 to 34 percent	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	12	...	–	...
35 percent or more	84	29	29	23	6	55	–	55	...	–	...
Not computed	2	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	...	–	...
Median	44.2	50+	50+	49.0	50+	40.8	–	40.8	...	–	...
$10,000 to $19,999	58	26	26	6	20	32	–	32	...	–	...
Less than 15 percent	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	...	–	...
15 to 19 percent	10	10	10	–	10	–	–	–	...	–	...
20 to 24 percent	27	10	10	–	10	17	–	17	...	–	...
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
35 percent or more	12	6	6	6	–	6	–	6	...	–	...
Not computed	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	...	–	...
Median	22.1	21.5	21.5	37.5	20.0	22.5	–	22.5	...	–	...
$20,000 or more	38	38	38	16	22	–	–	–	...	–	...
Less than 15 percent	30	30	30	16	14	–	–	–	...	–	...
15 to 19 percent	4	4	4	–	4	–	–	–	...	–	...
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
Not computed	4	4	4	–	4	–	–	–	...	–	...
Median	11.9	11.9	11.9	10.6	12.9	–	–	–	...	–	...

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

Table H-16. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**151**	**51**	**51**	**24**	**27**	**100**	**2**	**98**	**28**	**4**	**66**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	107	28	28	11	17	79	...	77	28	...	45
2	3	3	3	–	3	–	...	–	–	...	–
3 and 4	15	9	9	6	3	6	...	6	–	...	6
5 to 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
10 to 49	4	4	4	–	4	–	...	–	–	...	–
50 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	22	7	7	7	–	15	...	15	–	...	15
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	20	–	–	–	–	20	...	20	–	...	20
1975 to 1978	12	–	–	–	–	12	...	12	–	...	12
1970 to 1974	28	10	10	7	3	18	...	18	7	...	7
1960 to 1969	40	6	6	–	6	34	...	34	21	...	13
1950 to 1959	2	2	2	–	2	–	...	–	–	...	–
1940 to 1949	7	7	7	5	2	–	...	–	–	...	–
1939 or earlier	42	26	26	12	14	16	...	14	–	...	14
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Central warm-air furnace	96	18	18	7	11	78	...	78	28	...	46
Electric heat pump	6	–	–	–	–	6	...	6	–	...	6
Other built-in electric units	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Other means	49	33	33	17	16	16	...	14	–	...	14
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	127	40	40	24	16	87	...	85	28	...	53
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	3	3	–	3	7	...	7	–	...	7
Electricity	10	4	4	–	4	6	...	6	–	...	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2	2	2	–	2	–	...	–	–	...	–
Other	2	2	2	–	2	–	...	–	–	...	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	4	4	4	–	4	–	...	–	–	...	–
1	54	32	32	24	8	22	...	22	7	...	15
2	56	13	13	–	13	43	...	43	–	...	39
3 or more	37	2	2	–	2	35	...	33	21	...	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	147	47	47	24	23	100	...	98	28	...	66
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7	–	–	–	–	7	...	7	7	...	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	50	7	7	–	7	43	...	43	14	...	25
Air conditioning	73	10	10	–	10	63	...	63	21	...	38
Central system	35	6	6	–	6	29	...	29	7	...	18
Source of water, public system or private company	116	43	43	24	19	73	...	71	28	...	39
Sewage disposal, public sewer	95	37	37	24	13	58	...	56	28	...	24
Units with roomers or boarders	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
No telephone	15	15	15	13	2	–	...	–	–	...	–
Owner-occupied housing units	**122**	**35**	**35**	**18**	**17**	**87**	...	**85**	**28**	...	**53**
4 or more bedrooms	33	6	6	...	–	27	...	25	7	...	14
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7	–	–	...	–	7	...	7	7	...	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	40	4	4	...	4	36	...	36	14	...	18
Renter-occupied housing units	**29**	**16**	**16**	**6**	**10**	**13**	...	**13**	**–**	...	**13**
2 or more bedrooms	25	12	12	...	6	13	...	13	–	...	13
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	10	3	3	...	3	7	...	7	–	...	7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**122**	**35**	**35**	**18**	**17**	**87**	...	**85**	**28**	...	**53**
1979 to March 1980	33	7	7	...	–	26	...	26	–	...	26
1975 to 1978	21	9	9	...	4	12	...	10	6	...	–
1970 to 1974	17	3	3	...	3	14	...	14	7	...	7
1960 to 1969	33	4	4	...	4	29	...	29	15	...	14
1959 or earlier	18	12	12	...	6	6	...	6	–	...	6
Renter-occupied housing units	**29**	**16**	**16**	**6**	**10**	**13**	...	**13**	**–**	...	**13**
1979 to March 1980	22	16	16	...	10	6	...	6	–	...	6
1975 to 1978	7	–	–	...	–	7	...	7	–	...	7
1970 to 1974	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
1969 or earlier	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**19**	**12**	**12**	**–**	**12**	**7**	...	**7**	**7**	...	**–**
Owner-occupied housing units	16	9	9	–	9	7	...	7	7	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	2	2	–	2	–	...	–	–	...	–
No vehicle available	4	4	4	–	4	–	...	–	–	...	–
No telephone	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**15**	**13**	**13**	...	**–**	**2**	...	–	**–**	...	–
Percent below poverty level	12.3	37.1	37.1	...	–	2.3	...	–	–	...	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	13	13	...	–	2	...	–	–	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	7	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**9**	**9**	**9**	...	**3**	**–**	...	**–**	**–**	...	**–**
Percent below poverty level	31.0	56.3	56.3	...	30.0	–	...	–	–	...	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	9	9	...	3	–	...	–	–	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–

Table H-18. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Ohio (pt.)	Washington County, Ohio			West Virginia (pt.)	Wirt County, W. Va.	Wood County, W. Va.			
			Total	Marietta city	Remainder			Total	Parkersburg city	Vienna city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	81	15	15	11	4	66	...	64	21	...	39
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	57	7	7	5	2	50	...	48	13	...	31
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
$100 to $199	18	5	5	5	–	13	...	13	–	...	13
$200 to $299	6	–	–	–	–	6	...	6	–	...	6
$300 to $399	8	2	2	–	2	6	...	6	6	...	–
$400 to $599	13	–	–	–	–	13	...	13	7	...	6
$600 or more	12	–	–	–	–	12	...	10	–	...	6
Median	$328	$167	$167	$163	$325	$375	...	$342	$404	...	$221
Not mortgaged	24	8	8	6	2	16	...	16	8	...	8
Less than $100	16	8	8	6	2	8	...	8	–	...	8
$100 to $199	8	–	–	–	–	8	...	8	8	...	–
$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Median	$88	$88	$88	$88	$88	$87	...	$87	$113	...	$63
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	12	10	10	6	4	2	...	–	–	...	–
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
15 to 24 percent	2	2	2	–	2	–	...	–	–	...	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
30 percent or more	10	8	8	6	2	2	...	–	–	...	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	30.0	50+	...	–	–	...	–
$10,000 to $19,999	13	5	5	5	–	8	...	8	–	...	8
Less than 15 percent	8	–	–	–	–	8	...	8	–	...	8
15 to 24 percent	5	5	5	5	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
30 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	8.1	17.5	17.5	17.5	–	5.0	...	5.0	–	...	5.0
$20,000 or more	56	–	–	–	–	56	...	56	21	...	31
Less than 15 percent	40	–	–	–	–	40	...	40	21	...	19
15 to 24 percent	16	–	–	–	–	16	...	16	–	...	12
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
30 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.7	–	–	–	–	12.7	...	12.7	11.0	...	13.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	29	16	16	...	10	13	–	13	–	–	13
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$80 to $99	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$150 to $199	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $249	7	7	7	...	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
$250 to $299	12	6	6	...	–	6	–	6	–	–	6
$300 to $349	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$350 to $399	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$400 or more	3	3	3	...	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
No cash rent	7	–	–	...	–	7	–	7	–	–	7
Median	$267	$254	$254	...	$218	$288	–	$288	–	–	$288
One-family house, detached or attached	3	3	3	...	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median gross rent	$450	$450	$450	...	$450	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	18	12	12	...	6	6	–	6	–	–	6
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	18	12	12	...	6	6	–	6	–	–	6
Not computed	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	...	50.0	50+	–	50+	–	–	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	7	–	–	...	–	7	–	7	–	–	7
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	7	–	–	...	–	7	–	7	–	–	7
Median	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 or more	4	4	4	...	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than 15 percent	4	4	4	...	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12.5	12.5	12.5	...	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."*

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population —There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data— The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of $30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979.*

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was $7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	$3,686
Under 65 years	3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons	4,723
Householder under 65 years	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980.*

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was $9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than $10,000," it is shown as "$10,000–." If the median falls in the category "$200,000 or more," it is shown as "$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C–1
Armed Forces. C–1
Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
Persons Away at School C–1
Persons in Institutions C–1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day C–1
Americans Abroad. C–2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C–2
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES. C–2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C–2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide,* PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

oot of this quotient and multiply the esult by the adjustment factor from able C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary o examine the distribution from which he median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics,* for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in Group Quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units

11 1 person in housing unit
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group *Owner*
White Race (householder)
Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
Value of House

1 $0 to $9,999
2 $10,000 to $19,999
3 $20,000 to $24,999
4 $25,000 to $49,999
5 $50,000 to $99,999
6 $100,000 to $149,999
7 $150,000+
8 Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories

81 $1 to $59
82 $60 to $99
83 $100 to $149
84 $150 to $199
85 $200 to $249
86 $250 to $299
87 $300 to $399
88 $400 to $499
89 $500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1 *Vacant for Rent*
2 *Vacant for Sale*
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no infromation for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics;* PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics;* HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics;* and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics.*

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	8.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin	1.2	1.0	0.5
Family type	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status	0.9	0.7	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.2	1.0	0.6
Ancestry	1.7	1.5	0.8
Nativity and place of birth	1.4	1.4	0.7
Residence in 1975	3.5	3.3	2.2
Means of transportation to work	1.2	0.9	0.6
School enrollment	1.4	1.2	0.6
Years of school completed	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work and public transportation disability	1.1	0.9	0.6
Labor force status	1.0	0.8	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979	1.0	0.8	0.5
Unemployed in 1979	1.1	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker	1.1	0.8	0.5
Household income	1.1	0.8	0.5
Income type	1.1	0.9	0.5
Family income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income	1.1	0.8	0.5
Workers in family	1.2	0.9	0.6
Poverty status: Family	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Persons	1.9	1.6	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals	1.1	0.8	0.5
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure	1.1	1.1	0.6
Source of water	1.1	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year structure built	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit	1.1	0.8	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel	1.1	1.1	0.5
Kitchen facilities	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available	1.1	0.8	0.5
Gross rent	1.1	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status: Housing	1.2	1.0	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income	1.1	0.8	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA	162 836	20.0	62 169	19.8
Ohio (pt.)	64 266	26.6	23 960	26.3
Washington County, Ohio	64 266	26.6	23 960	26.3
Marietta city	16 467	15.8	6 673	16.0
Remainder of Washington County	47 799	30.3	17 287	30.2
West Virginia (pt.)	98 570	15.7	38 209	15.7
Wirt County, W. Va.	4 922	18.9	2 022	18.7
Wood County, W. Va.	93 648	15.5	36 187	15.5
Parkersburg city	39 967	15.7	17 083	15.5
Vienna city	11 618	16.3	4 485	16.3
Remainder of Wood County	42 063	15.2	14 619	15.3
Marietta city, Washington County, Ohio:				
Tract 0203*	23	13.0	7	14.3
Tract 0204*	2 093	14.7	758	16.5
Tract 0205*	1 579	14.5	596	16.4
Tract 0206	250	16.0	165	15.8
Tract 0207	1 449	16.8	200	16.0
Tract 0208*	4 932	16.3	2 270	15.7
Tract 0209*	2 366	16.3	1 019	16.3
Tract 0210*	3 676	15.9	1 582	16.1
Tract 0211*	99	13.1	76	13.2
Tract 0215*	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Washington County, Ohio:				
Tract 0201.01	4 363	16.4	1 663	16.4
Tract 0201.02	2 830	14.8	1 213	16.0
Tract 0202	6 385	25.6	2 149	25.8
Tract 0203*	3 208	14.5	1 030	15.6
Tract 0204*	456	17.1	159	17.0
Tract 0205*	15	–	6	–
Tract 0208*	–	–	–	–
Tract 0209*	128	16.4	48	16.7
Tract 0210*	361	19.4	102	19.6
Tract 0211*	3 686	16.4	1 350	15.9
Tract 0212	6 604	48.5	2 432	47.7
Tract 0213	5 800	44.3	2 256	44.1
Tract 0214	4 345	22.2	1 514	22.6
Tract 0215*	1 311	17.8	493	16.0
Tract 0216	3 688	34.1	1 220	32.6
Tract 0217	4 619	48.8	1 652	48.4
Totals for split tracts in Washington County, Ohio:				
Tract 0203	3 231	14.5	1 037	15.6
Tract 0204	2 549	15.1	917	16.6
Tract 0205	1 594	14.4	602	16.3
Tract 0208	4 932	16.3	2 270	15.7
Tract 0209	2 494	16.3	1 067	16.3
Tract 0210	4 037	16.2	1 684	16.3
Tract 0211	3 785	16.3	1 426	15.8
Tract 0215	1 311	17.8	493	16.0
Wirt County, W. Va.:				
Tract 0301	4 922	18.9	2 022	18.7
Parkersburg city, Wood County, W. Va.:				
Tract 0001*	3 194	15.3	1 290	15.7
Tract 0002*	3 418	14.4	1 569	15.2
Tract 0003	3 251	15.2	1 464	15.3
Tract 0004	2 653	16.2	1 069	15.8
Tract 0005	5 970	16.2	2 621	15.8
Tract 0006	1 062	12.8	667	13.6
Tract 0007.01	4 116	15.0	2 083	13.9
Tract 0007.02	2 079	16.8	911	16.4
Tract 0008.01*	1 971	17.1	765	16.9
Tract 0008.02*	3 447	15.4	1 324	15.6
Tract 0009.01	2 233	17.0	925	15.9
Tract 0009.02*	1 503	14.3	547	15.9
Tract 0009.03*	4 345	16.7	1 610	16.2
Tract 0105.02*	296	17.2	101	17.8
Tract 0107.03*	429	14.5	137	14.6
Tract 0108*	–	–	–	–
Vienna city, Wood County, W. Va.:				
Tract 0103*	3 795	16.4	1 440	16.3
Tract 0104*	2 114	15.9	818	16.6
Tract 0105.01*	2 053	16.2	838	16.3
Tract 0105.02*	3 656	16.4	1 389	16.0
Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.:				
Tract 0001*	511	12.5	169	12.4
Tract 0002*	–	–	–	–
Tract 0008.01*	234	21.4	91	16.5
Tract 0008.02*	492	10.6	178	12.4
Tract 0009.02*	506	12.5	181	14.4
Tract 0009.03*	489	18.4	153	17.0
Tract 0101.01	4 624	15.0	1 618	15.5
Tract 0101.02	2 419	14.7	803	14.9
Tract 0102	2 890	16.1	1 117	16.1
Tract 0103*	399	17.0	154	14.9
Tract 0104*	76	14.5	32	15.6
Tract 0105.01*	37	16.2	19	21.1
Tract 0105.02*	645	14.9	194	15.5
Tract 0106	4 892	14.7	1 606	14.5
Tract 0107.01	5 315	14.9	1 871	14.9
Tract 0107.02	4 009	16.1	1 406	15.5
Tract 0107.03*	1 441	14.2	546	14.5
Remainder of Wood County, W. Va.—Con.				
Tract 0108*	5 981	15.7	2 096	15.7
Tract 0109	7 103	14.9	2 385	15.5
Totals for split tracts in Wood County, W. Va.:				
Tract 0001	3 705	15.0	1 459	15.4
Tract 0002	3 418	14.4	1 569	15.2
Tract 0008.01	2 205	17.6	856	16.8
Tract 0008.02	3 939	14.8	1 502	15.2
Tract 0009.02	2 009	13.8	728	15.5
Tract 0009.03	4 834	16.9	1 763	16.3
Tract 0103	4 194	16.4	1 594	16.1
Tract 0104	2 190	15.9	850	16.6
Tract 0105.01	2 090	16.2	857	16.5
Tract 0105.02	4 597	16.2	1 684	16.0
Tract 0107.03	1 870	14.2	683	14.5
Tract 0108	5 981	15.7	2 096	15.7

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you heve it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is peid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common ereas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning e condominium very likely has a mortgege on the perticular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by petients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and eny other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimete the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, antar the astimated value for your living quartars and your share of the common alaments.

H12. Raport the rent agread to or contractad for, evan if the rent is unpaid or paid by somaona else.

If rent is not paid by tha month, changa the rant to e monthly amount; and than fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means thare is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shad or garage. *Attached* maans that tha housa is joined to another house or building by at laast one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house detachad from any other house whan a mobile home or trailer has had one or mora rooms addad or built onto it; a porch or shad is not considerad a room.

Count all occupiad and vacant living quartars in tha housa or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basemants or unfinished attics. Howevar, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be countad as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually locatad in a city, a community, or any built-up araa outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quartars in apartmant buildings, including garden-type apartments in tha city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A public system. If a well provides watar for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categorias for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ faat in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a privata organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose nama the housa is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this parson last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a revarsa cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to tha rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* dalivars warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on ona or both sides of the wall in which tha furnace is installed and does not hava ducts leading to othar rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a cantral system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is storad in tanks which ara refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fual briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for elactricity and gas, the monthly *averege* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs ara not known.

Report amounts even if your bills ere unpaid or paid by somaone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by anothar apartment or a business establishmant, astimata the emounts for your own living quartars. If gas and alectricity ara billad togather, enter the combined amount on the electricity lina end bracket ({) tha two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanantly out of working order.

H30 – H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, evan if no paymant was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a ganeral term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estata.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home;* then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school nr if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

    Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

    Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U S Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

U S Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O M B No 41-S78006

Please continue

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2 → ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name / First name / Middle initial	Last name / First name / Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1:- ○ Husband/wife ○ Father/mother ○ Son/daughter ○ Other relative → ○ Brother/sister. If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Other nonrelative ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee
3. Sex Fill one circle.		○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		○ White ○ Asian Indian ○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian ○ Japanese ○ Guamanian ○ Chinese ○ Samoan ○ Filipino ○ Eskimo ○ Korean ○ Aleut ○ Vietnamese ○ Other — Specify ○ Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	○ White ○ Asian Indian ○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian ○ Japanese ○ Guamanian ○ Chinese ○ Samoan ○ Filipino ○ Eskimo ○ Korean ○ Aleut ○ Vietnamese ○ Other — Specify ○ Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday. b. Month of birth: ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ ; Ø ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○	a. Age at last birthday. b. Month of birth: ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ ; Ø ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten. Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12. College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more. ○ Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten. Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12. College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more. ○ Never attended school — Skip question 10
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		○ Now attending this grade (or year) ○ Finished this grade (or year) ○ Did not finish this grade (or year)	○ Now attending this grade (or year) ○ Finished this grade (or year) ○ Did not finish this grade (or year)
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative — *Specify*

If not related to person in column 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative — *Specify*

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) — *Print tribe*
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

c. Year of birth — 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○

b. Month of birth

- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private, church-related
- ○ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

- ○ Nursery school
- ○ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school *(grade or year)*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

College *(academic year)*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

- ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*

- ○ Now attending this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Finished this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*

CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

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A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

Vacant
- ○ Regular
- ○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
t. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F
○ ○

F. Total persons

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?*

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

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H22a.
H22b.
H22c.
H22d.

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ○ Yes, contract to purchase
- ○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ○ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ○ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
S.S. Yes	2. 4.	2. 4.	2. 4.	2. 4.	2. 4.	2. 4.	2. 4.
S.S. No	2. 4.	2. 4.	2. 4.	2. 4.	2. 4.	2. 4.	4.
							GQ. H30. H31. H32c.

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.
Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country —*
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
○ No, not a citizen
○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
○ 1975 to 1980 ○ 1965 to 1969 ○ 1950 to 1959
○ 1970 to 1974 ○ 1960 to 1964 ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
○ Yes ○ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?
(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
○ Very well ○ Not well
○ Well ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
○ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
○ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:
(2) County:
(3) City, town, village, etc.:
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
○ Yes ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
○ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
○ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* was this person —
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
○ Yes ○ No

b. Attending college?
○ Yes ○ No

c. Working at a job or business?
○ Yes, full time ○ No
○ Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
○ May 1975 or later
○ Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
○ February 1955—July 1964
○ Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
○ World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
○ World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female —*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? *Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.*
None ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○
7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 10 ○ 11 ○ 12 or more ○

21. *If this person has ever been married —*
a. Has this person been married more than once?
○ Once ○ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? *(Month) (Year)*
Month and year of first marriage? *(Month) (Year)*

c. *If married more than once* — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?
○ Yes ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
○ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
○ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*
Skip to 23

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.
a. Address *(Number and street)*
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.
b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.
c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
○ Yes ○ No, in unincorporated area
d. County
e. State f. ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
○ Car ○ Taxicab
○ Truck ○ Motorcycle
○ Van ○ Bicycle
○ Bus or streetcar ○ Walked only
○ Railroad ○ Worked at home
○ Subway or elevated ○ Other — *Specify*
If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23. ○ VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 | 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0
	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 | 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1
2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 | 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2
3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 | 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3
4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 | 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4
5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 | 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5
6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 | 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6
7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 | 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7
8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 | 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 | 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —
- ○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Drive others only
- ○ Share driving
- ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?
- ○ 2
- ○ 3
- ○ 4
- ○ 5
- ○ 6
- ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?
- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?
- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?
- ○ 1980
- ○ 1979
- ○ 1978
- ○ 1975 to 1977
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1969 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- ○ Federal government employee
- ○ State government employee
- ○ Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)*
- Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
  - ○ Own business not incorporated
  - ○ Own business incorporated
- ○ Working without pay in family business or farm

CENSUS USE

21b.

22b.

28.

A B C D E F G H J K L M

AF ○ NW ○

29.

N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

_____ Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

_____ Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

_____ Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*
- ○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*
- ○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

c. Own farm. . . *Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.*
- ○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . *Report even small amounts credited to an account.*
- ○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .
- ○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .
- ○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . *Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.*
- ○ Yes → $ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.

$ _____.00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

OR ○ None

CENSUS USE ONLY

31b. 31c. 31d.

32a. 32b. 32c. 32d. 32e. 32f. 32g.

33.

→ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing.* The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of 1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of nonfarm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

☆ U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1983-381-985:714

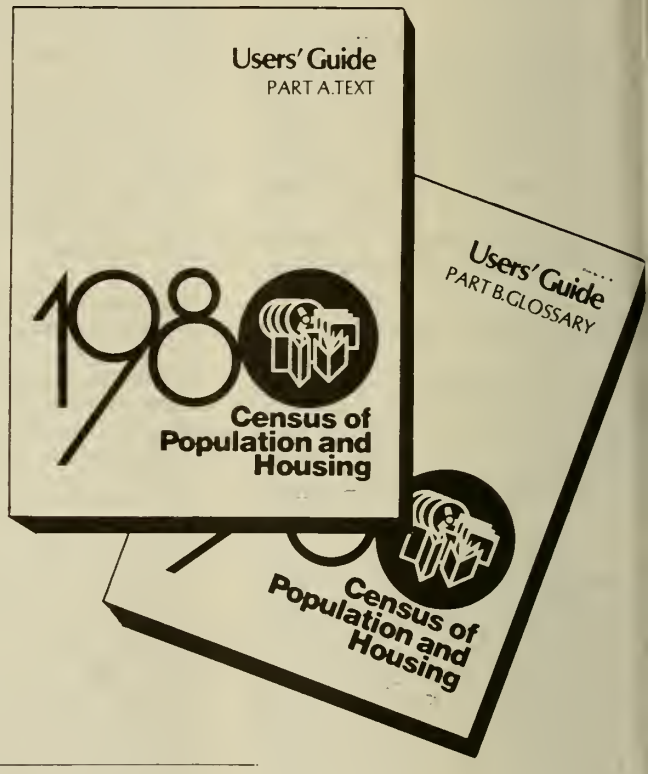
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- Part A. Text–Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- Part B. Glossary–Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census–especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- Sources of Assistance–Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- Updates–Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



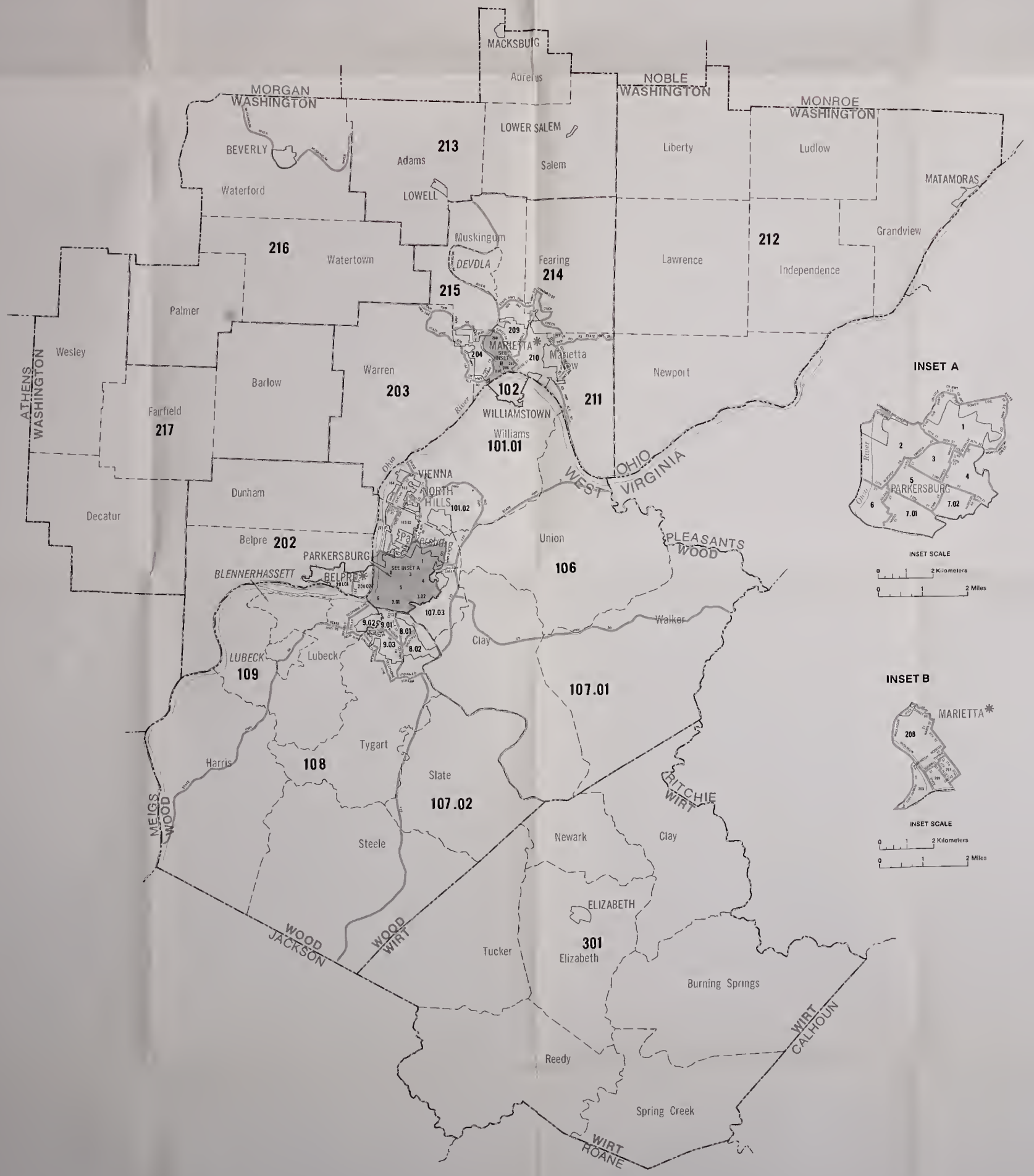
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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)–$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)–$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

1980 CENSUS TRACTS

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